# Lifshitz holography for undoped Weyl semimetals

Umut Gürsoy, Vivian Jacobs, Erik Plauschinn, Henk Stoof, S.V.

### Based on arXiv: 1209.2593 and 1112.5074.

October 16, 2012

イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

Band structure Phase diagram AdS/CMT

# Semimetals

- Characterization by band structure.
- Semimetal: gapless semiconductor.
- Doping:  $\mu$ .



(1日) (日) (日)

Band structure Phase diagram AdS/CMT

# Weyl semimetal

- Chiral fermions (3+1 dim) with dispersion:  $\sim \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k}$ .
- Theoretical treatment: ideal or weakly interacting case.
- Interesting topological transport phenomena.



・ 同下 ・ ヨト ・ ヨト

Introduction

Single-particle Green's function for Lifshitz fermions Results Conclusion Band structure Phase diagram AdS/CMT

### Typical phase diagram



- Quantum critical point, scale invariance.
- Dynamical scaling exponent z:  $k \to \ell k$  and  $\omega \to \ell^z \omega$
- Strongly interacting: holographic description.

Band structure Phase diagram AdS/CMT



- AdS/CMT as a tool: phenomenological approach.
- Requires experimentally accessible observables.
- Calculate single-particle Green's function.
- Investigate single-particle spectra (z = 2).
- Quantum phase transition.

イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

Band structure Phase diagram AdS/CMT

# Some References

- Lifshitz holography and black holes: Kachru, Liu, Muligan; Taylor (2008); ... Hartnoll, Polchinski, Silverstein and Tong (2010);... Nordita (Keranen and Thorlacius (2012), Zingg,...)
- AdS/Lifshitz fermions:

MIT, Leiden (2009); Alishahiha et al. (2012), ...

- Semi-holography, Arpes sum-rules: Faulkner, Polchinski (2011); Gursoy, Plauschinn, Stoof, S.V. (2012)
- Weyl semimetals:

Burkov and Balents (2011);

Wan, Turner, Vishwanath and Savrasov (2011)

Gravitational background



Elementary fermion on boundary:

$$S_{\delta} = -\int d^4x \sqrt{-h} \left( \Psi_+^{\dagger} \not\!\!{D}_z \Psi_+ + \Psi_+^{\dagger} \Psi_- \right)$$

Solve Dirac equation in gravitational background:  $\Psi_{-} = \Sigma \Psi_{+}.$ 

 $\Sigma$  couples to operators with  $\Delta_{\mathcal{O}}(M)$ . Interactions of  $\Psi_+$  with CFT.

$$G_{R}(\vec{k},\omega) = -\frac{1}{e^{\omega} - \frac{1}{\lambda_{e}}\vec{\sigma}\cdot\vec{k}|k_{e}|^{z-1} - \sum_{i}(\vec{k},\omega)}$$

#### Single-particle spectra

Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate Ground state occupation Phase diagram

イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

## Single-particle spectra

$$G_{R}(\vec{k},\omega) = -\frac{1}{\omega - \frac{1}{\lambda}\vec{\sigma}\cdot\vec{k}|k|^{z-1} - \Sigma(\vec{k},\omega)}$$

• Spectral-weight function:

$$\rho(\vec{k},\omega) = \frac{1}{\pi} \operatorname{Im} \mathcal{G}_{\mathcal{R}}(\vec{k},\omega) = -\frac{\operatorname{Im} \Sigma}{(\operatorname{Re} \mathcal{G}_{\mathcal{R}}^{-1})^2 + \operatorname{Im} \Sigma^2}$$

- Quasiparticles:  $\operatorname{Im}\Sigma$  related to lifetime.
- Experimentally accessible (e.g. with ARPES).

#### Single-particle spectra

Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate Ground state occupation Phase diagram

# $\lambda > 0$



$$G_R(\vec{k},\omega) = -rac{1}{\omega - rac{1}{\lambda} \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k} |k| - \Sigma(\vec{k},\omega)}$$

< □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □

#### Single-particle spectra

Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate Ground state occupation Phase diagram

# $\lambda < \mathbf{0}$



$$G_R(\vec{k},\omega) = -rac{1}{\omega - rac{1}{\lambda} \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{k} |k| - \Sigma(\vec{k},\omega)}$$

・ロン ・回と ・ヨン ・

Э

 $\Sigma \sim k^{2M}$ Kinetic  $\sim k^2$ 

Fermi surfaces:  $k_F = |\lambda|^{\frac{1}{2-2M}}$ 



### Fermi surface



• Decay rate  $\Gamma(\omega) \sim \operatorname{Im} \Sigma(k_F, \omega)$  vanishes (as  $\omega^2$ ).



Single-particle spectra Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate Ground state occupation Phase diagram



Single-particle Green's function for Lifshitz fermions	entum distribution
Results Quasi	particle decay rate
Conclusion Groun	d state occupation
Phase	diagram

- $\operatorname{Im} \Sigma(k_F, \omega)$  vanishes exponentially for  $\omega \to 0$ .
- Analytic WKB calculation confirms this.
- General feature of holographic Fermi liquids.



Single-particle spectra Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate **Ground state occupation** Phase diagram

### Ground state occupation



Single-particle spectra Fermi surfaces Momentum distribution Quasiparticle decay rate Ground state occupation Phase diagram

## Phase diagram



Umut Gürsoy, Vivian Jacobs, Erik Plauschinn, Henk Stoof, S.V Lifshitz holography for undoped Weyl semimetals

31 ≥

문 문 문

Summary Outlook

Summary

- Prescription for single-particle Green's function from holography.
- Phenomenological model for class of Weyl semimetals at strong coupling.
- Fermi-liquid and non-Fermi-liquid phases.

イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

- How to create gaps, shifts in band structure, non-chiral systems,...
- Investigate topological transport properties.
- Non-zero doping: add chemical potential.
- Feedback from experiments.