

# CalcHEP and HEPMDB: High Energy Physics Model Database a practical introduction

Alexander Belyaev



Southampton University & Rutherford Appleton LAB



# OUTLINE

- **CalcHEP**
  - *models and symbolic session*
  - *numerical session and kinematical distributions*
  - *event generation*
  - *CalcHEP Batch Interface and tutorial*
- **High Energy Physics Model Database (HEPMDB)**
  - *pre-History of HEPMDB and its idea*
  - *HEPMD, present status and tutorial*
  - *Future plans*

# Web pages & contacts

- **The WEB page of CalcHEP**  
*<http://theory.npi.msu.su/~pukhov/calchep.html>*
- **The HEPMDB page**  
*<http://hepmdb.soton.ac.uk>*
- **e-mails**  
*[calchep@googlegroups.com](mailto:calchep@googlegroups.com)*  
*[hepmdb@soton.ac.uk](mailto:hepmdb@soton.ac.uk)*  
*[a.belyaev@soton.ac.uk](mailto:a.belyaev@soton.ac.uk)*

# CalcHEP

# CalcHEP

was born as a CompHEP in 1989: MGU-89-63/140

- **Author(s)**

- ➔ **Alexander Pukhov, AB, Neil Christensen**

- (AB and Neil Christensen have joined the project in 2009)

- <http://theory.npi.msu.su/~pukhov/calchep.html>

- **Idea**

- ➔ *The effective study of HEP phenomenology passing at high level of automation from your favorite model to physical observables such as decay width, branching ratios, cross sections kinematic distributions, parton-level events, ...*

- **Analogous packages** (matrix element generators)

- <http://www.ippp.dur.ac.uk/montecarlo/BSM/>

- ➔ **CompHEP** (Boos et al)
  - ➔ **MadGraph/MadEvent** (Maltoni, Stelzer)
  - ➔ **Grace/Helas** (Fujimoto et al)
  - ➔ **FeynArts/FeynCalc/FormCalc** (Hahn et al)
  - ➔ **WHIZARD,O'mega** (Moretti, Ohl, Reuter)
  - ➔ **Sherpa** (Krauss et al)

# Features/**Limitations** of CalcHEP

- *Can evaluate any decay and scattering processes within any (user defined) model!*

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  - *no spin information for outgoing particles – spin averaged amplitude*



# Features/**Limitations** of CalcHEP

- *Can evaluate any decay and scattering processes within any (user defined) model!*
- *Tree-level processes*
- *Squared Matrix Element calculation*
  - *no spin information for outgoing particles – spin averaged amplitude*
- *Limit on number of external legs (involved particles) and number of diagrams*
  - *official limit – 8 , unofficial – none*
  - *limit is set from the practical point of view:*
    - *2 → 6 (1→7) set the essential time/memory limit*
    - *number of diagrams ~ 500 set the disk space and the time limit*

**CalcHEP - a package for calculation of Feynman diagrams and integration over multi-particle phase space.**

**Authors - Alexander Pukhov, Alexander Belyaev, Neil Christensen**

The main idea in CalcHEP was to enable one to go directly from the Lagrangian to the cross sections and distributions effectively, with the high level of automation. The package can be compiled on any Unix platform.

General information

[Main facilities](#), [Old Versions](#), [Acknowledgments](#), [News&Bugs](#)

Manual

[calchep\\_man\\_3.3.0.pdf](#) (manual for version 3.3, March 23, 2012)

[HEP computer tools](#) (Lecture by Alexander Belyaev)

See also: Dan Green, High Pt physics at hadron colliders (Cambridge University Press)

Codes download.

[Licence](#), [Installation](#), [References&Contributions](#)

CalcHEP code for UNIX: [version 3.3.6](#) (April 27, 2012)

Models:

[MSSM\(24.06.2011\)](#), [NMSSM23\(07.05.2011\)](#), [CPVMSSM\(03.05.2012\)](#), [LeptoQuarks](#)  
Universal Extra Dimension Models: [5DSM](#), [6DSM](#) SUSY models for CompHEP [By A.Semenov](#)

Relative packages on Web:

Packages for model generation: [LanHEP](#), [FeynRules](#)  
RGE and spectrum calculation: [SuSpect](#), [Isajet](#), [SoftSUSY](#), [SPheno](#), [CPsuperH](#), [NMHDecay](#)  
Particle widths in MSSM: [SDECAY](#), [HDECAY](#)  
Parton showers: [PYTHIA](#)

Email contact:

**[calchep@googlegroups.com](mailto:calchep@googlegroups.com)**

[Main Page](#)

**manual is updated!**

# Quick start with CalcHEP: practical notes on the installation

- **Download code, read manual and compile**  
*<http://theory.npi.msu.su/~pukhov/calchep.html>*
  - ➔ `tar -zxvf calchep_3.x.x.tgz`
  - ➔ `cd calchep_3.x.x`
  - ➔ `make`

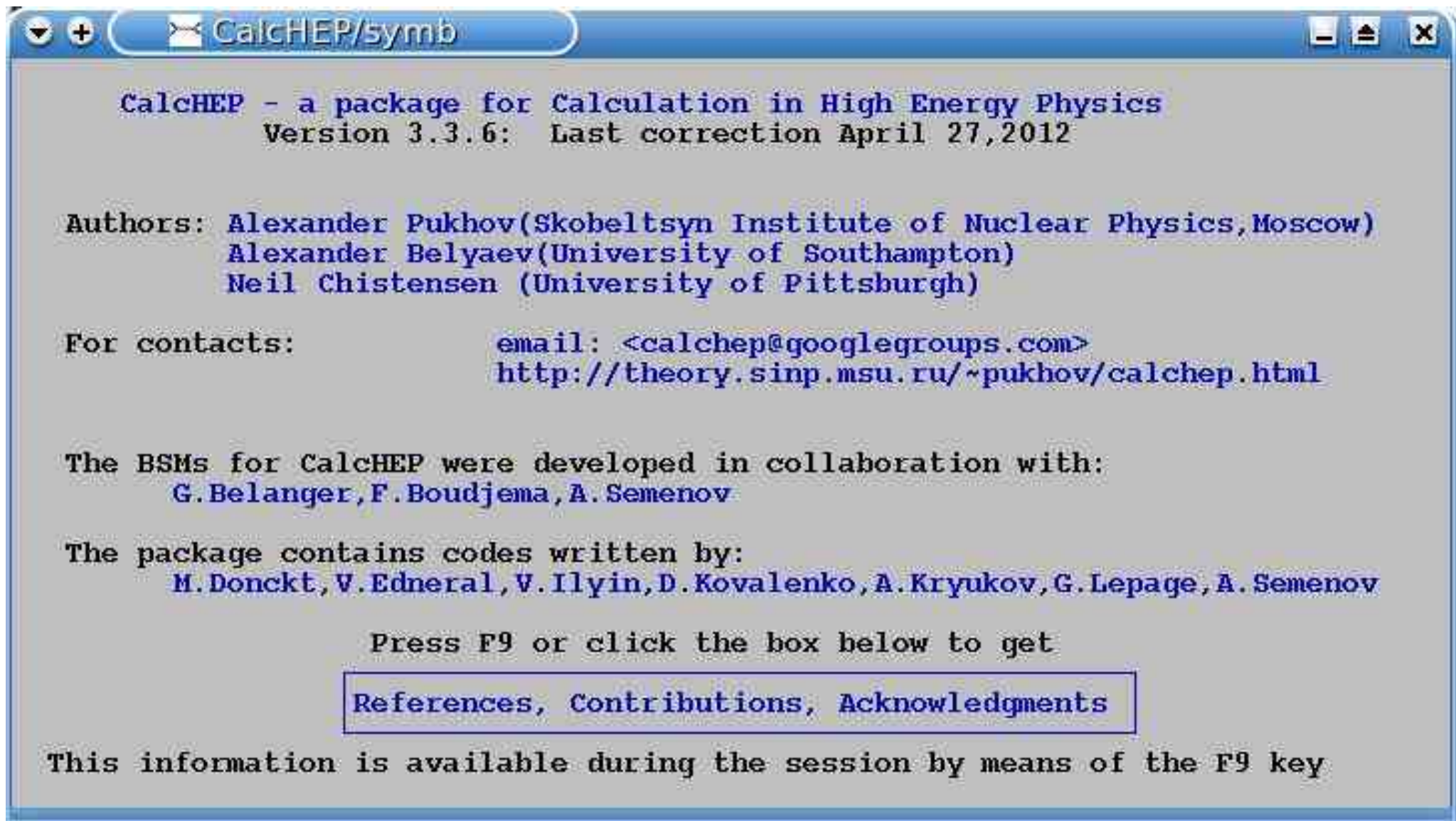
the current version is 3.x.x = 3.3.6
- **Create work directory**
  - ➔ From calchep\_3.x.x directory (e.g. ../calc\_work)  
`./mkUsrDir ../calc_work`
- **Supported operating system**
  - ➔ Linux, IRIX, IRIX64, HP-UX, OSF1, SunOS, Darwin, CYGWIN  
(see *getFlags* file)

**Exercise#1:** Install CalcHEP

# Starting CalcHEP

- **cd ../calc\_work**
- **Files:**
  - bin -> ..... /calchep\_3.x.x/bin*
  - calchep**
  - calchep\_batch**
  - calchep.ini*
  - models/*
  - results/*
  - tmp/*
- **Start:**
  - ./calchep**

# Starting CalcHEP



# Principle KEYS for CalcHEPs GUI



**Enter menu  
selection  
(forward)**



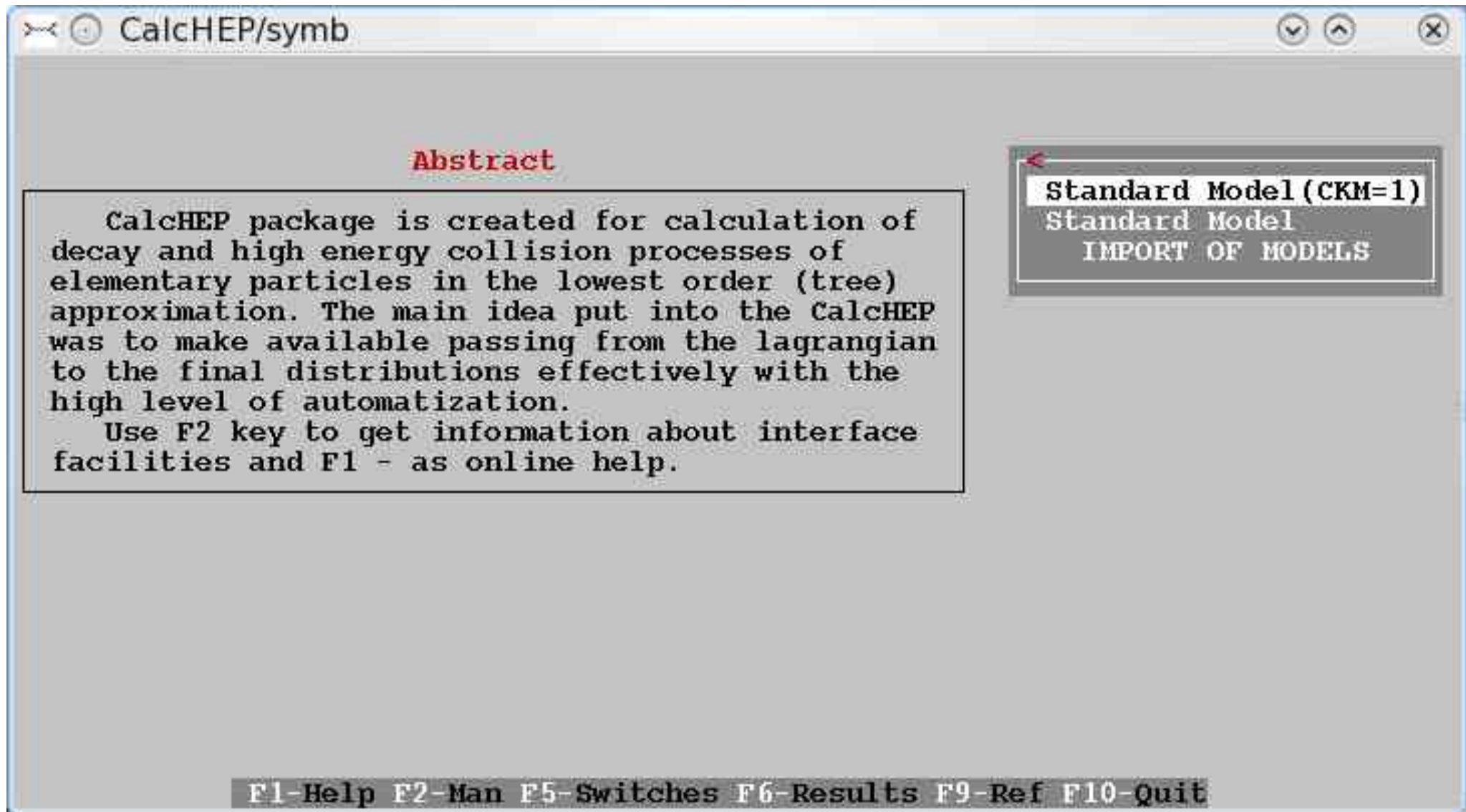
**Exit menu  
selection  
(back)**



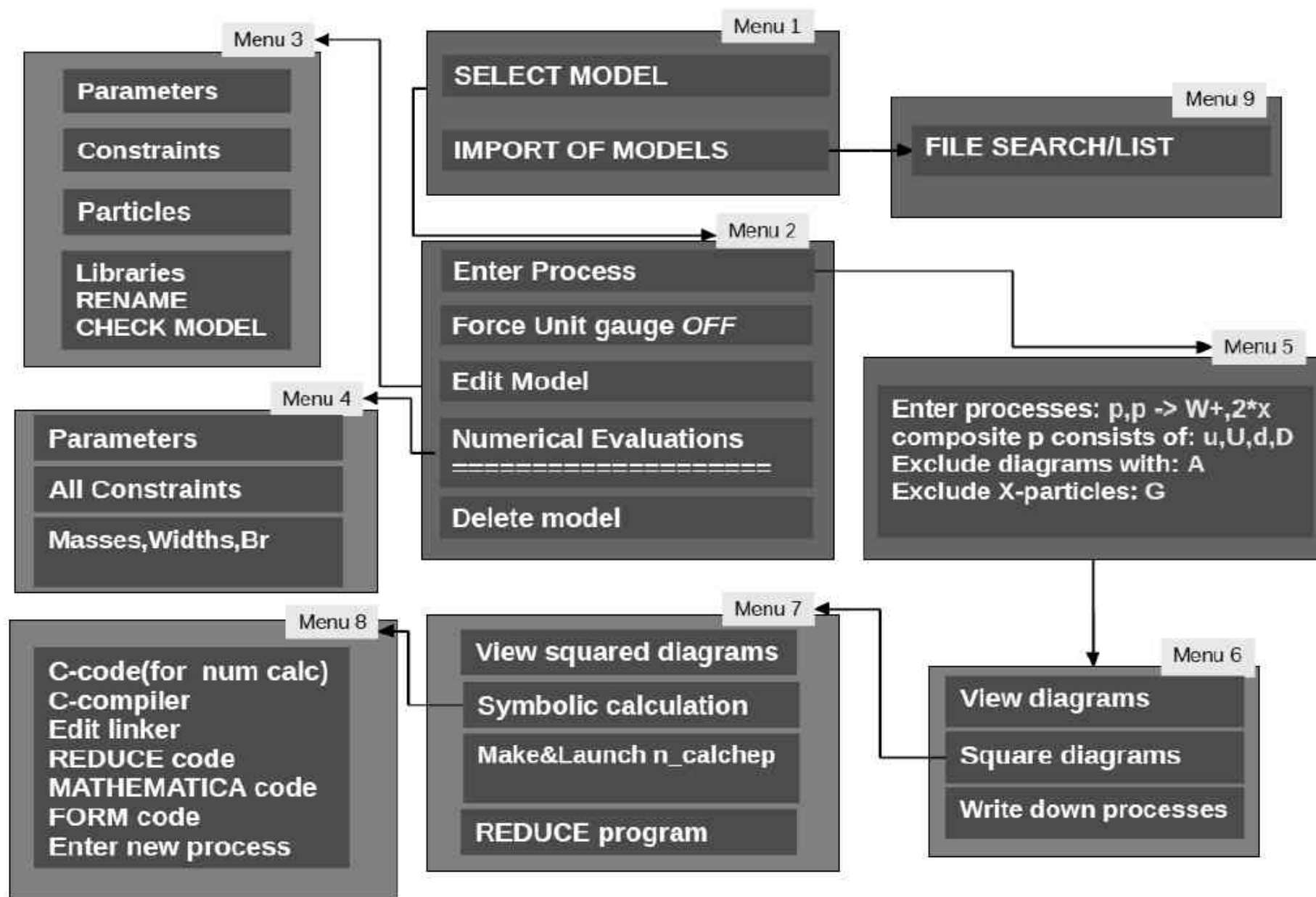
**Help!**



# Starting CalcHEP

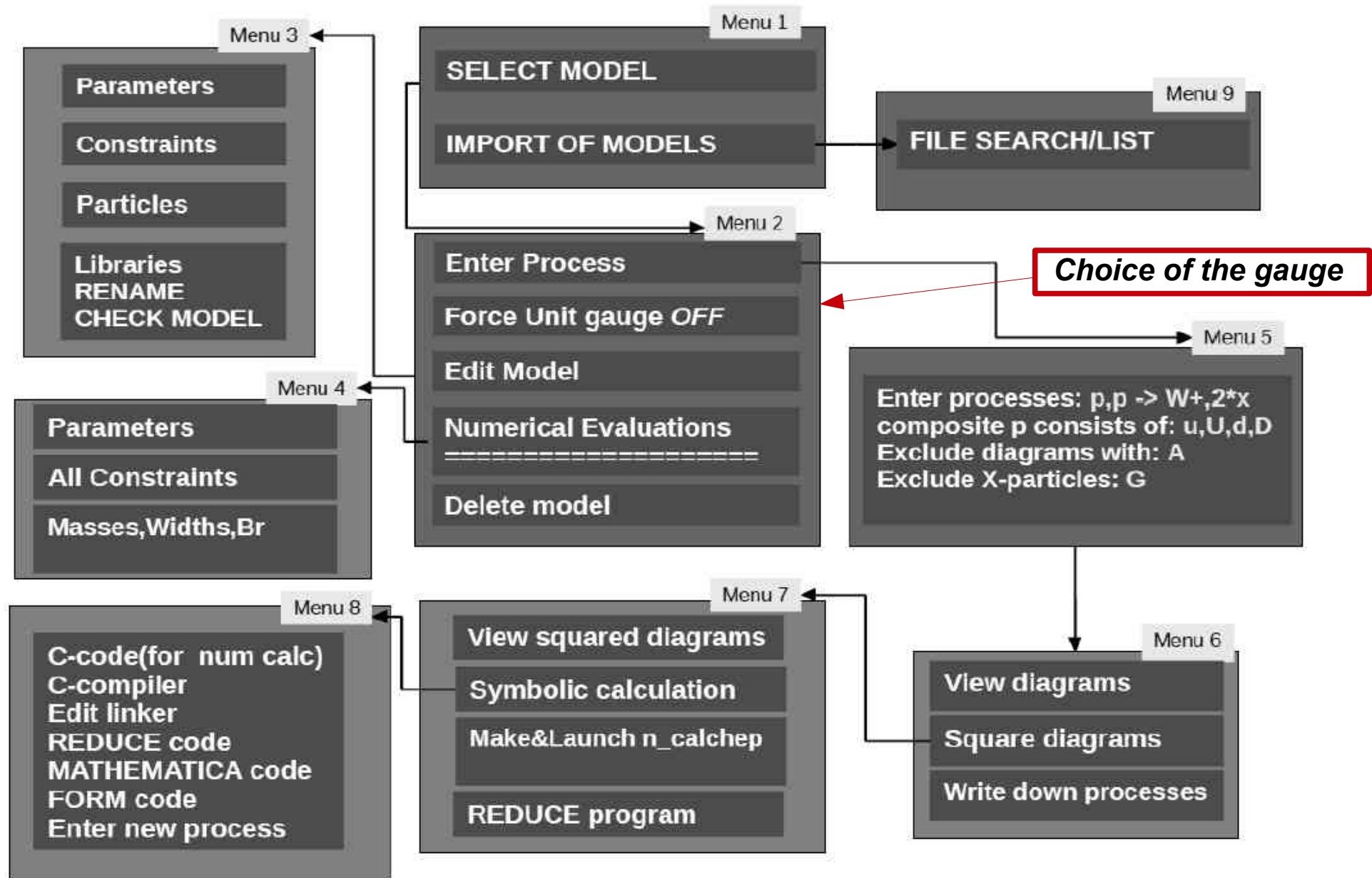


# CalcHEP menu structure: symbolic part





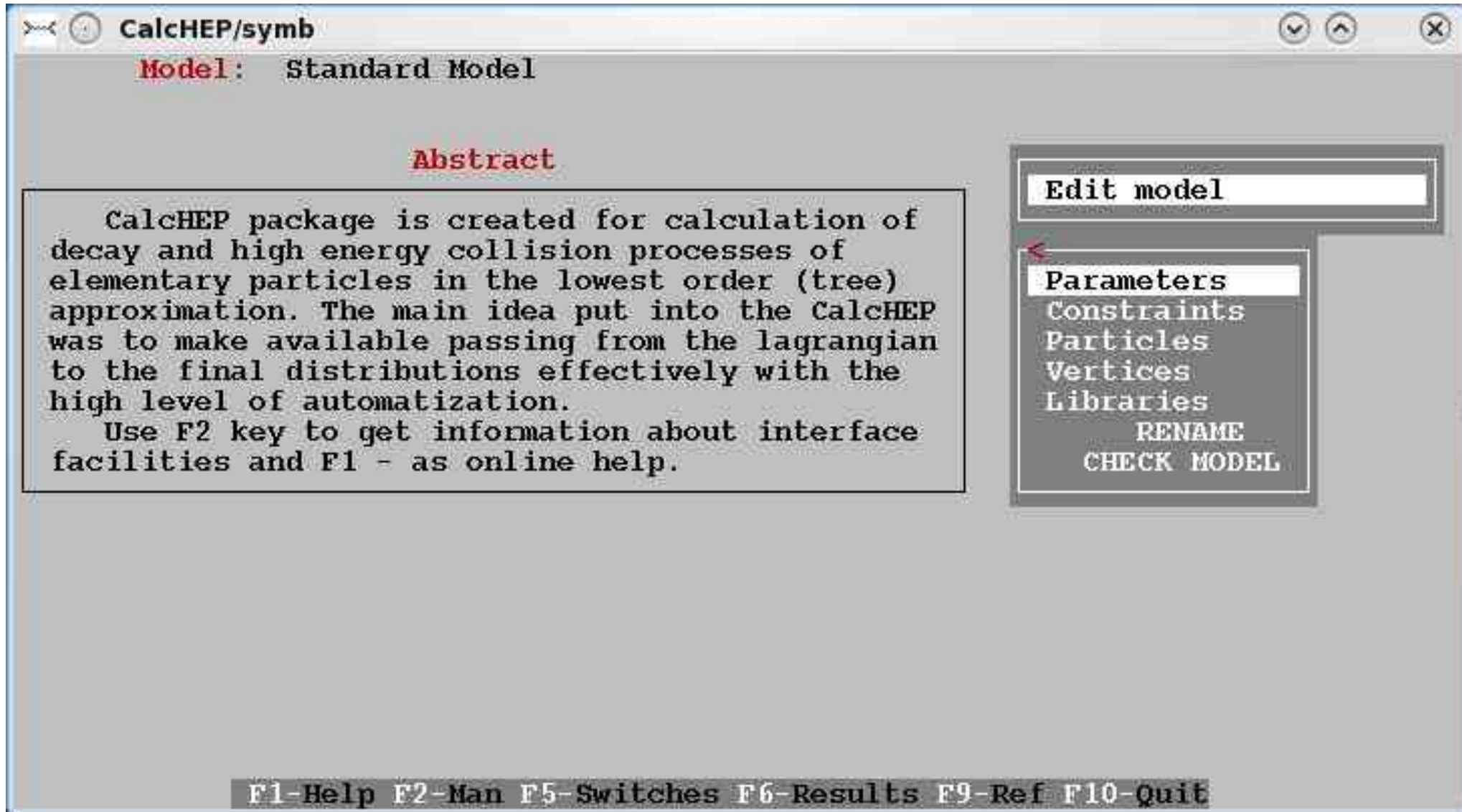
# CalcHEP menu structure: symbolic part



# Model Structure

*Parameters*  
*Particles*

*Constraints*  
*Vertices*



# Particles: prtclxx.mdl (spins 0,1/2,1,3/2,2)

| Particles  |      |      |      |        |         |      |       |       |     |            |                |
|------------|------|------|------|--------|---------|------|-------|-------|-----|------------|----------------|
| Clr        | Del  | Size | Read | Err    | Mes     |      |       |       |     |            |                |
| Full       | name | IA   | IA+  | number | I2*spin | mass | width | color | aux | >LaTeX(A)< | >LaTeX(A+)<    |
| gluon      |      | IG   | IG   | 121    | 12      | 10   | 10    | 18    | IG  | lg         | lg             |
| photon     |      | IA   | IA   | 122    | 12      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IG  | \gamma     | \gamma         |
| Z-boson    |      | IZ   | IZ   | 123    | 12      | IMZ  | lwZ   | 11    | IG  | IZ         | IZ             |
| W-boson    |      | IW+  | IW-  | 124    | 12      | IMW  | lwW   | 11    | IG  | W^+        | W^-            |
| Higgs      |      | Ih   | Ih   | 125    | 10      | IMh  | !wh   | 11    | I   | Ih         | Ih             |
| electron   |      | Ie   | IE   | 111    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | I   | le^-       | le^+           |
| e-neutrino |      | Ine  | INe  | 112    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_e      | \bar{\nu}_e    |
| muon       |      | Im   | IM   | 113    | 11      | IMm  | 10    | 11    | I   | \mu^-      | \mu^+          |
| m-neutrino |      | Inm  | INm  | 114    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_\mu    | \bar{\nu}_\mu  |
| tau-lepton |      | Il   | IL   | 115    | 11      | IMl  | 10    | 11    | I   | \tau^-     | \tau^-         |
| t-neutrino |      | Inl  | INl  | 116    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_\tau   | \bar{\nu}_\tau |
| d-quark    |      | Id   | ID   | 11     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Id         | \bar{d}        |
| u-quark    |      | Iu   | IU   | 12     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Iu         | \bar{u}        |
| s-quark    |      | Is   | IS   | 13     | 11      | IMs  | 10    | 13    | I   | Is         | \bar{s}        |
| c-quark    |      | Ic   | IC   | 14     | 11      | IMc  | 10    | 13    | I   | Ic         | \bar{c}        |
| b-quark    |      | Ib   | IB   | 15     | 11      | IMb  | 10    | 13    | I   | Ib         | \bar{b}        |
| t-quark    |      | It   | IT   | 16     | 11      | IMt  | lwT   | 13    | I   | It         | \bar{t}        |

F1 F2 Xgoto Ygoto Find Write

# Particles: prtclxx.mdl

CalcHEP/symb

Particles

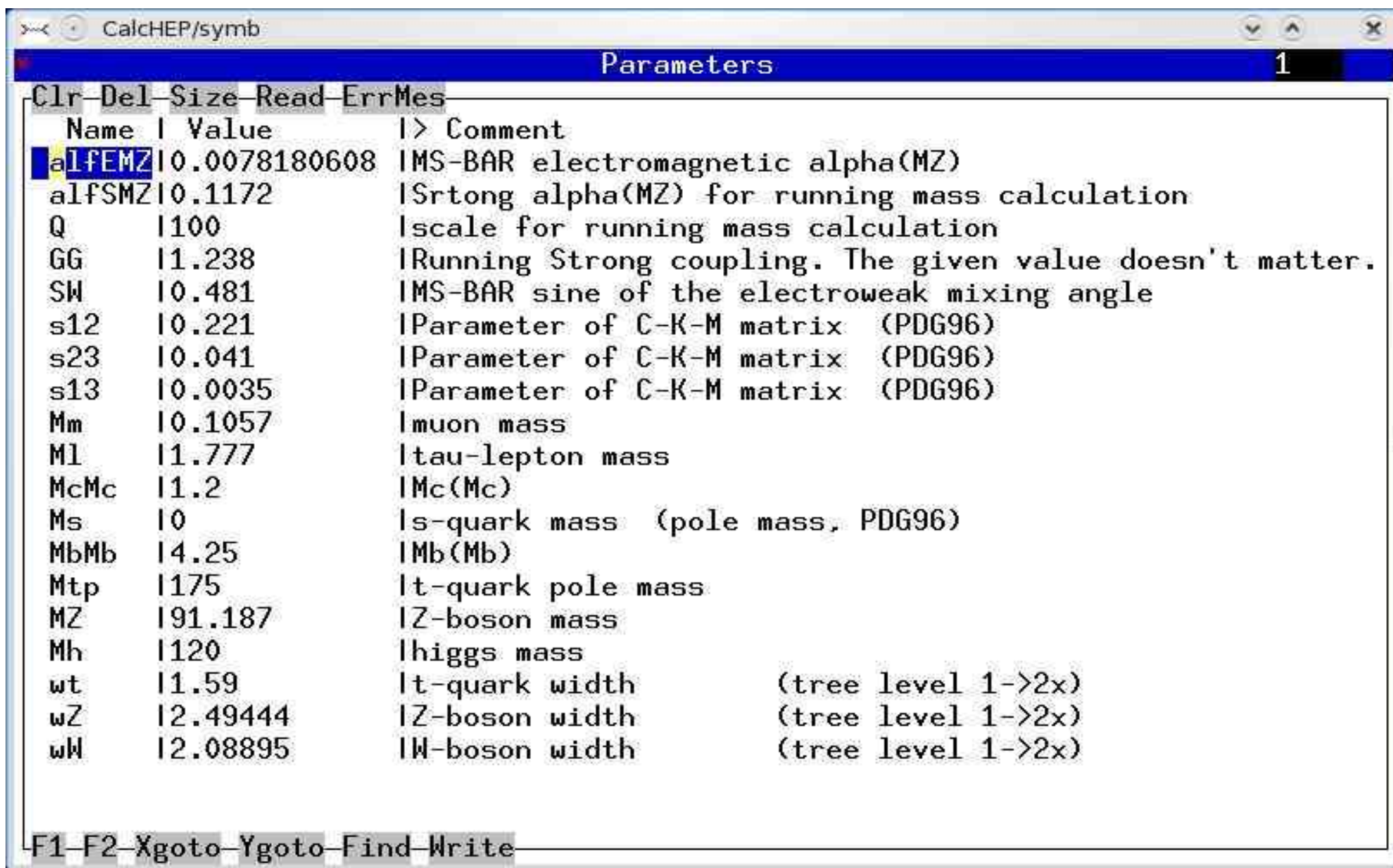
| Clr        | Del  | Size | Read | Err    | Mes     |      |       |       |     |            |                |   |
|------------|------|------|------|--------|---------|------|-------|-------|-----|------------|----------------|---|
| Full       | name | IA   | IA+  | number | I2*spin | mass | width | color | aux | >LaTeX(A)< | >LaTeX(A+)<    | < |
| gluon      |      | IG   | IG   | 121    | 12      | 10   | 10    | 18    | IG  | lg         | lg             |   |
| photon     |      | IA   | IA   | 122    | 12      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IG  | \gamma     | \gamma         |   |
| Z-boson    |      | IZ   | IZ   | 123    | 12      | IMZ  | 1wZ   | 11    | IG  | IZ         | IZ             |   |
| W-boson    |      | IW+  | IW-  | 124    | 12      | IMW  | 1wW   | 11    | IG  | IW^+       | IW^-           |   |
| Higgs      |      | Ih   | Ih   | 125    | 10      | IMh  | !wh   | 11    | I   | Ih         | Ih             |   |
| electron   |      | Ie   | IE   | 111    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | I   | le^-       | le^+           |   |
| e-neutrino |      | Ine  | INe  | 112    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_e      | \bar{\nu}_e    |   |
| muon       |      | Im   | IM   | 113    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | I   | \mu^-      | \mu^+          |   |
| m-neutrino |      | Inm  | INm  | 114    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_\mu    | \bar{\nu}_\mu  |   |
| tau-lepton |      | Il   | IL   | 115    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | I   | \tau^-     | \tau^+         |   |
| t-neutrino |      | Inl  | INl  | 116    | 11      | 10   | 10    | 11    | IL  | \nu_\tau   | \bar{\nu}_\tau |   |
| d-quark    |      | Id   | ID   | 11     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Id         | \bar{d}        |   |
| u-quark    |      | Iu   | IU   | 12     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Iu         | \bar{u}        |   |
| s-quark    |      | Is   | IS   | 13     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Is         | \bar{s}        |   |
| c-quark    |      | Ic   | IC   | 14     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Ic         | \bar{c}        |   |
| b-quark    |      | Ib   | IB   | 15     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | Ib         | \bar{b}        |   |
| t-quark    |      | It   | IT   | 16     | 11      | 10   | 10    | 13    | I   | It         | \bar{t}        |   |

F1 F2 Xgoto Ygoto Find Write

*Higgs boson width will be calculated 'on the fly'*



# Independent parameters: varsxx.mdl



The screenshot shows a window titled "CalcHEP/symb" with a sub-header "Parameters" and a tab indicator "1". The window contains a table of parameters with columns for Name, Value, and Comment. The parameters listed are:

| Name   | Value         | Comment   |
|--------|---------------|---|
| a1fEMZ | 10.0078180608 | IMS-BAR electromagnetic alpha(MZ)                         |
| a1fSMZ | 10.1172       | ISrtong alpha(MZ) for running mass calculation            |
| Q      | 1100          | Iscale for running mass calculation                       |
| GG     | 11.238        | IRunning Strong coupling. The given value doesn't matter. |
| SW     | 10.481        | IMS-BAR sine of the electroweak mixing angle              |
| s12    | 10.221        | IParameter of C-K-M matrix (PDG96)                        |
| s23    | 10.041        | IParameter of C-K-M matrix (PDG96)                        |
| s13    | 10.0035       | IParameter of C-K-M matrix (PDG96)                        |
| Mm     | 10.1057       | Imuon mass  |
| Ml     | 11.777        | Itau-lepton mass  |
| McMc   | 11.2          | IMc(Mc)   |
| Ms     | 10            | Is-quark mass (pole mass, PDG96)                          |
| MbMb   | 14.25         | IMb(Mb)   |
| Mtp    | 1175          | It-quark pole mass  |
| MZ     | 191.187       | IZ-boson mass   |
| Mh     | 1120          | lhiggs mass   |
| wt     | 11.59         | lt-quark width (tree level 1->2x)                         |
| wZ     | 12.49444      | IZ-boson width (tree level 1->2x)                         |
| wW     | 12.08895      | IW-boson width (tree level 1->2x)                         |

At the bottom of the window, there is a menu bar with options: F1, F2, Xgoto, Ygoto, Find, Write.

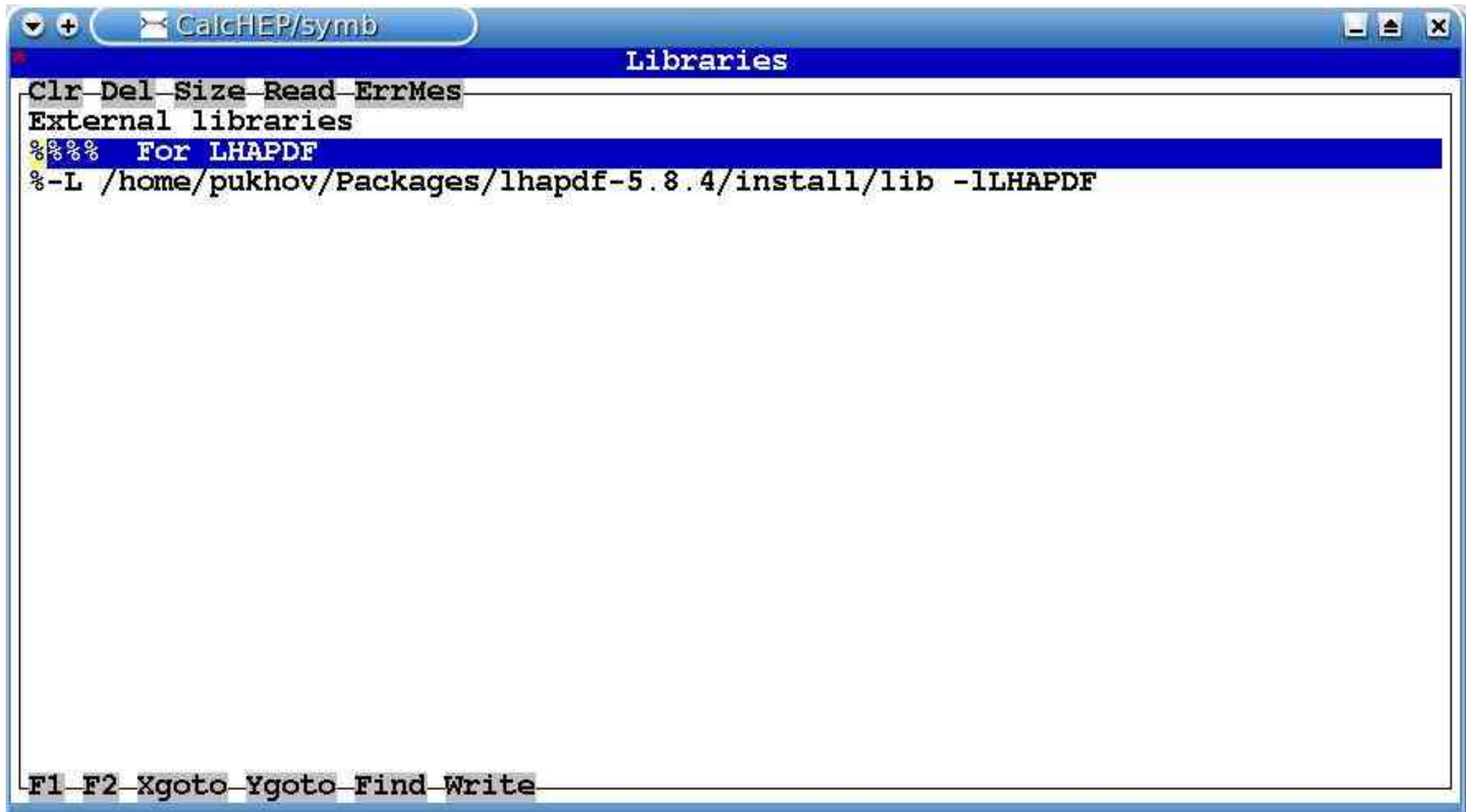
# Dependent parameters(constraints): funcxx.mdl

| Constraints                  |                               |                             |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Clr                          | Del                           | Size Read ErrMes            |
| Name                         | Expression                    |                             |
| EE                           | sqrt(16*atan(1.)*alfEMZ)      | % electromagnetic constant  |
| CW                           | sqrt(1-SW^ 2)                 | % cos of the Weinberg angle |
| MW                           | MZ*CW                         | % W-boson mass              |
| c12                          | sqrt(1-s12^ 2)                | % parameter of C-K-M matrix |
| c23                          | sqrt(1-s23^ 2)                | % parameter of C-K-M matrix |
| c13                          | sqrt(1-s13^ 2)                | % parameter of C-K-M matrix |
| Vud                          | c12*c13                       | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vus                          | s12*c13                       | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vub                          | s13                           | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vcd                          | -s12*c23-c12*s23*s13          | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vcs                          | c12*c23-s12*s23*s13           | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vcb                          | s23*c13                       | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vtd                          | s12*s23-c12*c23*s13           | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vts                          | -c12*s23-s12*c23*s13          | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| Vtb                          | c23*c13                       | % C-K-M matrix element      |
| qcdOk                        | initQCD(alfSMZ,McMc,MbMb,Mtp) |                             |
| Mb                           | MbEff(Q)                      |                             |
| Mt                           | MtEff(Q)                      |                             |
| Mc                           | McEff(Q)                      |                             |
| F1 F2 Xgoto Ygoto Find Write |                               |                             |

# Feynman rules: lgrngxx.mdl

| CalcHEP/symb |     |       |       |        |                           |                  |
|--------------|-----|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Vertices     |     |       |       |        |                           |                  |
| Clr          | Del | Size  | Read  | ErrMes |                           |                  |
| A1           | A2  | A3    | A4    | >      | Factor                    | < > Lorentz part |
| h            | W+  | W-    |       |        | EE*MW/SW                  | m2.m3            |
| h            | Z   | Z     |       |        | EE/(SW*CW^ 2)*MW          | m2.m3            |
| h            | h   | h     |       |        | -(3/2)*EE*Mh^ 2/(MW*SW)   | 1                |
| h            | h   | h     | h     |        | (-3/4)*(EE*Mh/(MW*SW))^ 2 | 1                |
| h            | h   | Z     | Z     |        | (1/2)*(EE/(SW*CW))^ 2     | m3.m4            |
| h            | h   | W+    | W-    |        | (1/2)*(EE/SW)^ 2          | m3.m4            |
| M            | m   | h     |       |        | -EE*Mm/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| L            | l   | h     |       |        | -EE*Ml/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| C            | c   | h     |       |        | -EE*Mc/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| S            | s   | h     |       |        | -EE*Ms/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| B            | b   | h     |       |        | -EE*Mb/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| T            | t   | h     |       |        | -EE*Mt/(2*MW*SW)          | 1                |
| E            | e   | A     |       |        | -EE                       | G(m3)            |
| M            | m   | A     |       |        | -EE                       | G(m3)            |
| L            | l   | A     |       |        | -EE                       | G(m3)            |
| Ne           | e   | W+    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| Nm           | m   | W+    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| Nl           | l   | W+    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| E            | ne  | W-    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| M            | rm  | W-    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| L            | nl  | W-    |       |        | EE/(2*Sqrt2*SW)           | G(m3)*(1-G5)     |
| F1           | F2  | Xgoto | Ygoto | Find   | Write                     |                  |

# External Libraries: extlibxx.mdl



The screenshot shows a window titled "CalcHEP/symb" with a sub-header "Libraries". The window contains a text area with the following content:

```
Clr Del Size Read ErrMes  
External libraries  
%%% For LHAPDF  
%-L /home/pukhov/Packages/lhapdf-5.8.4/install/lib -lLHAPDF
```

At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar with the text "F1 F2 Xgoto Ygoto Find Write".



# Details of symbolic session

➤ *the input syntax:*  $P1 [, P2] \rightarrow P3, P4 [, , \dots, [N * x]]$

➤ *hadron/composite particle scattering*

*'p, p → W<sup>+</sup>, b, B'*

*unknown particle are assumed to be composite:*

*'p' consists of u, U, d, D, s, S, c, C, b, B, G*

➤ *wild cards/names for outgoing particles*

*'H → 2 \* x'*

➤ *intermediate particles can be non-trivially excluded*

*'W<sup>+</sup> > 2, A > 1, Z > 3'*

## Exercise#2

calculate SM Higgs boson Decay width and branching ratios as a function of Higgs boson mass

# Example of the symbolic calculation

```
CalcHEP/symb
Model: Standard Model

List of particles (antiparticles)

G(G )- gluon
W+(W- )- W-boson
ne(Ne )- e-neutrino
l(L )- tau-lepton
u(U )- u-quark
b(B )- b-quark
A(A )- photon
h(h )- Higgs
m(M )- muon
nl(Nl )- t-neutrino
s(S )- s-quark
t(T )- t-quark
Z(Z )- Z-boson
e(E )- electron
nm(Nm )- m-neutrino
d(D )- d-quark
c(C )- c-quark

Enter process: p,p -> W,b,B
composit 'p' consists of: u,U,d,D,s,S,c,C,b,B,G
composit 'W' consists of: W+,W-
Exclude diagrams with
```

# Example of the symbolic calculation

```
CalcHEP/symb
Model: Standard Model
Process: p,p -> W,b,B
Feynman diagrams
472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.
View diagrams
Squaring technique
Write down processes
F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F5-Switches F6-Results F9-Ref F10-Quit
```

# Example of the symbolic calculation

CalcHEP/symb

**Model:** Standard Model

**Process:**  $p, p \rightarrow W, b, B$

**Feynman diagrams**

472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.  
0 diagrams are deleted.

[View diagrams](#)

| NN  | Subprocess                   | Del | Rest  |
|-----|------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 11  | $u, D \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 01 15 |
| 21  | $u, S \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 01 16 |
| 31  | $u, B \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 01 26 |
| 41  | $U, d \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 15 |
| 51  | $U, s \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 16 |
| 61  | $U, b \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 26 |
| 71  | $d, U \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 15 |
| 81  | $d, C \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 16 |
| 91  | $D, u \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 01 15 |
| 101 | $D, c \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 01 16 |
| 111 | $s, U \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 01 16 |

PgDn

F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F5-Switches F6-Results F7-Del F8-UnDel F9-Ref F10-Quit

# Example of the symbolic calculation

CalcHEP/symb

Delete, On/off, Restore, Latex

1/15

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

F1-Help, F2-Man, PgUp, PgDn, Home, End, #, Esc



# Example of the symbolic calculation

CalcHEP/symb

**Model:** Standard Model

**Process:**  $p, p \rightarrow W, b, B$

**Feynman diagrams**

472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.  
0 diagrams are deleted.

**Squared diagrams**

5208 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.  
0 diagrams are deleted.  
0 diagrams are calculated.

[View squared diagrams](#)

| NN | Subprocess                   | Del | Calc | Rest |
|----|------------------------------|-----|------|------|
| 1  | $u, D \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 120  |
| 2  | $u, S \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 136  |
| 3  | $u, B \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 351  |
| 4  | $U, d \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 120  |
| 5  | $U, s \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 136  |
| 6  | $U, b \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 351  |
| 7  | $d, U \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 120  |
| 8  | $d, C \rightarrow W^-, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 136  |
| 9  | $D, u \rightarrow W^+, b, B$ | 1   | 0    | 120  |

PgDn

F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F4-Diagrams F5-Switches F6-Results F9-Ref F10-Quit

# Example of the symbolic calculation

CalcHEP/symb

Delete, On/off, Restore, Latex, Ghosts 1/120

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

F1-Help, F2-Man, PgUp, PgDn, Home, End, # , Esc

# Example of the symbolic calculation

```
CalcHEP/symb
Model: Standard Model
Process: p,p -> W,b,B

Feynman diagrams
472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.

Squared diagrams
5208 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.
0 diagrams are calculated.
```

<

- View squared diagrams
- Symbolic calculations
- Make&Launch n\_calchep
- Make n\_calchep
- REDUCE program

F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F4-Diagrams F5-Switches F6-Results F9-Ref F10-Quit



# Example of the symbolic calculation

```
CalcHEP/symb
Model: Standard Model
Process: p,p -> W,b,B

Feynman diagrams
472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.

Squared diagrams
5208 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.
5208 diagrams are calculated.
0 Out of memory
```

C code

- C-compiler
- Edit Linker
- REDUCE code
- MATHEMATICA code
- FORM code
- Enter new process

F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F4-Diagrams F5-Switches F6-Results F9-Ref F10-Quit

# Example of the symbolic calculation

```
CalcHEP/symb
Model: Standard Model
Process: p,p -> W,b,B

Feynman diagrams
472 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.

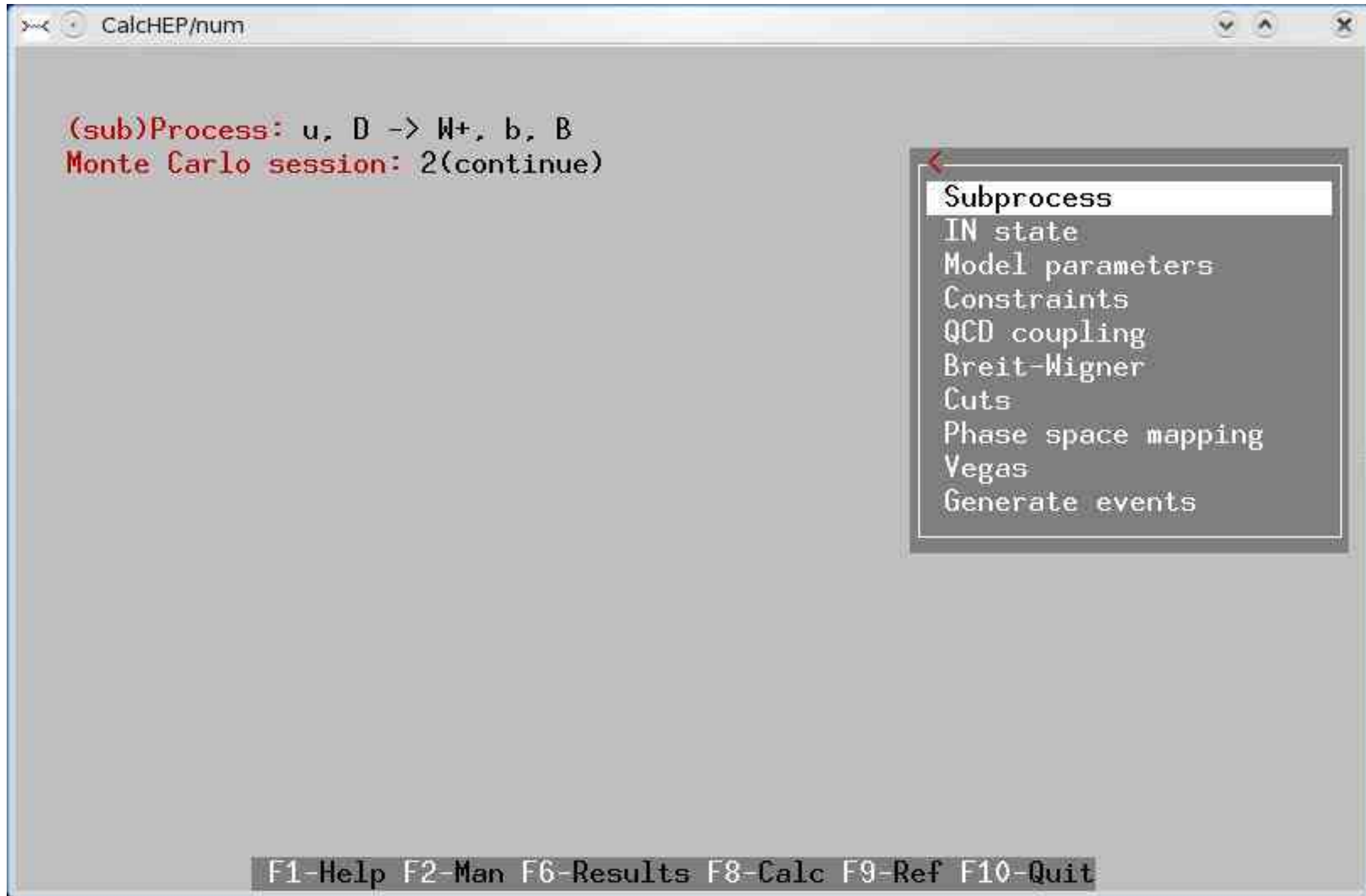
Squared diagrams
5208 diagrams in 24 subprocesses are constructed.
0 diagrams are deleted.
5208 diagrams are calculated.
0 Out of memory
```

<

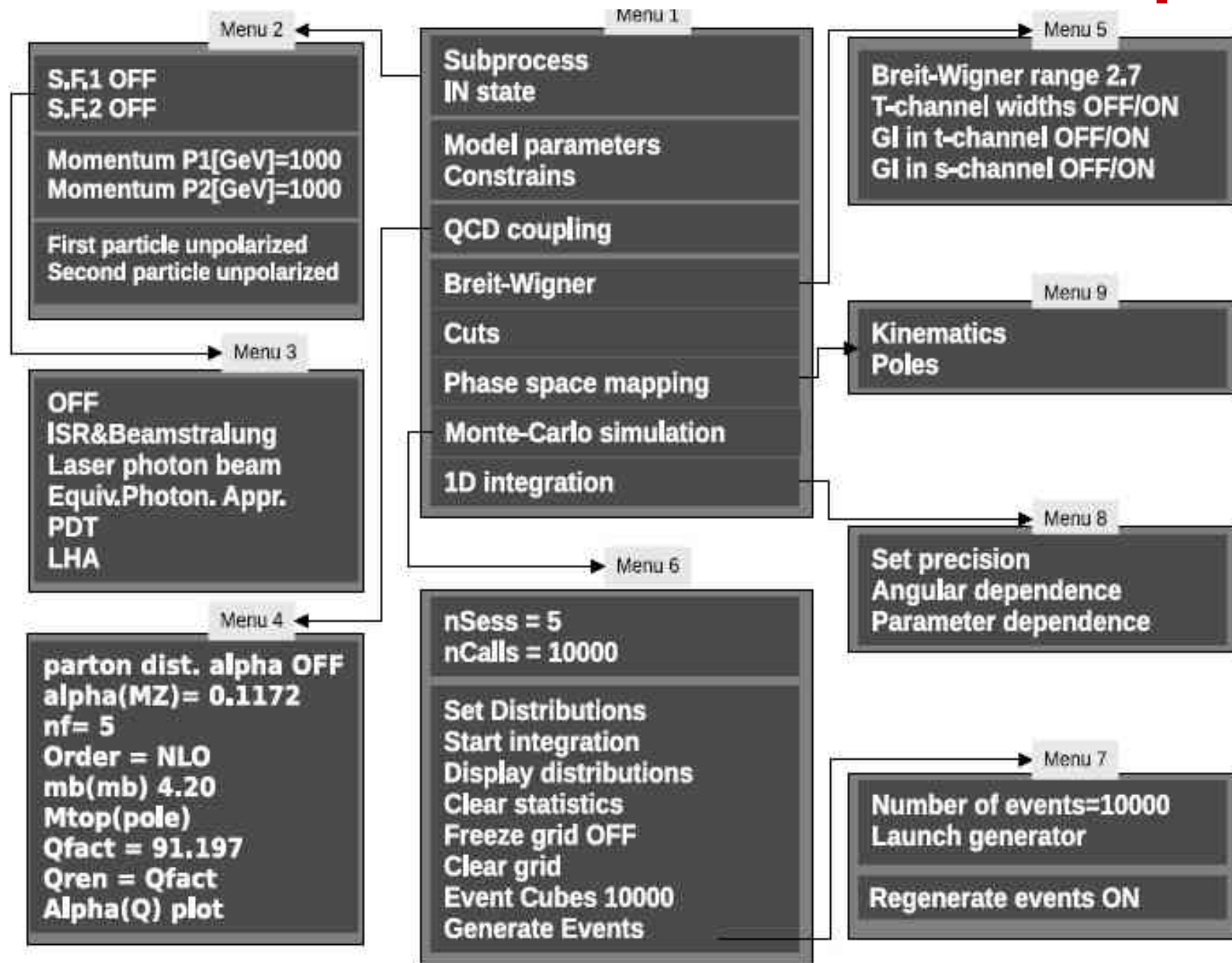
- C code
- C-compiler**
- Edit Linker
- REDUCE code
- MATHEMATICA code
- FORM code
- Enter new process

F1-Help F2-Man F3-Model F4-Diagrams F5-Switches F6-Results F9-Ref F10-Quit

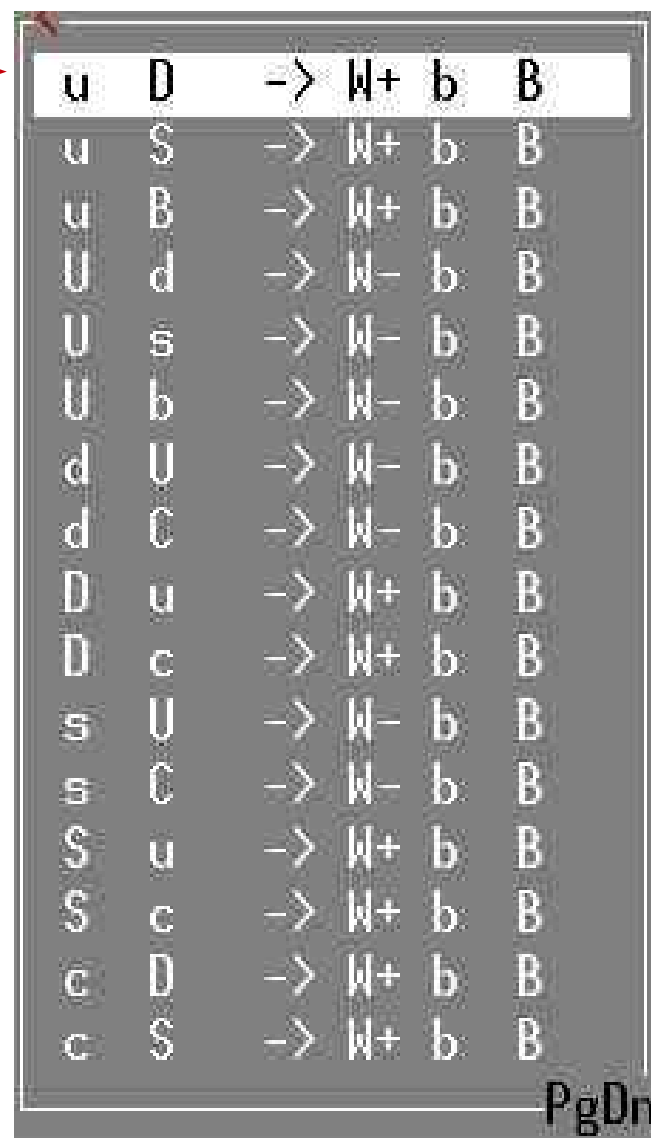
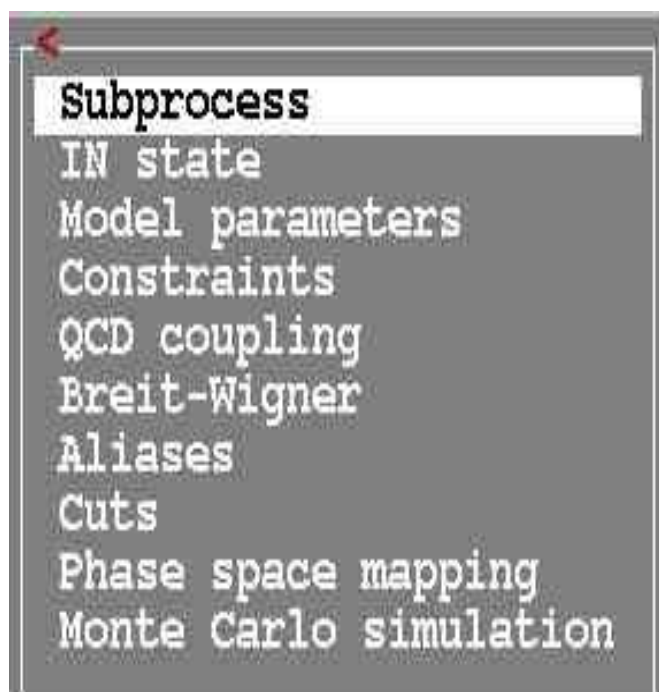
# Numerical part of CalcHEP



# Menu structure of the numerical part



# subprocess menu

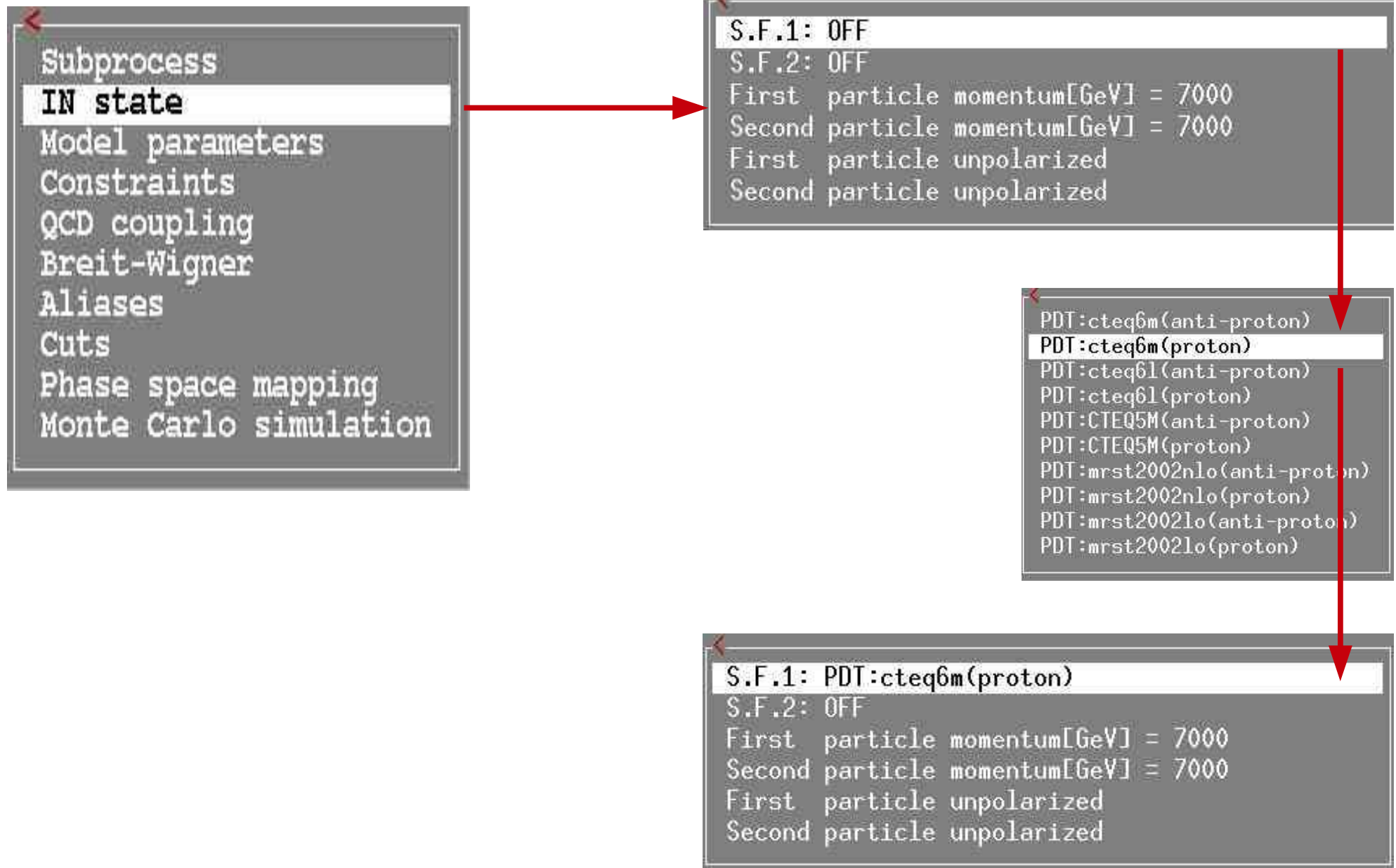


A screenshot of a software window showing a list of subprocesses. The list is organized into columns: the first column contains quark flavors (u, d, s, c), the second column contains antiquark flavors (U, D, S, C), the third column contains the decay arrow ( $\rightarrow$ ), the fourth column contains the intermediate particle (W+, W-), the fifth column contains the final state quark (b), and the sixth column contains the final state antiquark (B). The list is scrollable, with "PgDn" visible at the bottom right.

| u | D | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
|---|---|---------------|----|---|---|
| u | S | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| u | B | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| U | d | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| U | s | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| U | b | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| d | U | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| d | C | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| D | u | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| D | c | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| s | U | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| s | C | $\rightarrow$ | W- | b | B |
| S | u | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| S | c | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| c | D | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |
| c | S | $\rightarrow$ | W+ | b | B |

PgDn

# control of the initial states and parton density functions





# model parameters

Subprocess

IN state

**Model parameters**

Constraints

QCD coupling

Breit-Wigner

Aliases

Cuts

Phase space mapping

Monte Carlo simulation

**alfEMZ= 0.0078181**

alfSMZ= 0.1172

Q= 100

SW= 0.481

s12= 0.221

s23= 0.041

s13= 0.0035

Mm= 0.1057

Ml= 1.777

McMc= 1.2

Ms= 0

MbMb= 4.25

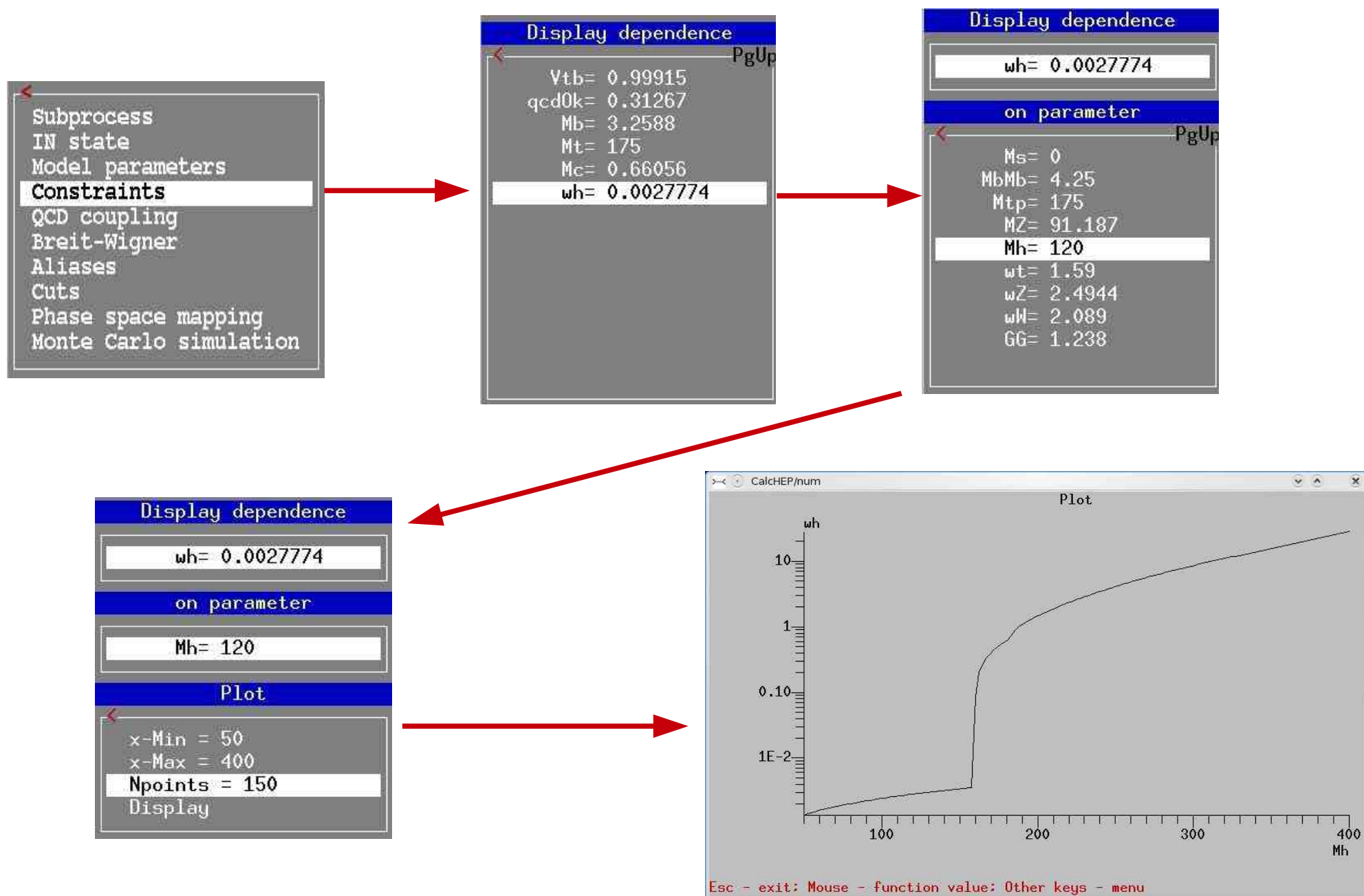
Mtp= 175

MZ= 91.187

Mh= 120

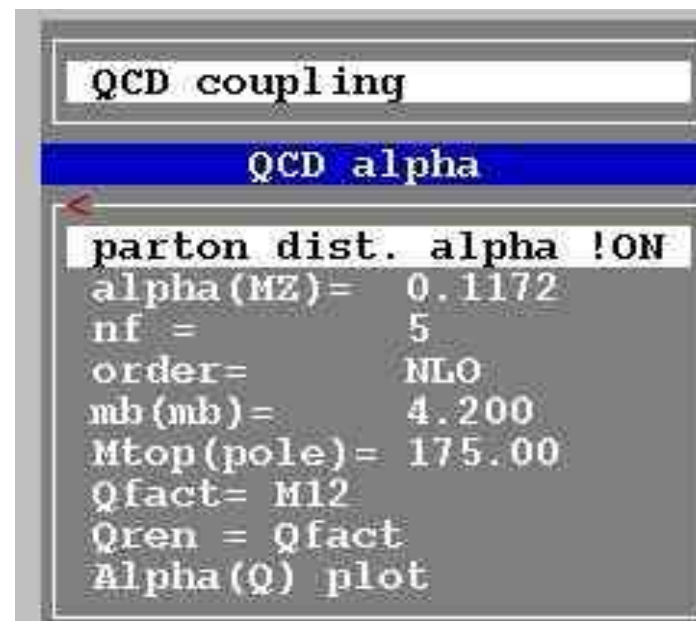
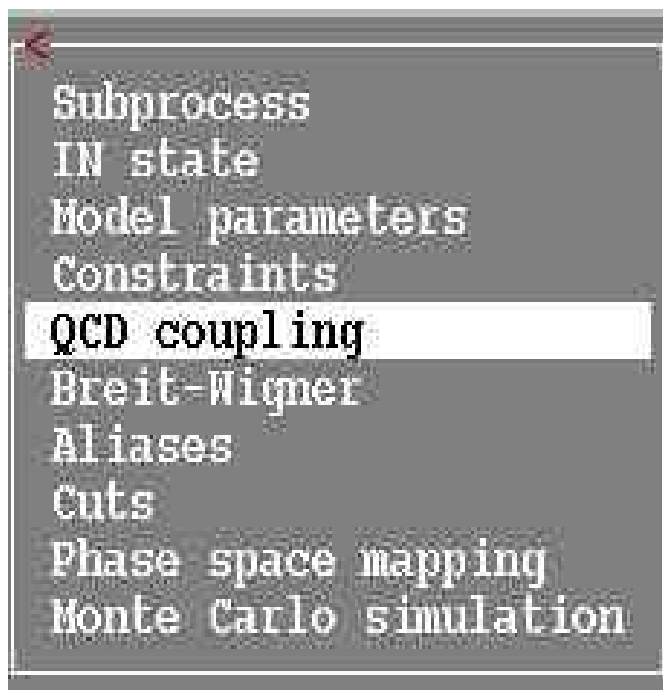
PgDn

# dependent parameters

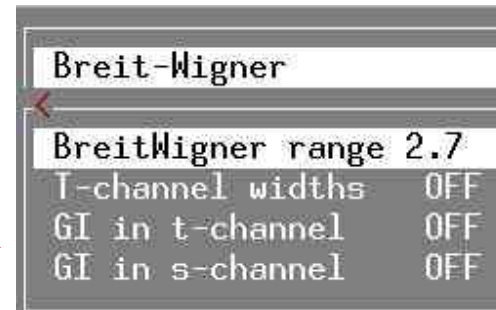




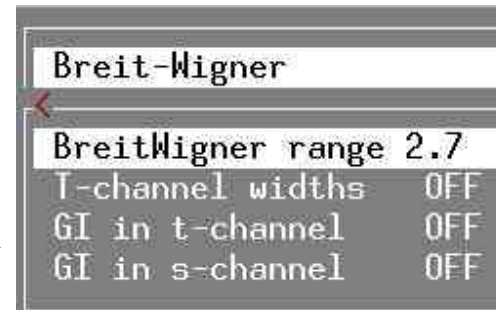
# QCD coupling and the scale



# control of resonances



# control of resonances



**F1**

**n\_width 1**

This menu sets value  $R$  which defines range of implementation of Breit-Wigner formula. Namely it is used in the region where

$$|p^2 - m^2| < R * m * w$$

For region

$$|p^2 - m^2| > \sqrt{R^2 + 1} * m * w$$

we use zero width propagator. In the intermediate region constant propagator interpolates both formulas.

In general Breit-Wigner leads to breaking of gauge invariance. In its turn it can lead to the lost of diagram cancellation. From the other side just in the point  $p^2 = m^2$  the contribution of pole diagram have to be gauge invariant. Thus at this point cancellation between pole and non-pole diagrams is not expected. We assume that close to pole the problem also is not so serious. But far from the pole we ignore width and restore gauge invariance.

## setting kinematical cuts



| Clr       | Del | Size | Read        | ErrMes          |
|-----------|-----|------|-------------|-----------------|
| Parameter |     |      | > Min bound | < > Max bound < |
| T(b)      |     |      | 120         | 1               |
| T(B)      |     |      | 120         | 1               |
| N(b)      |     |      | 1-5         | 15              |
| N(B)      |     |      | 1-5         | 15              |
| J(b,B)    |     |      | 10.5        | 1               |

# setting kinematical cuts

Subprocess  
IN state  
Model parameters  
Constraints  
QCD coupling  
Breit-Wigner  
Aliases  
**Cuts**  
Phase space mapping  
Monte Carlo simulation

**Cuts** 0

Clr Del Size Read ErrMes

Parameter |> Min bound <|> Max bound <

↓ F1

**n\_cut**

This table applies cuts on the phase space. A phase space function is described in the first column. Its limits are defined in the second and the third columns. If one of these fields is empty then a one-side cut is applied.

The phase space function is defined by its name which characterizes type of cut and a particle list for which the cut is applied. For example, "T(u)" means transverse momentum of 'u'-quark; T(u,D) means summary transverse momentum of quark pair.

The following cut functions are available:

- A - Angle in degree units;
- C - Cosine of angle;
- J - Jet cone angle;
- E - Energy of the particle set;
- M - Mass of the particle set;
- P - Cosine in the rest frame of pair;

PgDn

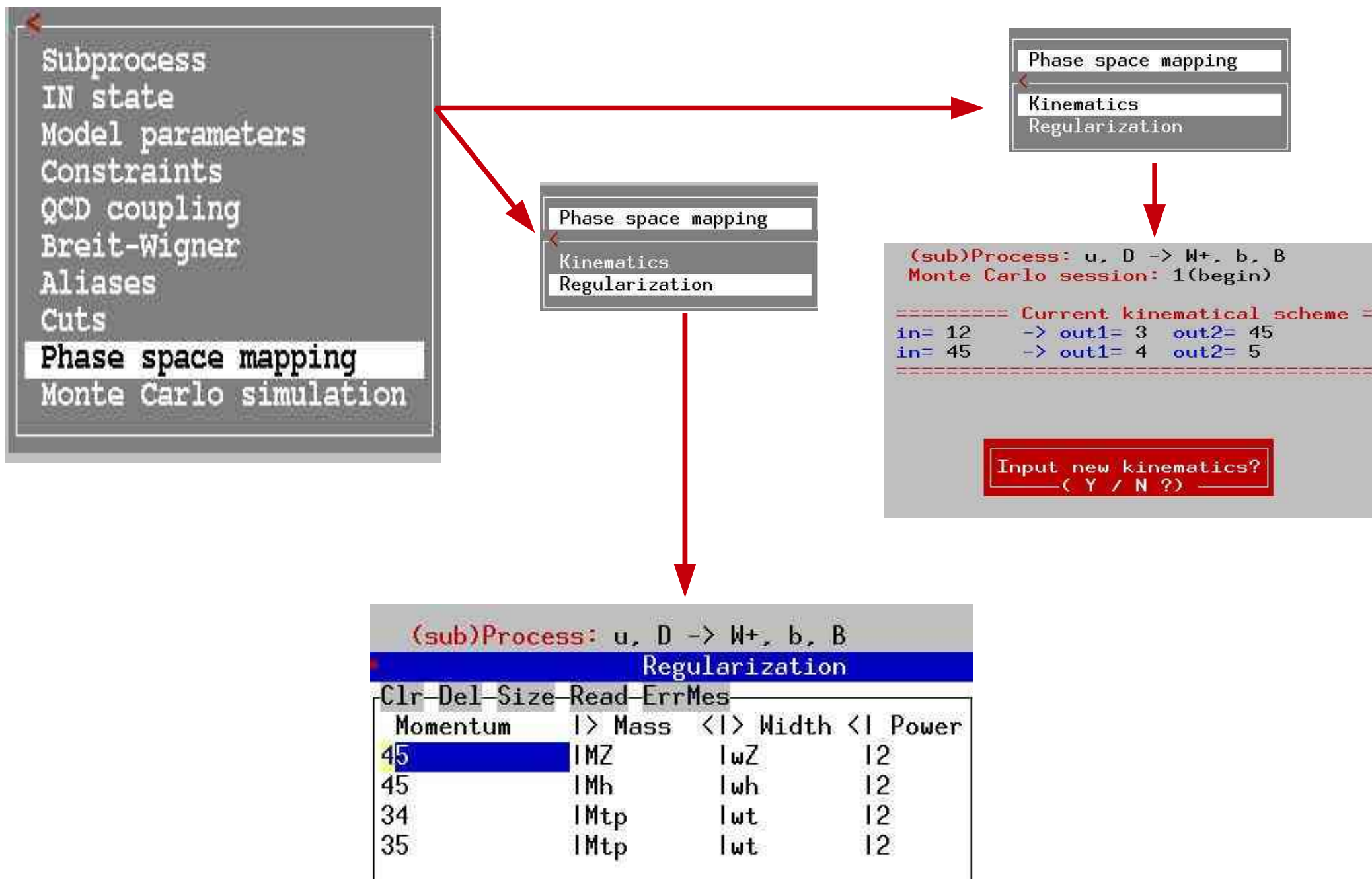
**Cuts** 5

Clr Del Size Read ErrMes

| Parameter | > Min bound | < > Max bound | < |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|---|
| T(b)      | 120         | 1             |   |
| T(B)      | 120         | 1             |   |
| N(b)      | 1-5         | 15            |   |
| N(B)      | 1-5         | 15            |   |
| J(b,B)    | 10.5        | 1             |   |



# phase-space mapping



# integration over the phase space

Subprocess  
IN state  
Model parameters  
Constraints  
QCD coupling  
Breit-Wigner  
Aliases  
Cuts  
Phase space mapping  
Monte Carlo simulation

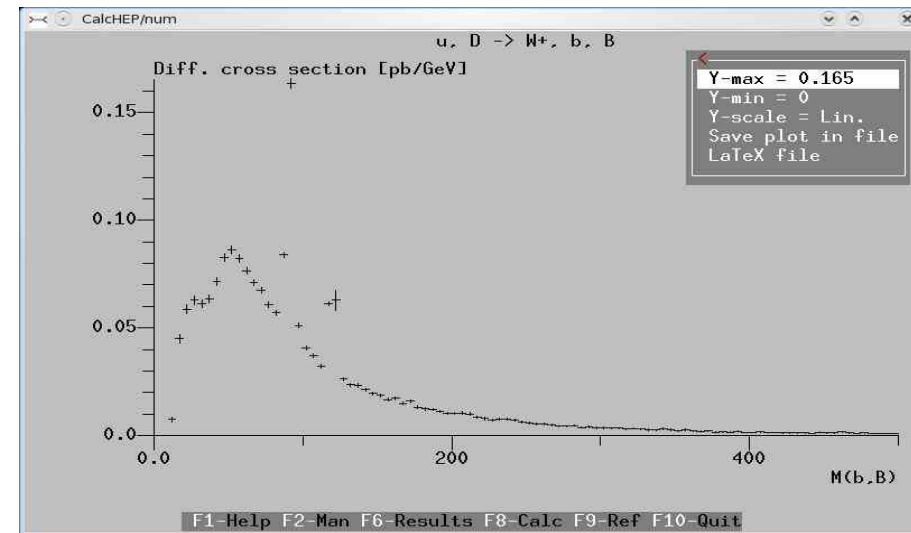
## Monte Carlo simulation

nSess = 5  
nCalls = 10000  
Set Distributions  
\*Start integration  
Display Distributions  
Clear statistic  
Freeze grid OFF  
Clear grid  
Event Cubes 10000  
Generate Events

## Distributions

| Clr         | Del | Size  | Read | Err   | Mes       |
|-------------|-----|-------|------|-------|-----------|
| Parameter_1 | >   | Min_1 | < >  | Max_1 | < > Max_2 |
| T(b)        |     | 10    |      | 1200  |           |
| T(B)        |     | 10    |      | 1200  |           |
| N(b)        |     | 1-5   |      | 15    |           |
| N(B)        |     | 1-5   |      | 15    |           |
| M(b,B)      |     | 10    |      | 1500  |           |
| M(W+,b)     |     | 10    |      | 1500  |           |
| T(b)        |     | 10    |      | 1500  |           |
| IM(b,B)     |     | 10    |      | 1500  |           |

nSess = 5  
nCalls = 10000  
Set Distributions  
\*Start integration  
Display Distributions  
Clear statistic  
Freeze grid OFF  
Clear grid  
Event Cubes 10000  
Generate Events



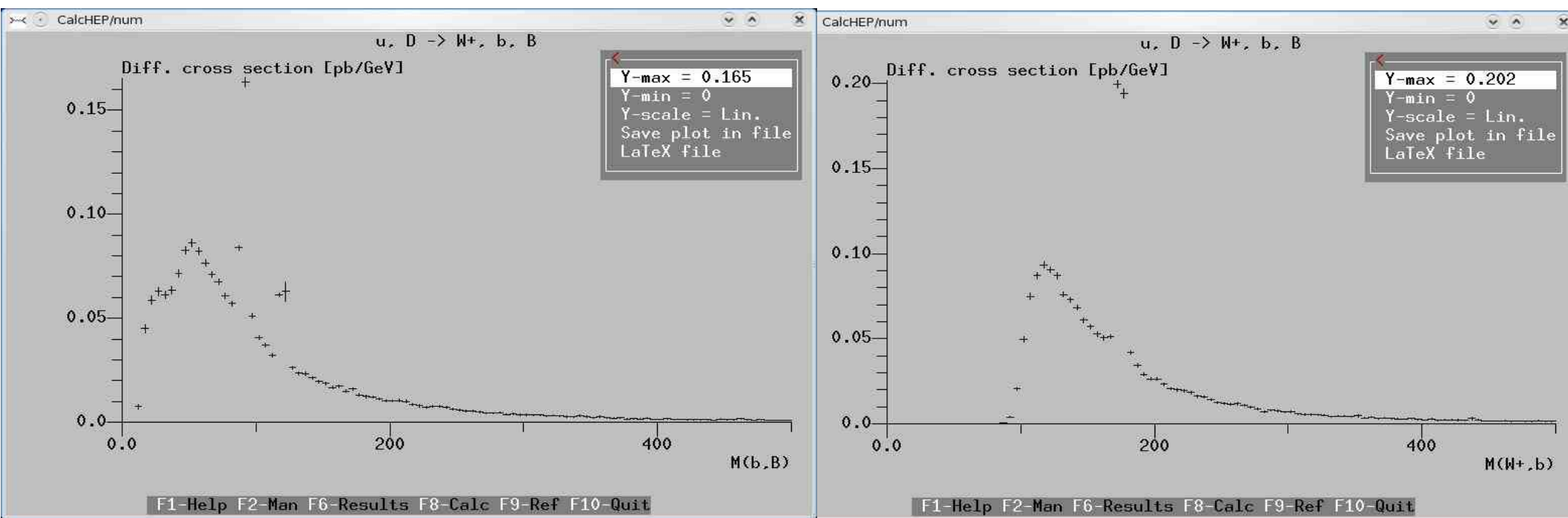
nSess = 5  
nCalls = 10000  
Set Distributions  
\*Start integration  
Display Distributions  
Clear statistic  
Freeze grid OFF  
Clear grid  
Event Cubes 10000  
Generate Events

```
(sub)Process: u, D -> W+, b, B
Monte Carlo session: 2(continue)

#IT  Cross section [pb]  Error %
6    9.5931E+00          7.10E-01
7    9.5686E+00          6.79E-01
8    9.5669E+00          6.82E-01
9    9.6892E+00          7.93E-01
10   9.6267E+00          7.51E-01
1    9.7757E+00          7.32E-01
clear statistics.
2    9.6557E+00          6.82E-01
3    9.7464E+00          1.38E+00
4    9.6945E+00          1.05E+00
5    9.7032E+00          7.68E-01
< > 9.7095E+00          3.74E-01
```



# Resulting $M_{bb}$ and $M_{Wtb}$ kinematical distributions



## Exercise#3

1. Calculate  $WbB$  production rates at the LHC for  $PT\ b\text{-jet} > 20\text{ GeV}$ ,  $b\text{-Jet separation} > 0.5$ ,  $\max\text{ pseudorapidity} < 3$
2. Plot  $bb$ - and  $Wb$  invariant mass distributions for  $PT\ b\text{-jet} > 20\text{ GeV}$  and  $PT\ b\text{-jet} > 40\text{ GeV}$

# events generations

```
Monte Carlo simulation
nSess = 5
nCalls = 10000
Set Distributions
*Start integration
Display Distributions
Clear statistic
Freeze grid          ON
Clear grid
Event Cubes 10000
Generate Events
```



```
Monte Carlo simulation
2
Generate Events
Number of events=10000
Launch generator
Regenerate events    ON
```

```
Statistic
efficiency: 2.1E-02
Reached max: 4.9E+01
Mult. events: 6.4E-03
Neg.events: 0.0E+00
-----
Accept events?
—( Y / N ? ) —
```

**GUI gives user a full control of details  
of symbolic/numerical session.**

**To sum over the sub-processes one should use scripts**

*there are several scripts which run various loops to facilitate calculation*

➔ **cycle over subprocesses**

- **exit from the numerical session**
- **cd results**
- **../bin/subproc\_cycle *lumi nmax***

**requires 2 parameters:**

**1. luminosity**

**2. max number of events per process**

**e.g.**

**../bin/subproc\_cycle 1000 100000**

**You should run it from results dir where the n\_calchep binary is!**

# running subproc\_cycle for SM model

```
../bin/subproc_cycle 0 0
#Subprocess 1 ( u, D -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 9.6364E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 2 ( u, S -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 4.0808E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 3 ( u, B -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 2.3490E-04 , 0 events
#Subprocess 4 ( U, d -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 5.7795E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 5 ( U, s -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 1.0253E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 6 ( U, b -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 4.3181E-05 , 0 events
#Subprocess 7 ( d, U -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 5.8270E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 8 ( d, C -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 2.1421E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 9 ( D, u -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 9.5470E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 10 ( D, c -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 9.1056E-02 , 0 events
#Subprocess 11 ( s, U -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 1.0383E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 12 ( s, C -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 1.2694E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 13 ( S, u -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 4.1026E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 14 ( S, c -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 1.2333E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 15 ( c, D -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 9.3773E-02 , 0 events
#Subprocess 16 ( c, S -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 1.2480E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 17 ( c, B -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 3.4475E-03 , 0 events
#Subprocess 18 ( C, d -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 2.1469E-01 , 0 events
#Subprocess 19 ( C, s -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 1.2651E+00 , 0 events
#Subprocess 20 ( C, b -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 3.4542E-03 , 0 events
#Subprocess 21 ( b, U -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 4.3722E-05 , 0 events
#Subprocess 22 ( b, C -> W-, b, B ) Cross section = 3.3992E-03 , 0 events
#Subprocess 23 ( B, u -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 2.3111E-04 , 0 events
#Subprocess 24 ( B, c -> W+, b, B ) Cross section = 3.4543E-03 , 0 events
Sum of distributions is stored in file distr_7_30
Total Cross Section 37.45843711 [pb]
see details in prt_7 - prt_30 files
```

# Accessing your results

- *results are stored in “results” directory*
- *output files:*
  - ➔ *n\_calchep*      *numerical module*
  - ➔ *prt\_nn*      *protocol*
  - ➔ *distr\_nn\_mm*      *summed distributions*
  - ➔ *distr\_nn*      *individual distribution*
  - ➔ *events\_nn.txt*      *events file*
  - ➔ *list\_prc.txt*      *list of processes*
  - ➔ *qnumbers*      *qnumbers – PYTHIA input with new prt definitions*
  - ➔ *session.dat*      *current session status – format is similar to prt\_nn one*
- *for every new process the “results” directory is offered to be renamed or removed*



# protocol prt\_nn

```

    CalcHEP kinematics module
    The session parameters:

#Subprocess 1 ( u, D -> W+, b, B )
#Session_number 1
#Initial_state inP1=7.000000E+03 inP2=7.000000E+03
  Polarizations= { 0.000000E+00 0.000000E+00 }
  StrFun1="PDT:cteq6m(proton)" 2212
  StrFun2="PDT:cteq6m(proton)" 2212

#Physical Parameters
  alfEMZ = 7.818060999999999E-03
  alfSMZ = 1.172000000000000E-01
.....
#Cuts
*** Table ***
  Cuts
  Parameter |> Min bound <|> Max bound <|
T(b)        |20
T(B)        |20
.....
#Regularization
*** Table ***
  Regularization
  Momentum   |> Mass   <|> Width <| Power |
45           |MZ       |wZ       |2
45           |Mh       |wh       |2
.....
#END
=====
#IT   Cross section [pb]   Error %   nCall   chi**2
1     2.0373E+00           3.30E+01 20000
2     8.6164E+00           2.86E+01 20000
.....
[

```

# useful scripts for numerical session

see *calchep\_x.x.x/bin/* directory and **README** file!

- *subproc\_cycle* *../bin/subproc\_cycle 1000 100000*
- *sum\_distr* *../bin/sum\_distr distr\_2 distr\_3 > distr\_sum*
- *show\_distr* *../bin/show\_distr distr\_sum*
- *plot\_view* *../bin/plot\_view < tab\_1.txt*
- *events2tab*
- *gen\_events*
- *name\_cycle*
- *pcm\_cycle*

## **Exercise#4**

learn how to use:

- 1) *gen\_events*
- 2) *events2tab*
- 3) *plot\_view*



# scripts for numerical session

- **events2tab**

*Parameters:*

- 1- name of variable,
- 2- minimum limit,
- 3- maximum limit,
- 4- number of bins( $\leq 300$ ).

*File with events must be passed to input.*

***../bin/events2tab "T(b)" 1 100 200 < events\_1.txt >tab.txt***

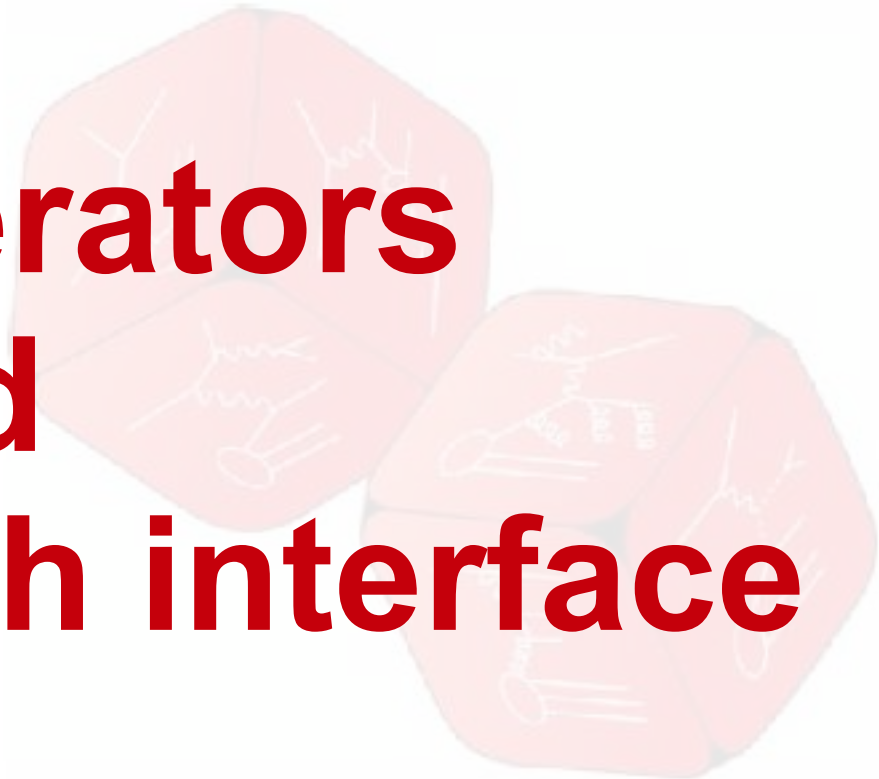

***../bin/tab\_view < tab.txt***

- **name\_cycle**

- 1: Name of parameter
- 2: Initial value
- 3: Step
- 4: Number of steps

***../bin/name\_cycle Mh 100 10 11***

***scripts above became a part of **calchep\_batch** interface – to be discussed below***



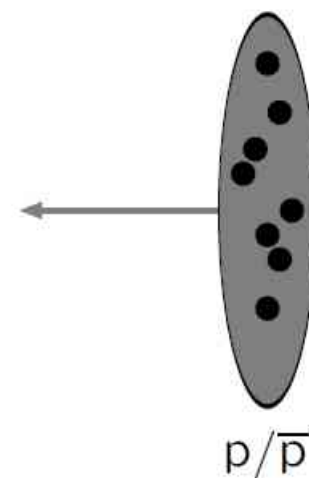
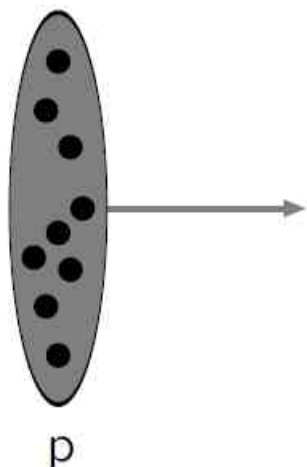
# MC generators and CalcHEP batch interface

... because Einstein was wrong: God does throw dice!

Quantum mechanics: amplitudes  $\Rightarrow$  probabilities

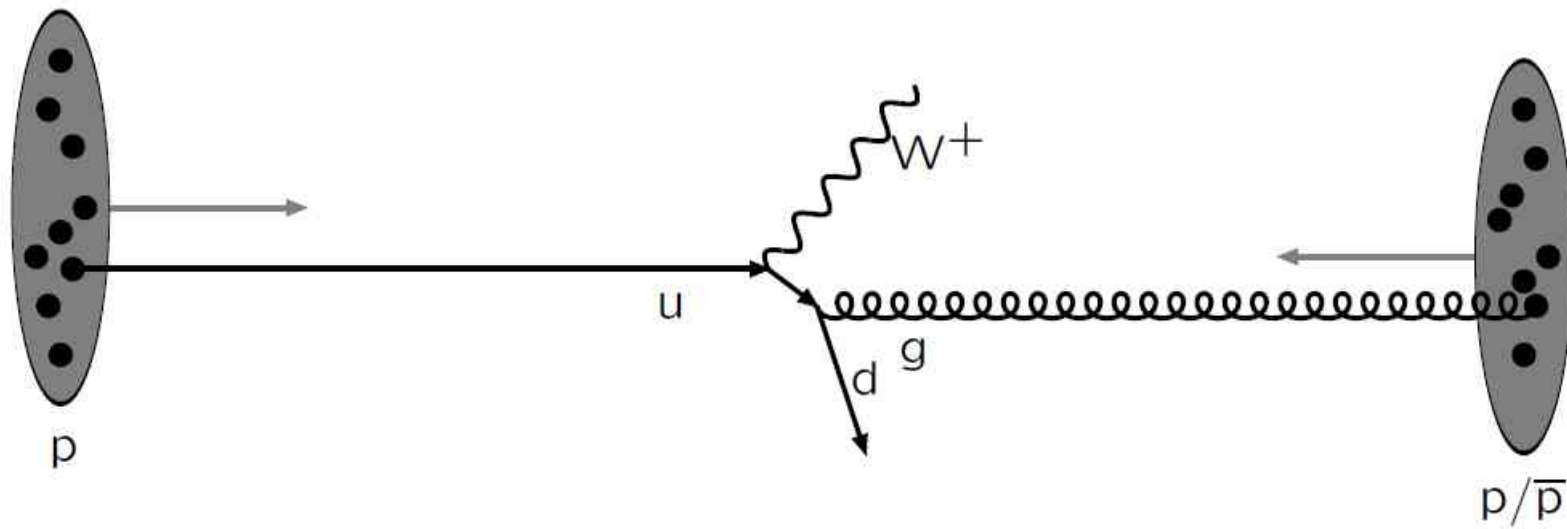
Anything that possibly can happen, will! (but more or less often)

# Event Structure



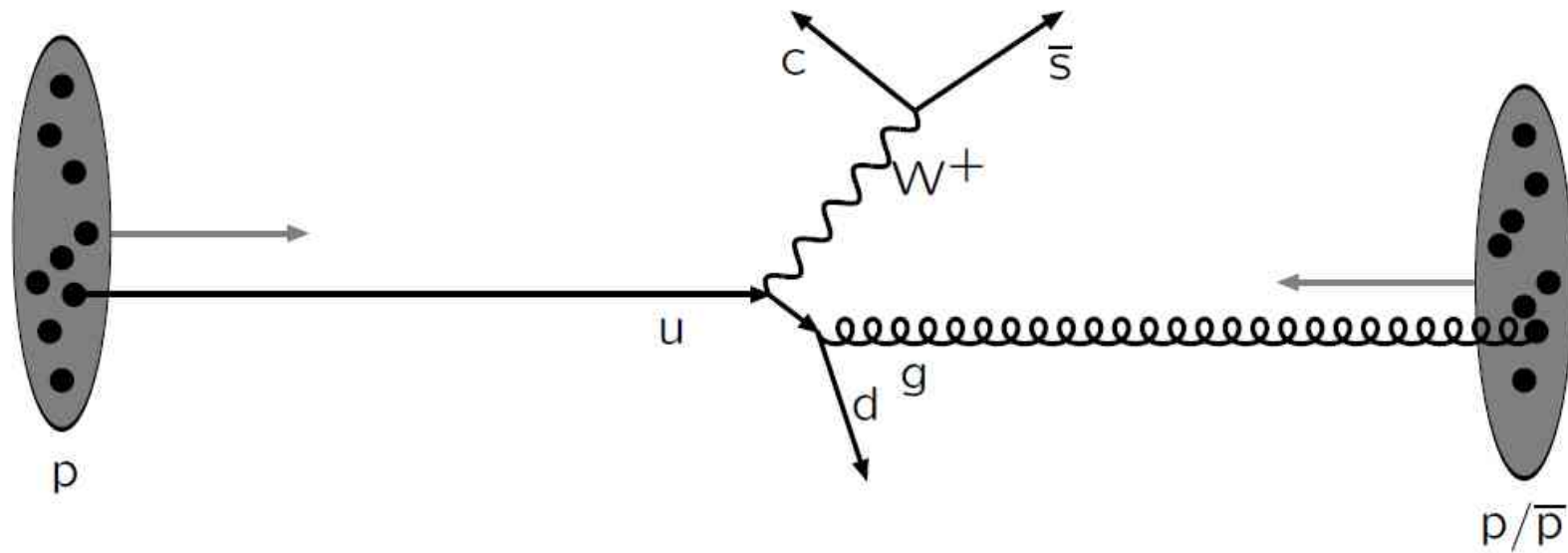
Incoming beams: parton densities

# Event Structure



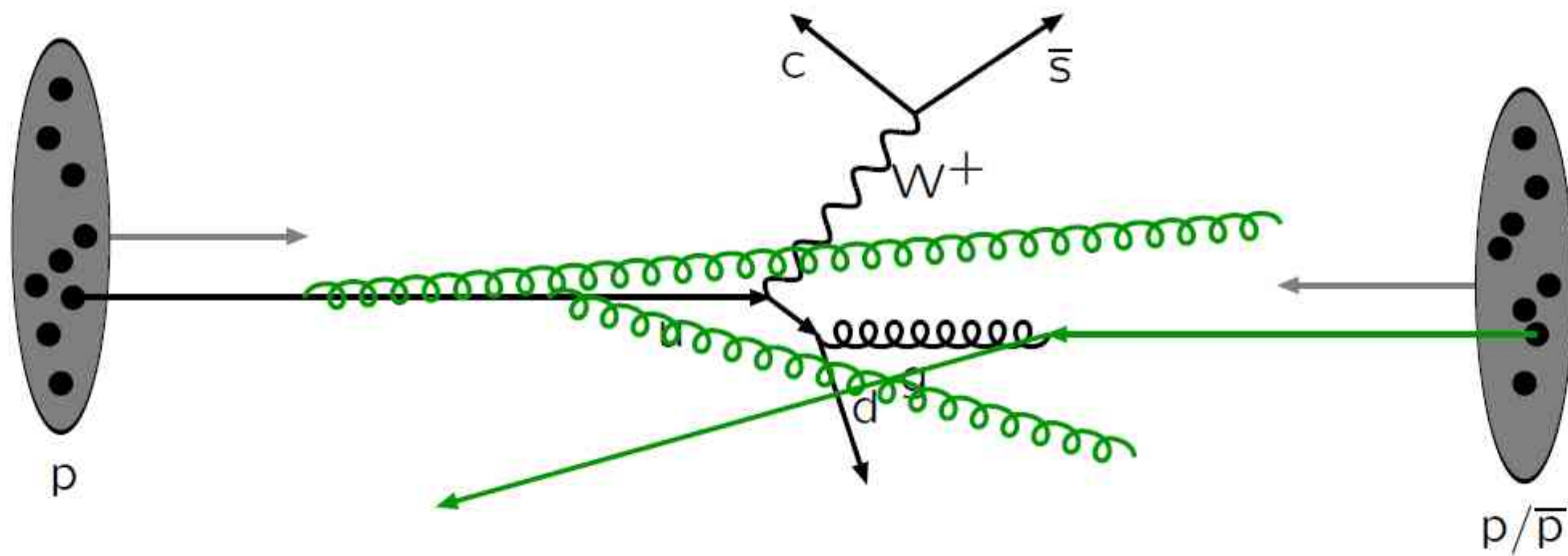
Hard subprocess: described by matrix elements

# Event Structure



Resonance decays: correlated with hard subprocess

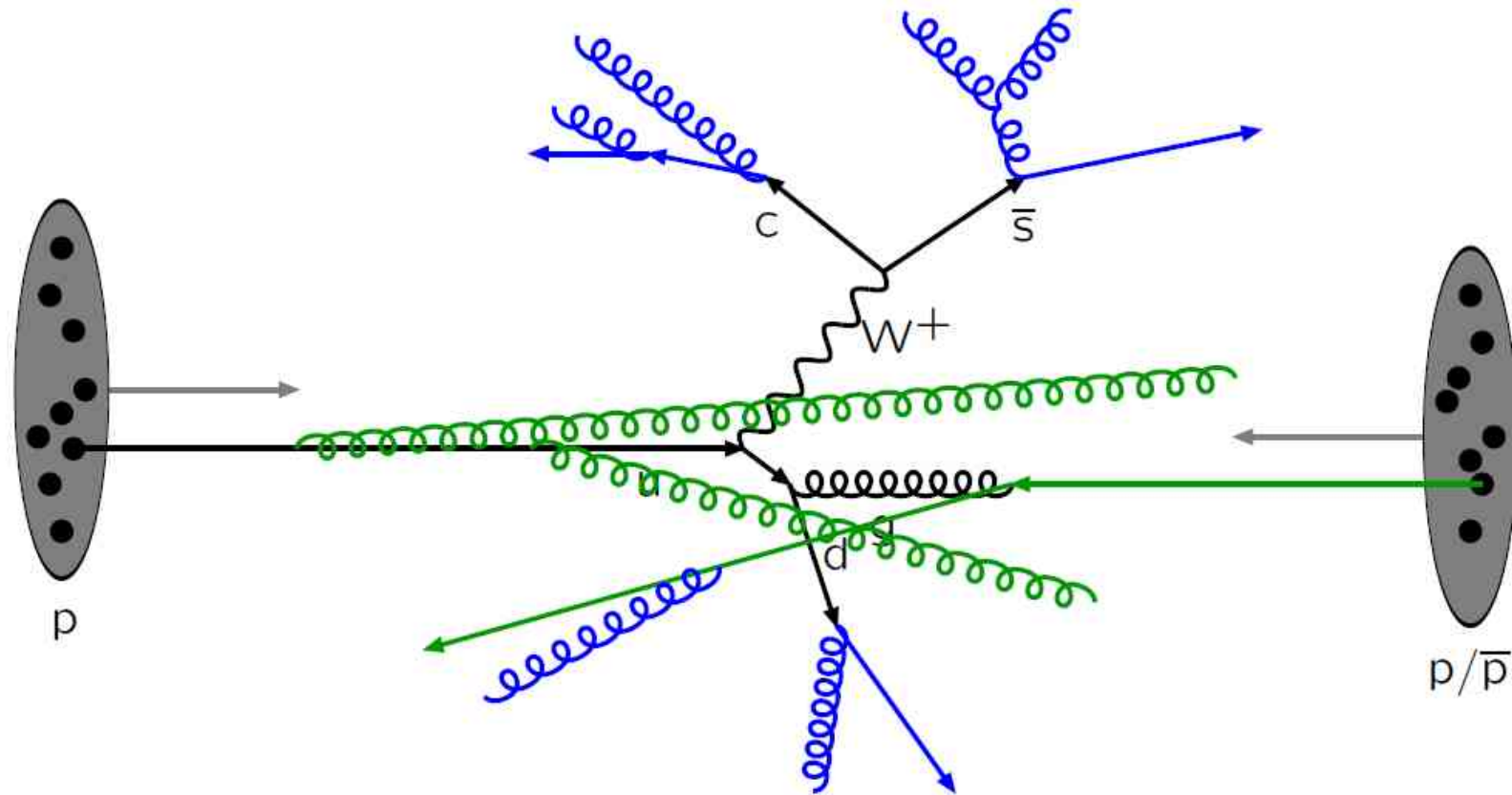
# Event Structure



Initial-state radiation: spacelike parton showers

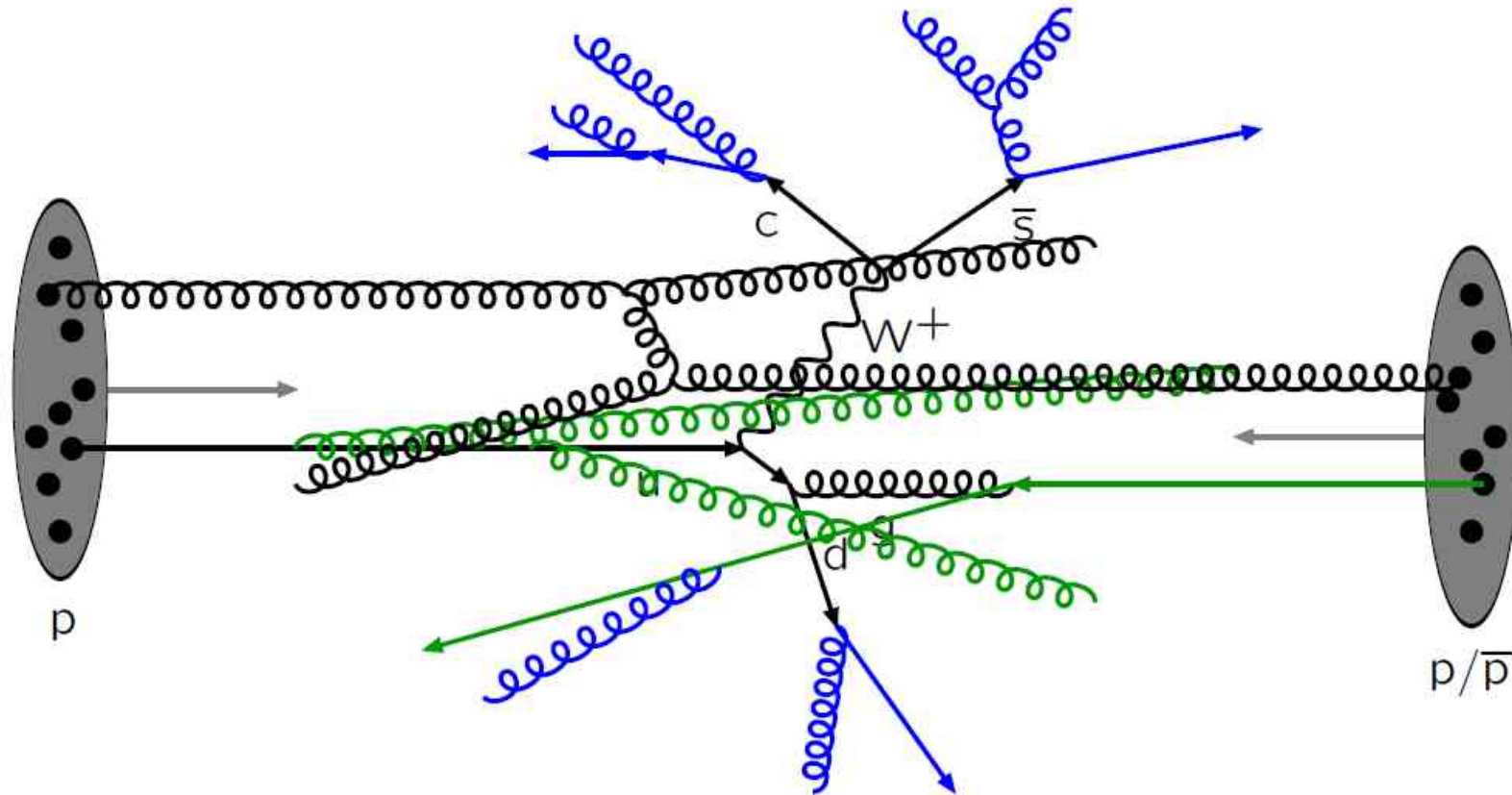


# Event Structure



Final-state radiation: timelike parton showers

# Event Structure



Multiple parton-parton interactions ...

# We need Events in LHE format to talk to MC generators!

- **bin/event\_mixer** *nevents event\_dirs*

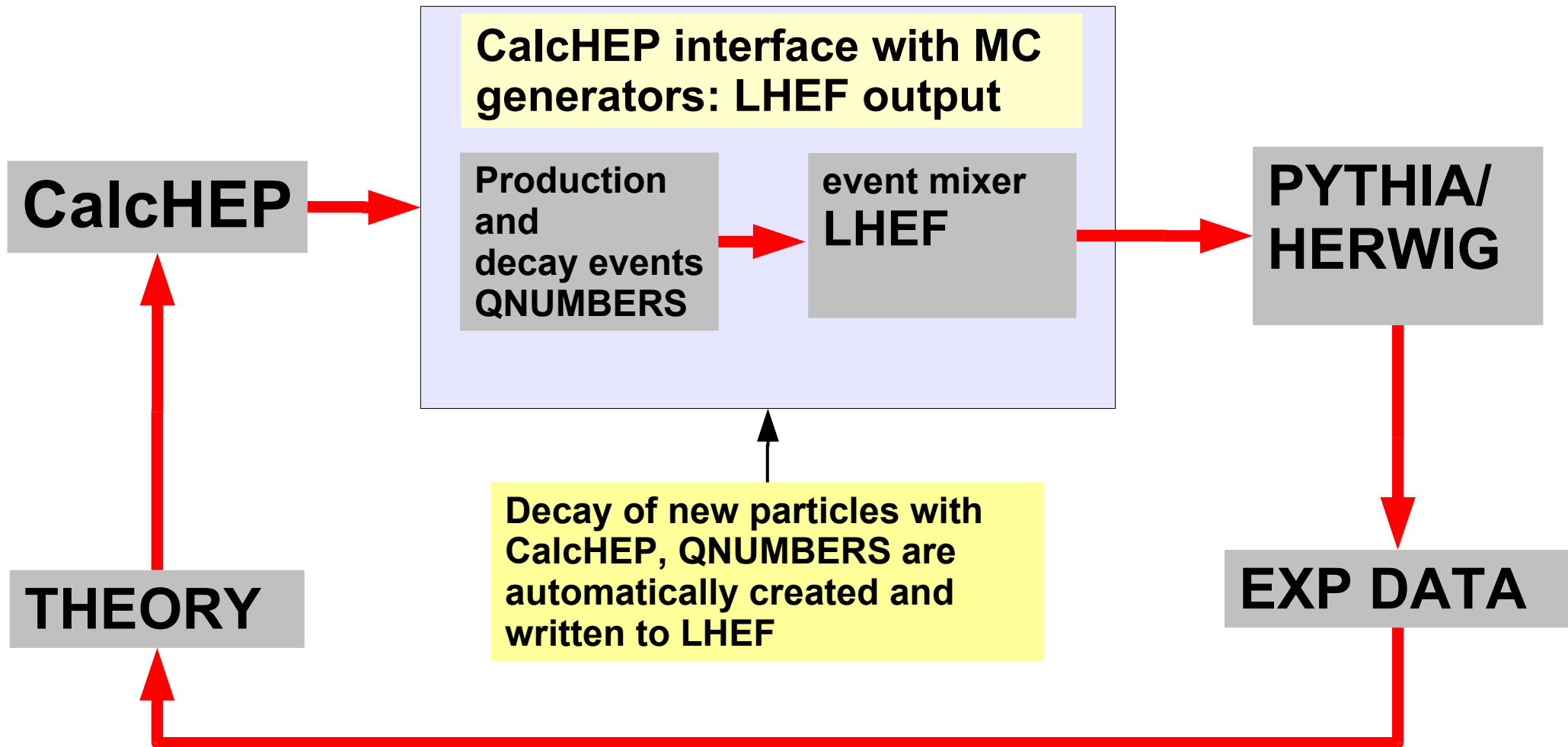
*mixes subprocesses and connects scattering and decay events*

```
bin/event_mixer 1000 pp_wbb_ckm1 w_decay
total cross section 1.166E+01
Max number of events 3728
```

- **the output is event\_mixer.lhe** *file*

```
<LesHouchesEvents version="1.0">
<!--
File generated with CalcHEP-PYTHIA interface
-->
<header>
<slha>
</slha>
</header>
<init>
  2212  2212  7.00000006860E+03  7.00000006860E+03  -1  -1  -1  -1  3  1
  1.16593335502E+01  0.00000000000E+00  1.00000000000E+00  1
</init>
<event>
  7  1  1.00000000E+00  2.8420000E+02  -1.00000000E+00  -1.00000000E+00
    -3  -1  0  0  0  501  0.00000000000E+00  0.00000000000E+00  1.54424456520E+02
    4  -1  0  0  500  0  0.00000000000E+00  0.00000000000E+00  -1.30792414700E+02
   24  2  1  2  0  0  -9.99292465447E+01  -1.63668803915E+01  -6.48692987742E+01
    5  1  1  2  500  0  7.34149473360E+01  2.15593961832E+01  4.23390519202E+01
   -5  1  1  2  0  501  2.65142992097E+01  -5.19251579179E+00  4.61622886720E+01
  -11  1  3  3  0  0  -7.19345413730E+01  7.47572186340E-01  -8.03452022142E+01
   12  1  3  3  0  0  -2.79947051718E+01  -1.71144525779E+01  1.54759034400E+01
</event>
```

# Present Status of CalcHEP



# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

- `calchep_batch batch_file`

```
calchep_batch batch_file
Progress information can be found in the html directory.
Simply open the following link in your browser:
file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro_to_hep_tools/calc_work_2.5.4/html/index.html
```

## Main Features

- Batch file
- Process library
- Runs
- Combines decays
- Parallelization
- HTML progress

### batch\_file

```
Model:      Standard Model (CKM=1)
Model changed: False
Gauge:      Feynman
```

```
Process:    p,p->W,b,B
Decay:      W->ll,nn

Composite:  p=u,U,d,D,s,S,c,C,b,B,G
Composite:  W=W+,W-
Composite:  ll=e,E,m,M,l,L
Composite:  nn=ne,Ne,nm,Nm,nl,Nl
```



# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro\_to\_hep\_tools/calc\_work\_2.5.4/html/index.html

Home

Symbolic Results

Numerical Results

Events Library

Process Library

Help

Thank you for using

CalcHEP!

Please cite arXiv:0000.0000

## CalcHEP Batch Details

**Standard Model(CKM=1)**

**Done!**

|          | Finished Time(hr) |      |
|----------|-------------------|------|
| Symbolic | 14/14             | 0.00 |
| $\sigma$ | 1/1               | 0.03 |
| Events   | 1/1               | 0.05 |



# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro\_to\_hep\_tools/calc\_work\_2.5.4/html/index.html

## Symbolic Sessions

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Thank you for using

CalcHEP!

Please cite arXiv:0000.0000

## Standard Model(CKM=1)

| Processes   | Lib PID Time(hr) |
|-------------|------------------|
| u,D->W+,b,B | ✓                |
| U,d->W-,b,B | ✓                |
| d,U->W-,b,B | ✓                |
| D,u->W+,b,B | ✓                |
| s,C->W-,b,B | ✓                |
| S,c->W+,b,B | ✓                |
| c,S->W+,b,B | ✓                |
| C,s->W-,b,B | ✓                |
| W+>E,ne     | ✓                |
| W+>M,nm     | ✓                |
| W+>L,nl     | ✓                |
| W->e,Ne     | ✓                |
| W->m,Nm     | ✓                |
| W->l,Nl     | ✓                |
| Widths      | ✓                |

# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro\_to\_hep\_tools/calc\_work\_2.5.4/html/index.html

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Thank you for using

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Please cite arXiv:0000.0000

## Numerical Sessions

**Standard Model(CKM=1)**

**Done!**

| Runs   | $\sigma$ (fb) | Running | Finished | Time (hr) | N events |
|--------|---------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Single | 12350         | 0/15    | 15/15    | 0.14      | 50000    |
|        |               |         |          | 0.14      |          |

# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro\_to\_hep\_tools/calc\_work\_2.5.4/html/index.html

Standard Model(CKM=1)

Done!

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| Processes   | $\sigma$ (fb) | PID   | Time (hr) | N events    | Details           |
|-------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|
| u,D->W+,b,B | 10047         | 27115 | 0.02      | 14910/14910 | prt_1 session.dat |
| U,d->W-,b,B | 5636.4        | 27125 | 0.01      | 8364/8364   | prt_1 session.dat |
| d,U->W-,b,B | 5567.9        | 27129 | 0.01      | 8263/8263   | prt_1 session.dat |
| D,u->W+,b,B | 9850.2        | 27145 | 0.02      | 14618/14618 | prt_1 session.dat |
| s,C->W-,b,B | 1609.9        | 27366 | 0.01      | 2389/2389   | prt_1 session.dat |
| S,c->W+,b,B | 1359.9        | 27370 | 0.01      | 2018/2018   | prt_1 session.dat |
| c,S->W+,b,B | 1374.5        | 27563 | 0.01      | 2039/2039   | prt_1 session.dat |
| C,s->W-,b,B | 1614.8        | 27581 | 0.01      | 2396/2396   | prt_1 session.dat |
| Total       | 37061         |       |           | 54997/54997 |                   |

Thank you for using

CalcHEP!

Please cite arXiv:0000.0000

| Decays  | $\Gamma$ (GeV) | PID   | Time (hr) | N events      | Details           |
|---------|----------------|-------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|
| W+>E,ne | 0.22339        | 27583 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| W+>M,nm | 0.22339        | 27586 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| W+>L,nl | 0.22323        | 27891 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| W->e,Ne | 0.22339        | 27893 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| W->m,Nm | 0.22339        | 27896 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| W->l,Nl | 0.22323        | 27905 | 0.01      | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |

| Widths | PID   | Time (hr) | Details     |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Widths | 28254 | 0.01      | session.dat |
| Total  | 12350 | 0.14      |             |

# CalcHEP batch interface: results from CalcHEP in one shot

[file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro\\_to\\_hep\\_tools/calc\\_work\\_2.5.4/html/index.html](file:///home/belyaev/proj/intro_to_hep_tools/calc_work_2.5.4/html/index.html)

## Distributions

Home

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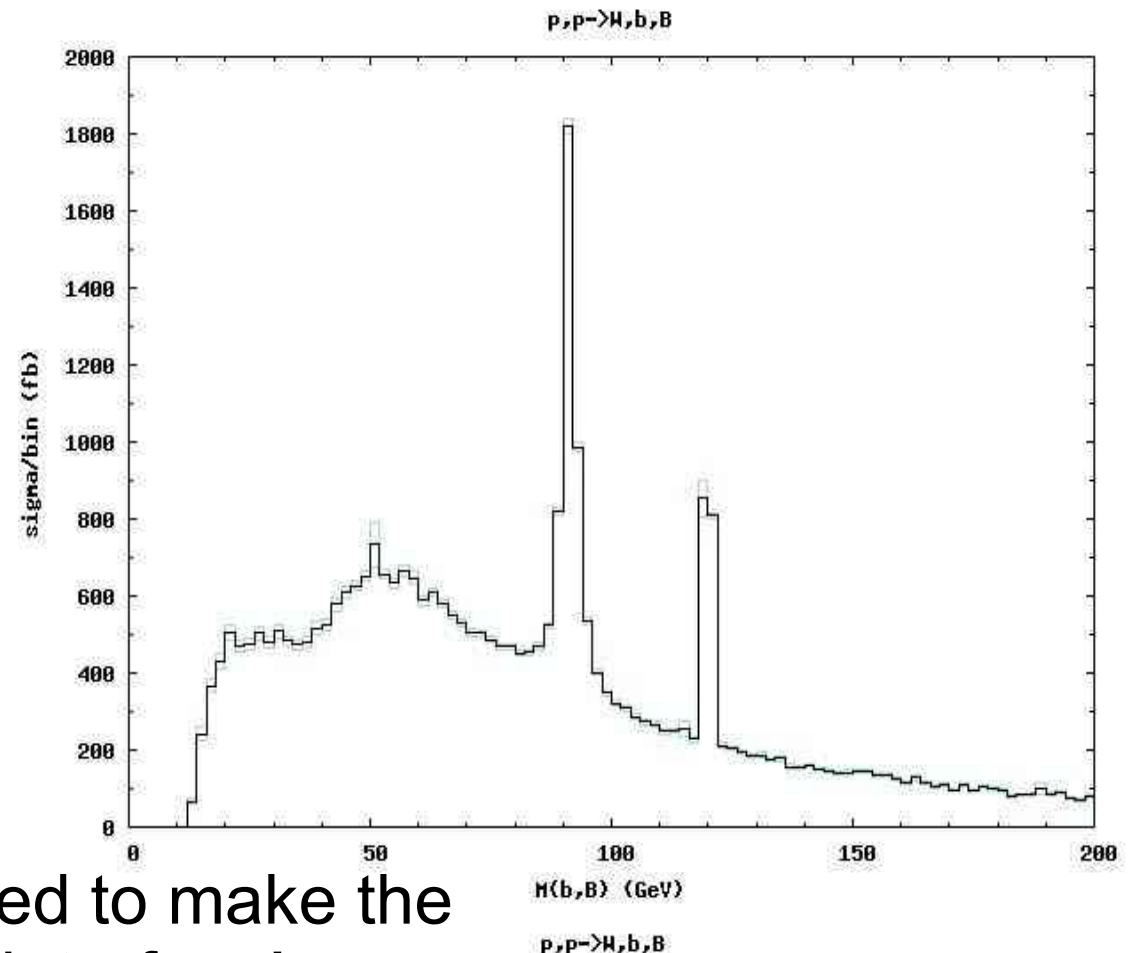
Process Library

Help

Thank you for using

CalcHEP!

Please cite [arXiv:0000.0000](https://arxiv.org/abs/0000.0000)



**gnuplot** should be installed to make the  
plots with the batch interface!

# Skeleton of the main program

```
IMPLICIT DOUBLE PRECISION(A-H, O-Z)
```

```
IMPLICIT INTEGER(I-N)
```

```
integer MSTP,MSTI
```

```
COMMON/PYPARS/MSTP(200),PARP(200),MSTI(200),PARI(200)
```

```
integer I,J,K,lun1,lun2,LHA
```

```
mstp(161)=lun2
```

```
mstp(162)=lun2
```

```
NEV=10
```

```
IMSS(21)=lun2
```

```
OPEN(lun2, FILE='lhe'file.lhe',STATUS='UNKNOWN',  
&      FORM='FORMATTED')
```

```
CALL PYINIT('USER',' ',' ',0d0)
```

```
DO 200 NVT=1,NEV
```

```
CALL PYEVNT
```

C... Insert your analysis here

```
200  CONTINUE
```

```
100  CALL PYSTAT(1)
```

```
      CLOSE(lun2)
```

```
END
```

# Examples of the CalcHEP application

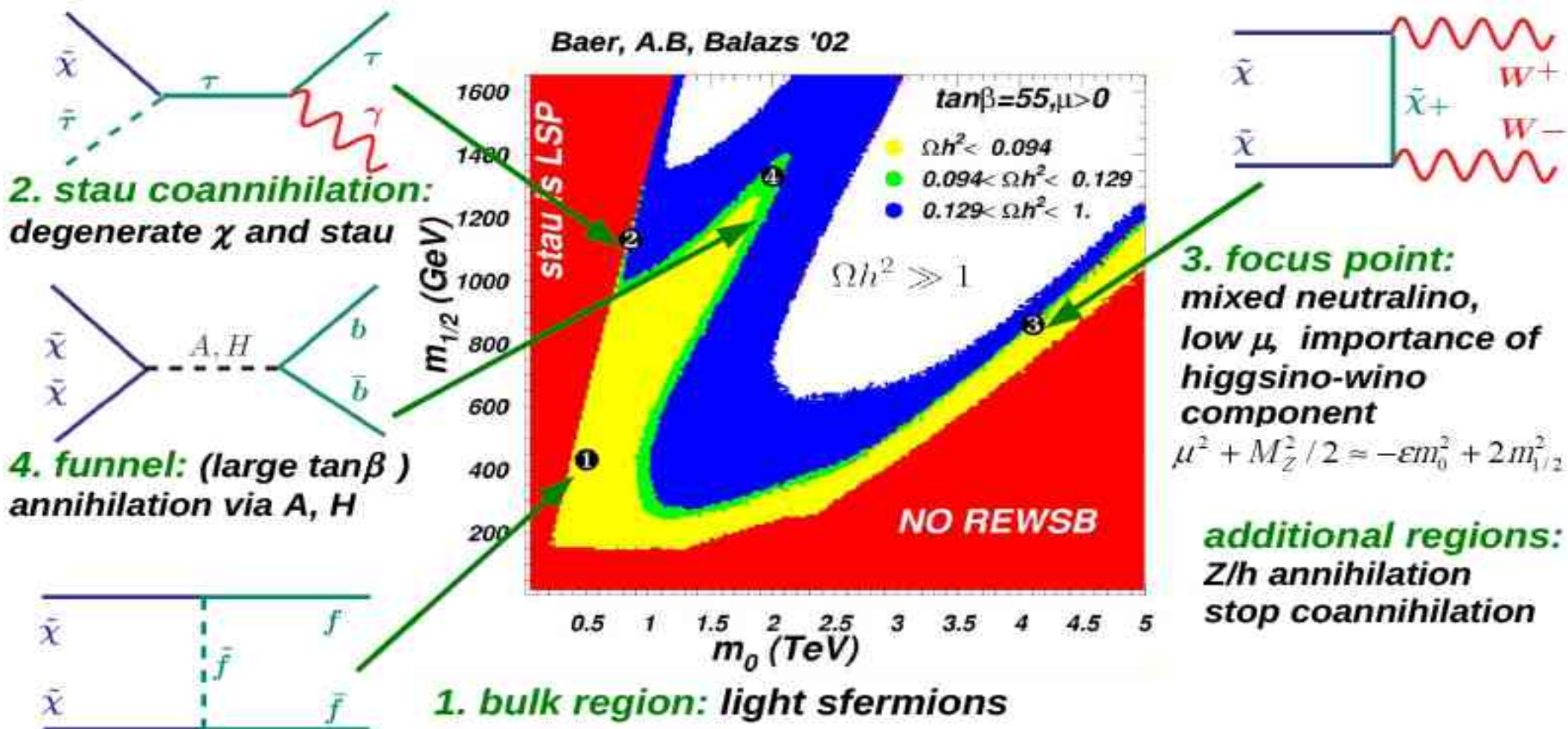


# Dark matter relic density – IsaRed and MicrOmegas

## Neutralino relic density in mSUGRA

*most of the parameter space is ruled out!*  $\Omega h^2 \gg 1$

*special regions with high  $\sigma_A$  are required to get*  $0.094 < \Omega h^2 < 0.129$

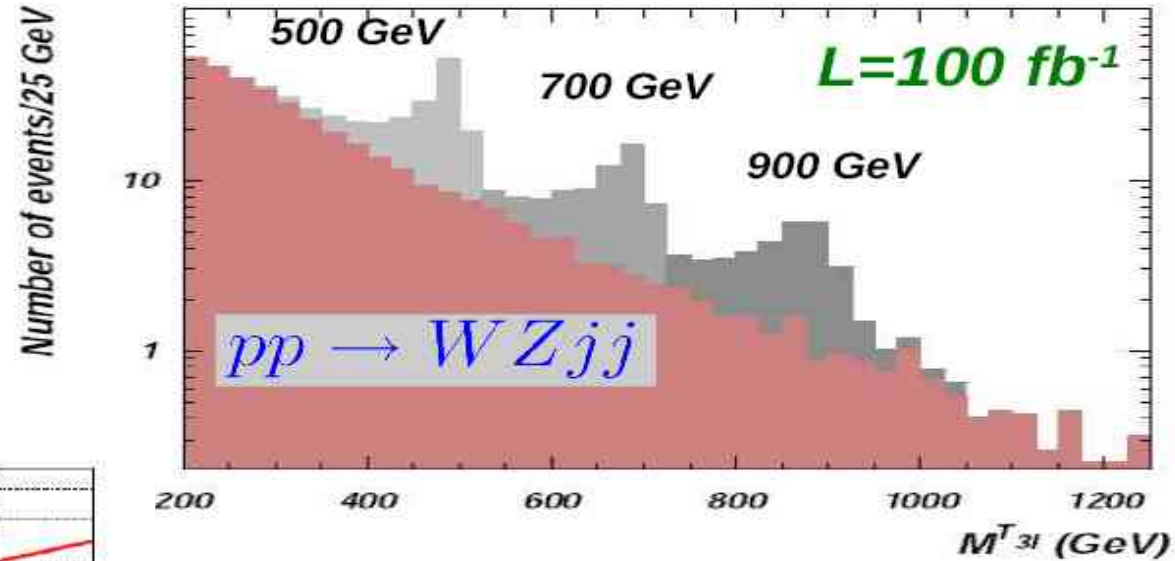
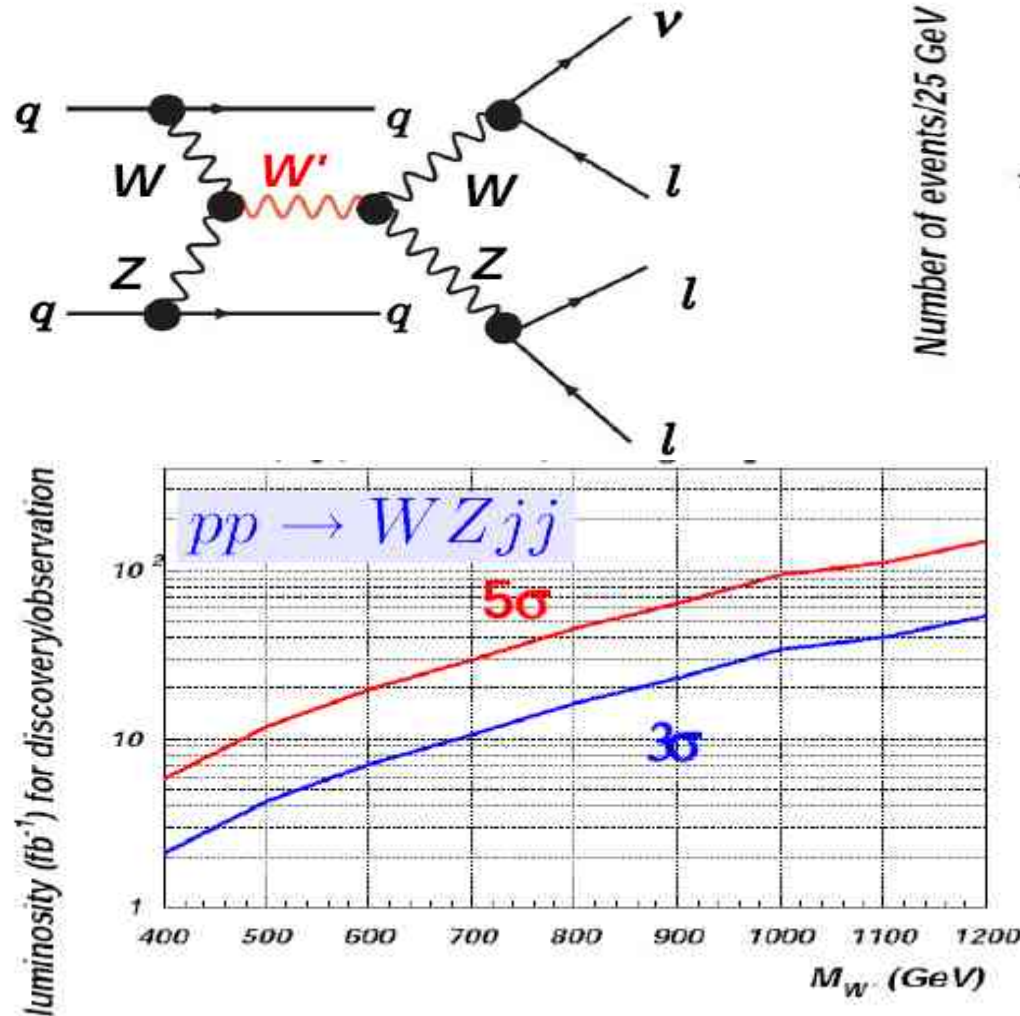


# W' 3-lepton signatures from 3-site Higgsless model

- CMS: W' 3-lepton signatures from 3-site Higgsless model**

**LHC reach for  $WZ \rightarrow W'$  process**

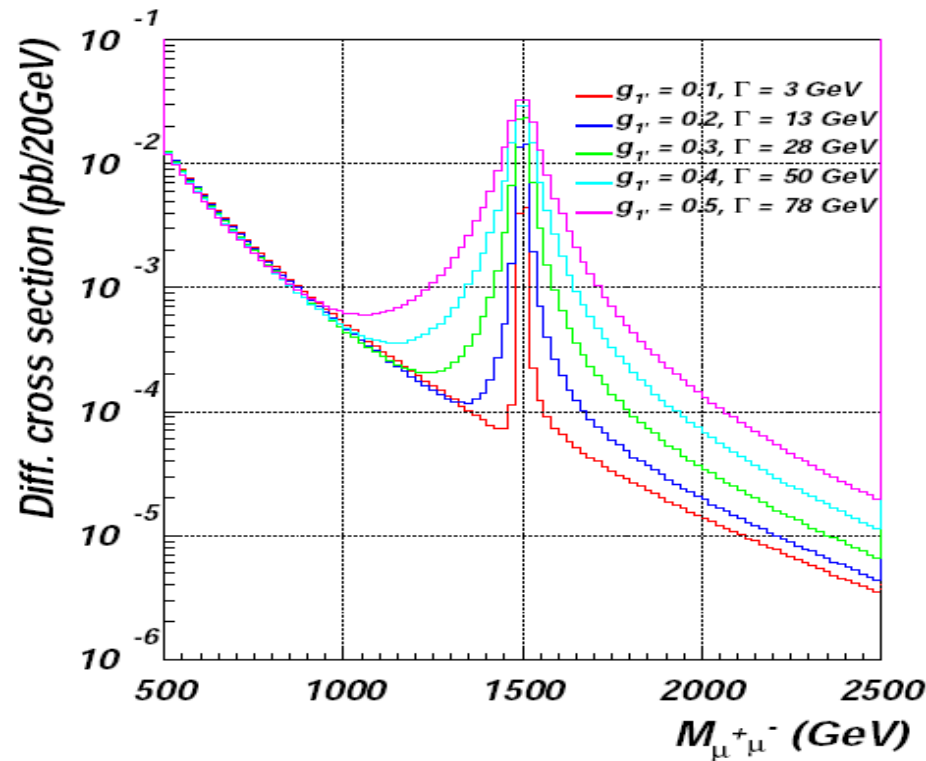
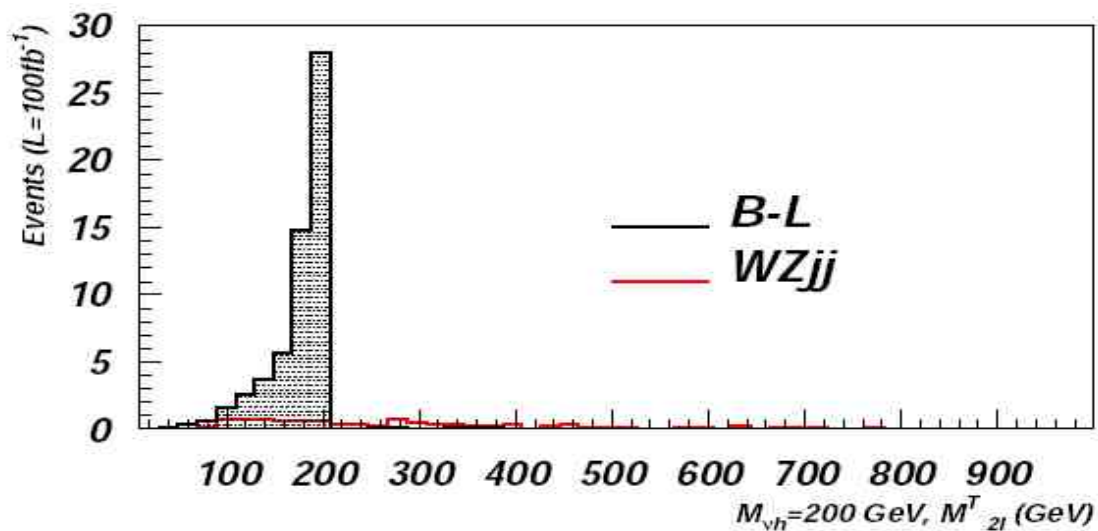
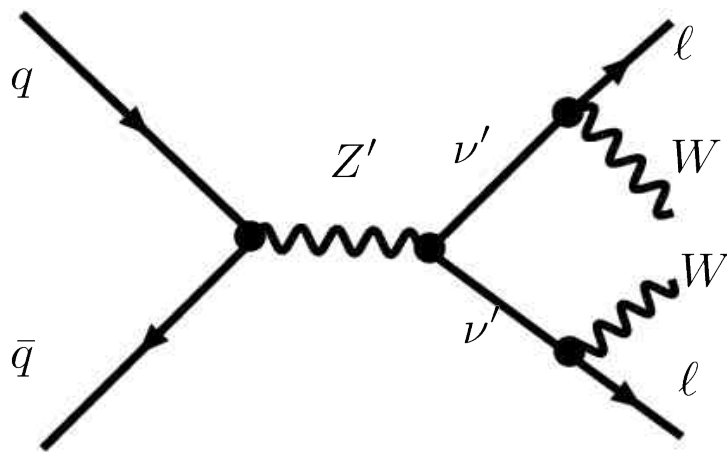
[AB, Chivukula, Christensen, He, Kuang, Pukhov, Qi, Simmons, Zhang '07]



# B-L extension of SM

Extra  $U(1)'$  :  $Z'$ , heavy long leaving neutrino

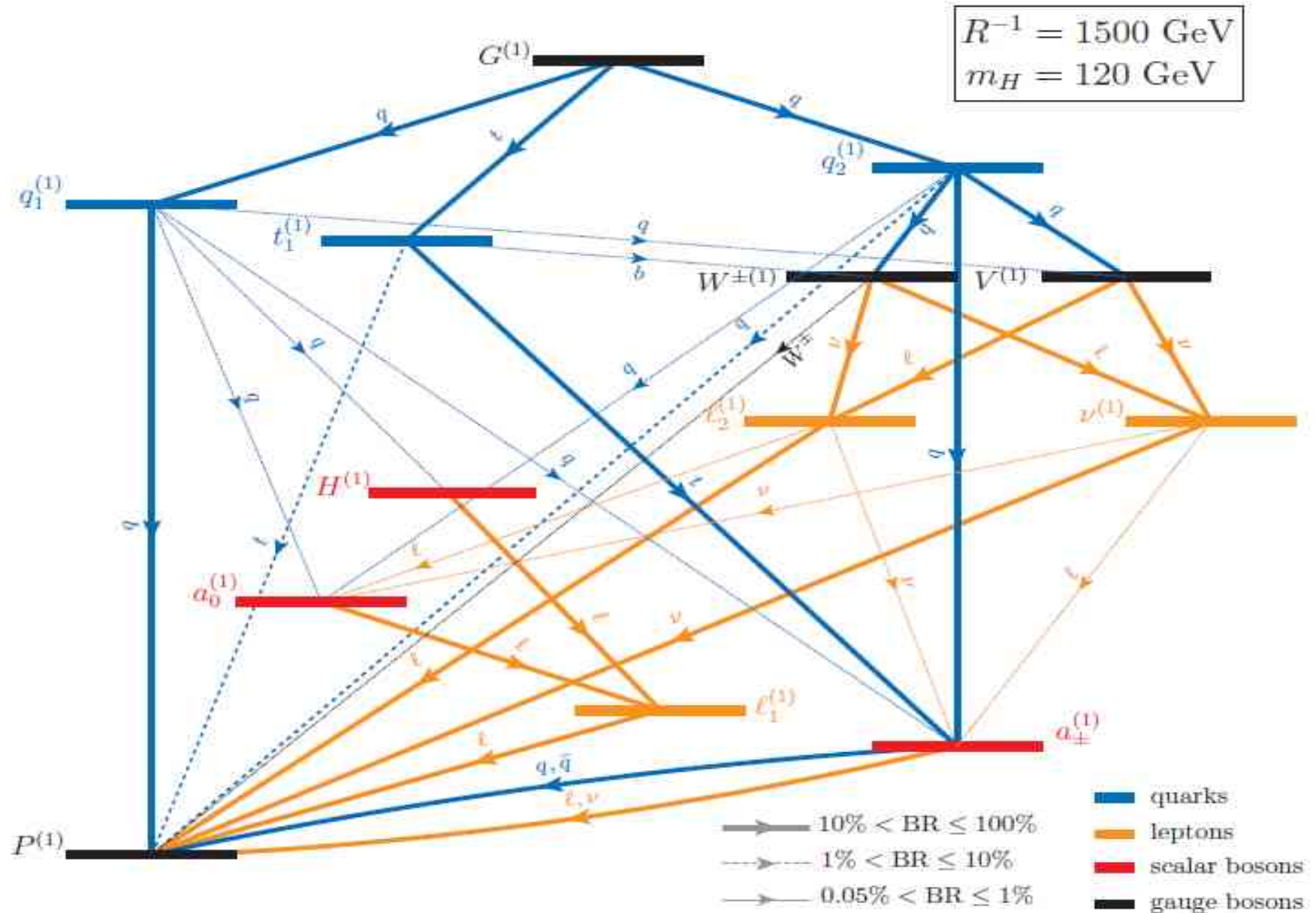
(in collaboration with S. Moretti, L. Basso, C. Shepherd)





# Universal Extra Dimensions

*In collaboration with M. Brown, J.M. Moreno, C. Papineau*



# Universal Extra Dimensions

- Set up of the production and decay processes with the `calchep_batch`

```
Process: p.p->y2.y2  
Process: p.p->y3.y3  
Process: p.p->y2.y3
```

```
Decay: y1->2*x  
Decay: y2->2*x  
Decay: y3->2*x  
Decay: y4->2*x  
Decay: y5->2*x  
Decay: y6->2*x  
Decay: y7->2*x  
Decay: y8->2*x
```

```
Composite: p=u,U,d,D,s,S,c,C,b,B,G
```

```
Composite: y1=~G_1
```

```
Composite: y2=~d1_1,~u1_1,~s1_1,~c1_1,~b1_1,~t1_1,~d2_1,~u2_1,~s2_1,~c2_1,~b2_1,~t2_1
```

```
Composite: y3=~D1_1,~U1_1,~S1_1,~C1_1,~B1_1,~T1_1,~D2_1,~U2_1,~S2_1,~C2_1,~B2_1,~T2_1
```

```
Composite: y4=Z,W+,W-,t,T,H
```

```
Composite: y5=~P_1,~V_1,~W+_1,~W-_1
```

```
Composite: y6=~e1_1,~e2_1,~n1_1,~mu1_1,~mu2_1,~n2_1,~tau1_1,~tau2_1,~n3_1
```

```
Composite: y7=~E1_1,~E2_1,~N1_1,~Mu1_1,~Mu2_1,~N2_1,~Tau1_1,~Tau2_1,~N3_1
```

```
Composite: y8=~H_1,~a0_1,~a+_1,~a-_1
```

- Scan in 2D space with the `calchep_batch`

```
#####  
# Run Info #  
# Masses and Energies are in GeV #  
# More than one run can be specified at #  
# the same time. #  
#####  
Run parameter: invR  
Run begin: 600  
Run step size: 200  
Run n steps: 4  
Run parameter: nL  
Run begin: 10  
Run step size: 10  
Run n steps: 4
```

# Results from calchep\_batch

## CalcHEP Batch Details

**MUED-Chloe-2KK**

**Done!**

|          | <b>Finished</b> | <b>Time(hr)</b> |
|----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Symbolic | 6498/6498       | 0.00            |
| $\sigma$ | 4/4             | 3.29            |
| Events   | 4/4             | 7.30            |

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[Numerical Results](#)  
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[Process Library](#)  
[Help](#)

Thank you for  
using CalcHEP!  
Please cite  
[arXiv:0000.0000](#)



# Results from calchep\_batch

## Symbolic Sessions

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arXiv:0000.0000

### MUED-Chloe-2KK

| Processes        | Lib PID Time(hr) |
|------------------|------------------|
| u,u->~u1_1,~u1_1 | ✓                |
| u,u->~u1_1,~u2_1 | ✓                |
| u,u->~u2_1,~u2_1 | ✓                |
| u,d->~d1_1,~u1_1 | ✓                |
| u,d->~d1_1,~c1_1 | ✓                |
| u,d->~d1_1,~t1_1 | ✓                |
| u,d->~d1_1,~u2_1 | ✓                |
| u,d->~d1_1,~c2_1 | ✓                |

.....~ 6k subprocesses .....

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| ~a_1->N1,~e2_1 | ✓ |
| ~a_1->N1,~e1_1 | ✓ |
| ~a_1->H,~W_1   | ✓ |
| ~a_1->Z,~W_1   | ✓ |
| ~a_1->A,~W_1   | ✓ |
| ~a_1->W-,~V_1  | ✓ |
| ~a_1->W-,~P_1  | ✓ |
| Widths         | ✓ |

# Results from calchep\_batch

## Numerical Sessions

### MUED-Chloe-2KK

Done!

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[Help](#)

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[arXiv:0000.0000](#)

| Runs                            | $\sigma$ (fb) | Running | Finished  | Time (hr) | N events |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| <a href="#">invR=600 LR=40</a>  | 5126          | 0/6499  | 6499/6499 | 20.68     | 50000    |
| <a href="#">invR=800 LR=40</a>  | 809.2         | 0/6499  | 6499/6499 | 28.52     | 50000    |
| <a href="#">invR=1000 LR=40</a> | 151.2         | 0/6499  | 6499/6499 | 24.66     | 50000    |
| <a href="#">invR=1200 LR=40</a> | 30.29         | 0/6499  | 6499/6499 | 21.86     | 50000    |
|                                 |               |         |           | 95.72     |          |

# Results from calchep\_batch

## Numerical Sessions

MUED-Chloe-2KK

Done!

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arXiv:0000.0000

| Processes        | $\sigma$ (fb) | PID   | Time (hr) | N events  | Details           |
|------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| u,u->~u1_1,~u1_1 | 497.36        | 19766 | 0.00      | 5196/5196 | prt_1 session.dat |
| u,u->~u1_1,~u2_1 | 696.28        | 19769 | 0.00      | 7202/7202 | prt_1 session.dat |
| u,u->~u2_1,~u2_1 | 550.46        | 19775 | 0.00      | 5734/5734 | prt_1 session.dat |
| u,d->~d1_1,~u1_1 | 212.45        | 19781 | 0.00      | 2297/2297 | prt_1 session.dat |

.....~ 6k subprocesses .....

|                |                             |       |      |               |                   |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------|------|---------------|-------------------|
| ~a_1->N1,~e1_1 | 1.3688<br>$\times 10^{-14}$ | 14954 | 0.00 | 255000/254999 | prt_1 session.dat |
| ~a_1->H,~W_1   | 0                           | 14991 | 0.00 | 0/254999      | prt_1 session.dat |
| ~a_1->Z,~W_1   | 0                           | 15098 | 0.00 | 0/254999      | prt_1 session.dat |
| ~a_1->A,~W_1   | 0                           | 15172 | 0.00 | 0/254999      | prt_1 session.dat |
| ~a_1->W,~V_1   | 0                           | 18314 | 0.00 | 0/254999      | prt_1 session.dat |
| ~a_1->W,~P_1   | 0                           | 18320 | 0.00 | 0/254999      | prt_1 session.dat |

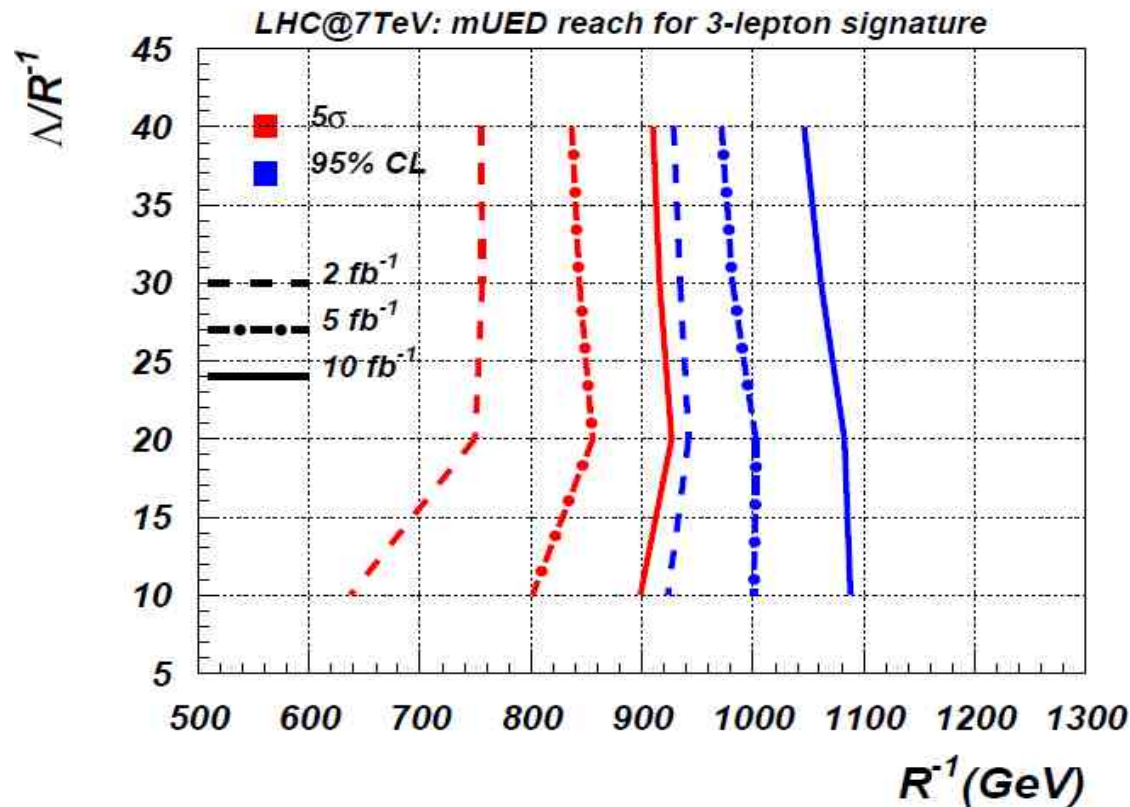
| Widths | PID   | Time (hr) | Details     |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Widths | 18342 | 0.00      | session.dat |
| Total  | 5126  | 20.68     |             |

# Results from calchep\_batch

## CalcHEP Events Library

[Home](#)  
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[Process Library](#)

| Date                     | LHE                              | plain Ntuple |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
| Tue Mar 27 23:06:39 2012 | Q1Q1_MH120_8tev-invR1000LR40.lhe |              |
| Wed Mar 28 00:32:40 2012 | Q1Q1_MH120_8tev-invR1200LR40.lhe |              |
| Tue Mar 27 19:42:27 2012 | Q1Q1_MH120_8tev-invR600LR40.lhe  |              |
| Tue Mar 27 21:34:29 2012 | Q1Q1_MH120_8tev-invR800LR40.lhe  |              |



# Some highlights of the CalcHEP

- Convenient graphical interface
- Calculates particle widths 'on the fly'
- Allows to edit diagrams as well as squared diagrams – important for the dedicated interference studies
- Easy to modify an existing model (GUI) or to implement the new one (LanHEP, FeynRules)
- Powerful batch interface – connects numerous production and decay processes
- Allows to perform multidimensional scan of the the parameter space and produce LHE files in one run
- Adopted to HPC cluster
- Many more – see an updated manual

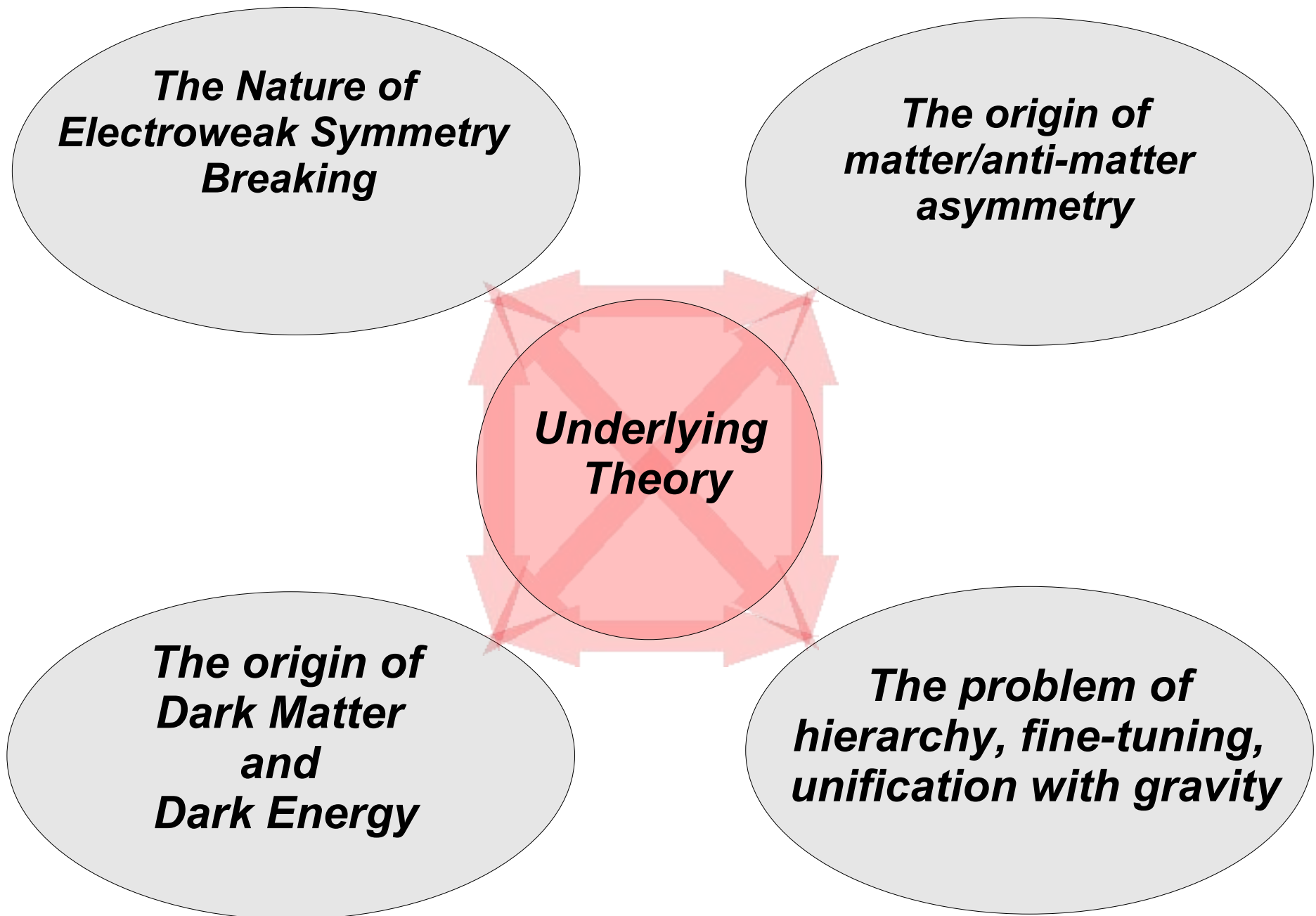
## Outlook

- ME matching: for 1,2,..3 jets ME's
- Connection production and decay without loss of the polarization info
- Helicity amplitude method is on the way
- Link to GoSam - CalcHEP@NLO is under discussion

# HEPMDB



# What underlying theory should explain?



# Promising candidates for underlying theory

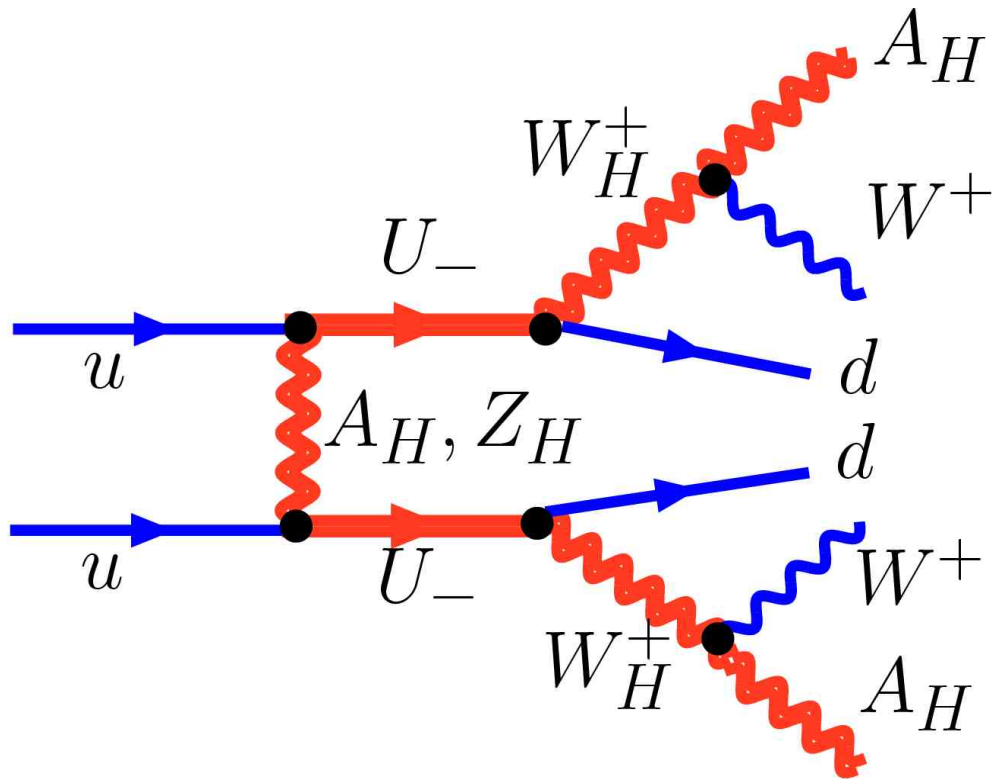
- **Supersymmetry:**
  - ➔ ***cMSSM, MSSM, NMSSM,  $E_6$ SSM, ...***
- **Walking Technicolor**
- **Extradimensional Models:**
  - ➔ ***Universal and Warp extra dimensions***

.....

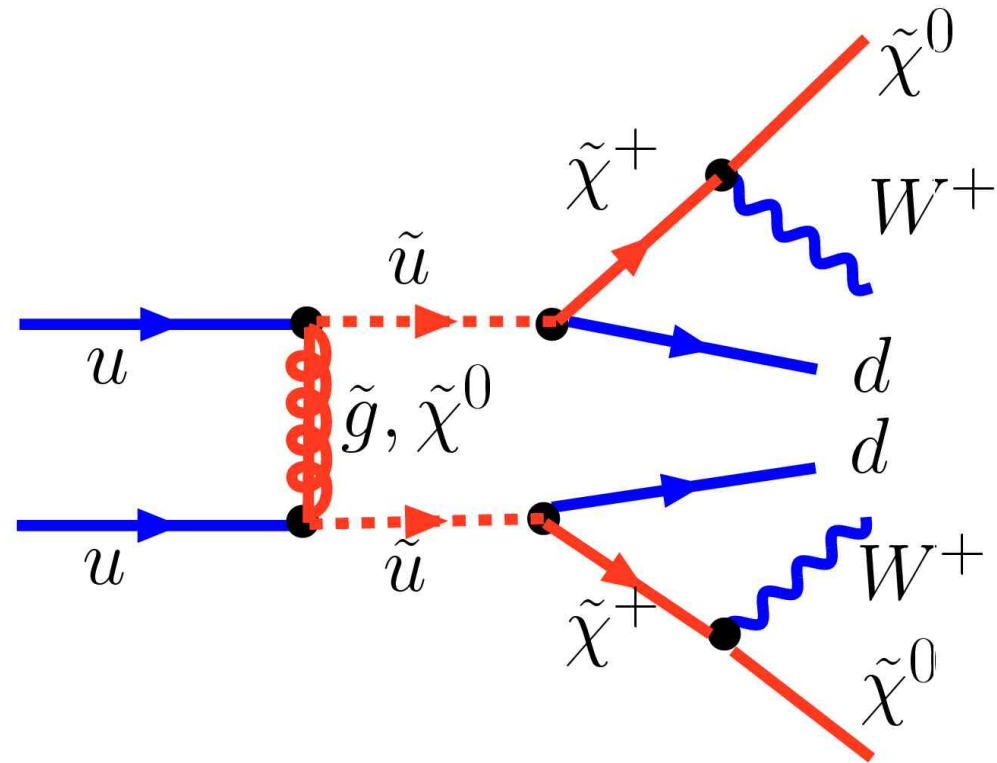
.....

.....

# Signatures could look alike

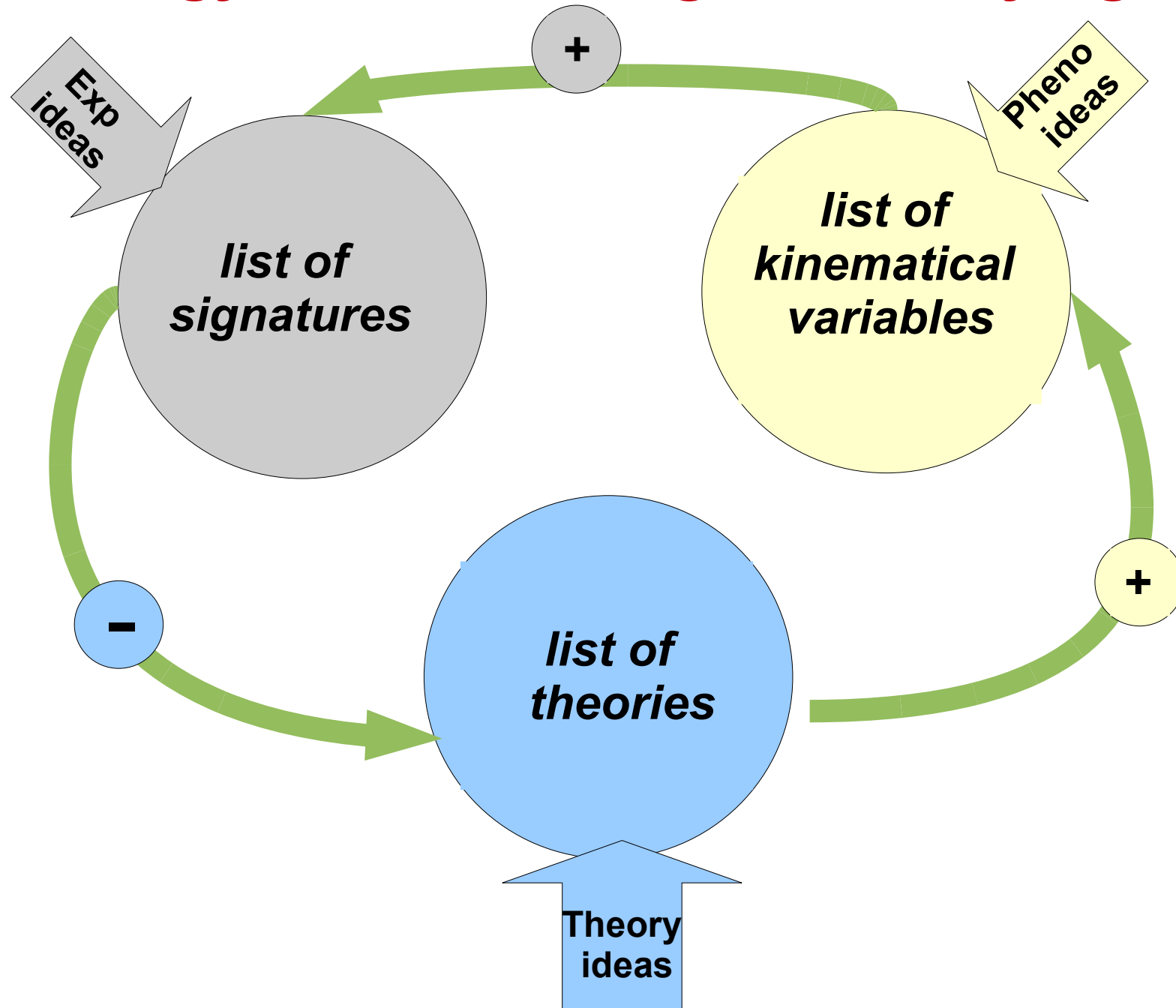


**LHT**

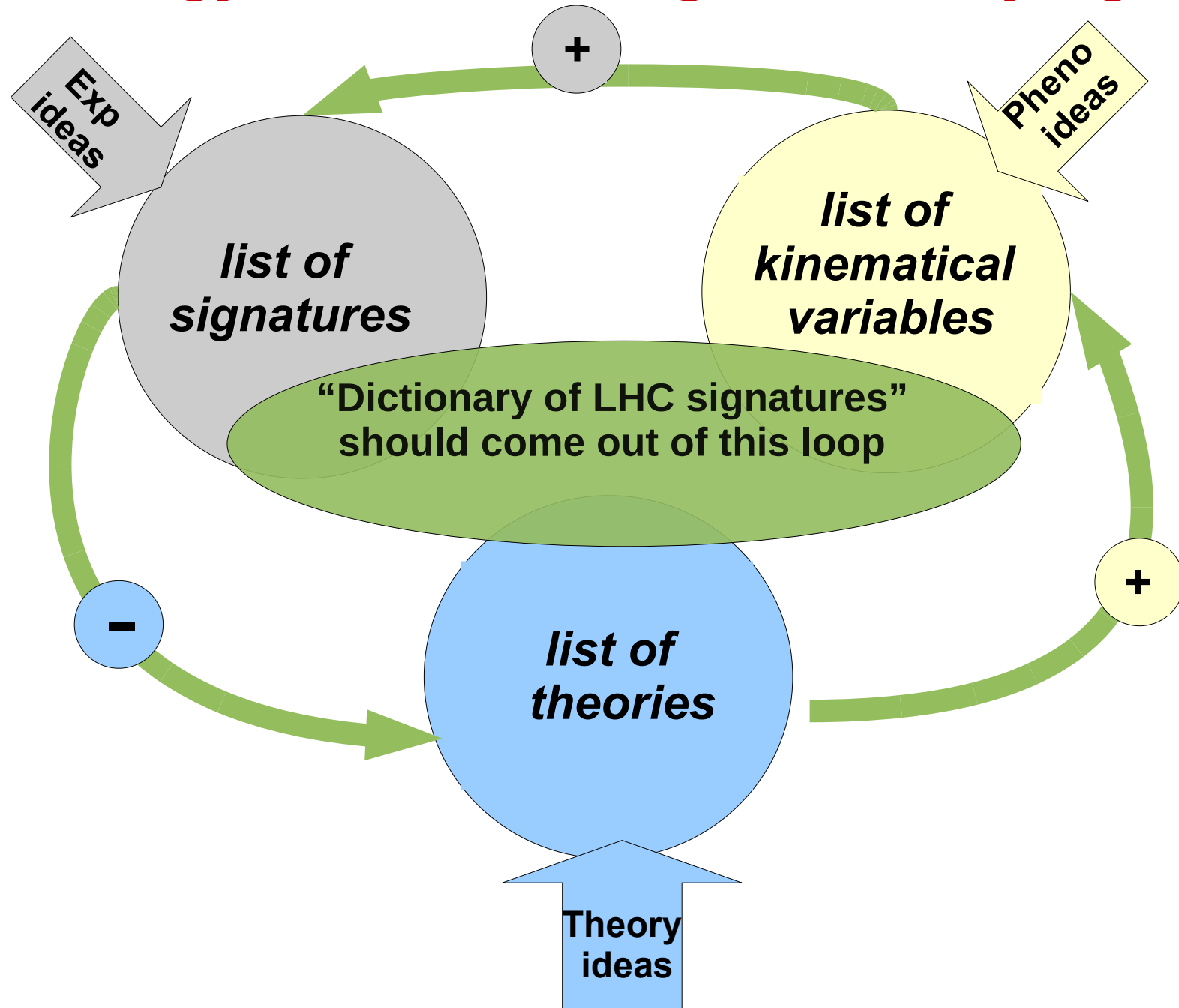


**SUSY**

# The strategy for delineating of underlying theory



# The strategy for delineating of underlying theory



# First Steps towards “Dictionary”

AB, Aresh Datta, A. De Roeck Rohini Godbole, Bruce Mellado, Andreas Nyffeler, Chara Petridou, D.P. Roy, Pramana 72:229-238,2009. e-Print: arXiv:0806.2838 [hep-ph]

| Variables   |  | SUSY (MSSM)   | LHT   | UED   |
|---|--|---|---|---|
| Spin  |  | heavy partners differ in spin by 1/2                              | heavy partners have the same spin, no heavy gluon | heavy partners have the same spin   |
| Higher level modes  |  | NO heavy partners   | NO heavy partners                                 | YES heavy partners  |
| $N_{l+l+}/N_{l-l-}$   |  | $R_{SUSY} < R_{LHT}$  | $R_{LHT}$   | $R_{UED} \simeq R_{LHT}$  |
| SS leptons rates  |  | from several channels:<br>SS heavy fermions,<br>Majorana fermions | only from<br>SS heavy fermions                    | only from<br>SS heavy fermions  |
| $R = \frac{N(\cancel{E}_T + jets)}{N(l's + \cancel{E}_T + jets)}$ |  | $R_{SUSY}$  | $R_{LHT} < R_{SUSY}$                              | $R_{UED}$<br>to be studied  |
| b-jet multiplicity  |  | enhanced (FP)   | not enhanced                                      | not enhanced  |
| Single heavy top  |  | NO  | YES   | YES<br>via KK2 decay  |
| polarization effects  | $tt + \cancel{E}_T$<br>$\tau\tau + \cancel{E}_T$ | to be studied<br>to be studied                                    | to be studied<br>to be studied                    | to be studied<br>to be studied  |
| Direct DM detection rate  |  | high (FP)<br>low (coann)  | low<br>(Bino-like LTP)                            | typically low for $\gamma_1(5D)$ DM [22]<br>typically high for $\gamma_H(6D)$ DM [22] |



**It was realised that  
“Dictionary of the LHC Signatures”  
in the form of various tables is not  
enough to accommodate all models  
and their signatures**

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**We need dictionary in the form of  
the Model Database and their Signatures**

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**High Energy Physics Model Database  
[HEPMDB]**

# High Energy Physics Model Database

<https://hepmdb.soton.ac.uk/>

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HEPMDB

High Energy Physics Models DataBase

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Search in HEPMDB



Show All Models

## About HEPMDB

HEPMDB is created to facilitate the connection between High Energy theory and experiment, to store and validate theoretical models, to develop dictionary of the model signatures aimed to identify the fundamental theory responsible for signals expected at the LHC.

HEPMDB is also designed for collecting different signatures for its models as well as respective experimental efficiencies. Using this information HEPMDB will be able to compare its BSM model predictions with LHC data which and would allow to discriminate an underlying theory.

The database is in the development stage and your input in the 'Forum' section is highly appreciated. Database collects Particle Physics Models. These models are supposed to be public and represent themselves a set of Feynman Rules which can be in form of input for any of Matrix Element generators such as CalcHEP, CompHEP, FeynArts, Madgraph, SHERPA, WHIZARD. HEPMDB has an entrance for Model authors -- 'Authors' -- where Authors can test and validate their models.

To become an 'Author', you should register in a 'Register' section. 'Authors' are welcomed to also upload LanHEP or FeynRules source of their models.

## Validation

## News

### CalcHEP and HEPMDB: practical introduction and tutorial

2012-05-03 23:13:13

CalcHEP and HEPMDB: practical introduction and tutorial will take place at CERN <https://indico.cern.ch/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=189668>

[More »](#)

### LHAPDF package is added

2012-03-25 12:55:34

LHAPDF is installed at HEPMDB and can be used now. To use LHAPDF installed at HEPMDB with CalcHEP models one should add `-L$HOME/lhapdf/lib/ -lLHAPDF` line to your extlibN.mdl file. P.S. All news about HEPMDB like this one will be sent to all users registered at HEPMDB (they also should have an option not to receive these news if they want)

[More »](#)

### Miniworkshop on High Energy Physics Model Database (HEPMDB)

2012-05-03 23:15:00

Miniworkshop on High Energy Physics Model Database (HEPMDB). At IPPP at Durham we have a one-day mini-workshop on High Energy Physics Model Database (HEPMDB). The schedule and registration are available at <http://indico.cern.ch/event/hepmdb>

# High Energy Physics Model Database

- **Developed at Southampton with support from IPPP, Durham**  
as a result of ideas discussed in the context of the “Dictionary of LHC signatures”, at the FeynRules workshop (April, 2010) and at the Mini-Workshop on Dynamical Symmetry Breaking models and tools (July 2010)
- **Further developed at the Les Houches Workshop, June 2011**

**High Energy Physics Model Database – HEPMDB. Towards decoding of the underlying theory at the LHC.**

*Maksym Bondarenko<sup>1</sup>, Alexander Belyaev<sup>1,2</sup>, Lorenzo Basso<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Edward Boos<sup>4</sup>, Vyacheslav Bunichev<sup>4</sup>, R. Sekhar Chivukula<sup>5</sup>, Neil D. Christensen<sup>6</sup>, Simon Cox<sup>7</sup>, Albert De Roeck<sup>8</sup>, Stefano Moretti<sup>1,2</sup>, Alexander Pukhov<sup>4</sup>, Sezen Sekmen<sup>8</sup>, Andrei Semenov<sup>9</sup>, Elizabeth H. Simmons<sup>5</sup>, Claire Shepherd-Themistocleous<sup>2</sup>, Christian Speckner<sup>3</sup>*

## Abstract

We present here the first stage of development of the High Energy Physics Model Data-Base (HEPMDB) which is already a convenient centralized storage environment for HEP models, and can accommodate, via web interface to the HPC cluster, the validation of models, evaluation of LHC predictions and event generation-simulation chain. The ultimate goal of HEPMDB is perform an effective LHC data interpretation isolating the most successful theory for explaining the LHC observations.



# Aims of the HEPMDB (1)

- *to collect HEP models for various multipurpose Matrix Element (ME) generators like CalcHEP, CompHEP, FeynArts, MadGraph/MadEvent, AMEGIC ++/COMIX within SHERPA and WHIZARD.*

*Under “HEP models” we denote the set of particles, Feynman rules and parameters written in the format specific for a given package*

- *to collect models’ sources which can be used in the HEPMDB to generate HEP models for various ME generators using FeynRules or LanHEP which automate the process of generating Feynman Rules, particle spectra, etc..*

*For the moment, FeynRules supports formats for CompHEP, CalcHEP, FeynArts, GoSam, MadGraph/MadEvent, SHERPA and WHIZARD. Currently LanHEP works with CalcHEP, CompHEP, FeynArts and GoSam. Also, the latest LanHEP version 3.15 has an option under testing of outputting the model in UFO format which provides a way to interface it with MadGraph/MadEvent*

- *to allows users upload their models and perform evaluation of HEP processes and event generation for their own models using the full power of the High Performance Computing (HPC) cluster behind the HEPMDB.*

*This is one of the very powerful features of the HEPMDB: it provides a web interface to various ME generators which can then also be run directly on the HPC cluster. This way, users can preform calculations for any model from HEPMDB avoiding problems related to installing the actual software, which can sometimes be quite cumbersome*



# Aims of HEPMDB (2)

- to plot and document various kinematical distributions from generated events in the LHE format
- to allow to compare predictions from models generated from LanHEP and FeynRules
- to collect predictions and specific features of various models in the form of database of signatures and perform comparison of various model predictions with experimental data (to be developed)

*There are a lot of different aspects related to this problem. This task includes a comprehensive development of a database of signatures as well as development of the format of presentation of these signatures. This format will be consistent with the format which will be used by the experimentalists for the presentation of the LHC data, discussed in the context of the “Les Houches Recommendations for the Presentation of LHC Results” activity.*

- to trace the history of the model modifications, and makes available all the versions of the model

*Through this application, we stress the importance of reproducibility of the results coming from HEPMDB or from a particular model downloaded from HEPMDB.*

# Sounding similar but qualitatively different related projects

- “Database of Numerical HEP scattering cross sections”  
<http://durpdg.dur.ac.uk/HEPDATA/REAC>  
collects various particle scattering process which are connected to experimental searches of different reactions
- “Signatures of New Physics at the LHC” web-site  
<http://www.lhcnewphysics.org/>  
collects various BSM signatures, their classification and related papers
- FeynRules and models database  
<http://feynrules.irmp.ucl.ac.be>  
collects various models implemented into FeynRules and have an effective way to validate them
- **HEPMDB can effectively collaborate with all projects above!**

# The current status of HEPMDB (1)

- Allows to search and download an existing HEP model. The search engine checks patterns in the fields:  
Model, Authors, References, Abstract, Signatures and Information

## HEPMDB

High Energy Physics Models DataBase

[Login](#) | [Register](#)

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### Search Models :: Results for [MSSM]

1. **MSSM** [2011-06-21 10:54:07] hepmdb:0611.0028

*CalcHEP/MicrOMEGAs groups*

We present MSSM with SUGRA and AMSB scenario as well as MSSM with low energy input. Read file INSTALLATION for model installation and file CITE for references on scientific publications which pre...

2. **MSSM (Whizard)** [2011-12-30 04:38:49] hepmdb:1211.0047

*Christian Speckner*

MSSM model for Whizard...

3. **RPV MSSM** [2012-02-17 18:30:58] hepmdb:0212.0049

*Uploaded by Metin Ata, created by Benjamin Fuks*

(taken from FeynRules web page) Our implementation keeps all the flavour-violating and helicity-mixing terms in the Lagrangian and also all the possible additional CP-violating phases. In order to de...

# The current status of HEPMDB (2)

- one can upload a new model (upon user registration). The model can be uploaded in the format of any ME generator. Also, a user can upload the model source in FeynRules or LanHEP formats, **allows to keep model privately!**

**Model : MSSM**

<http://hepmdb.soton.ac.uk/hepmdb:0611.0028>

## Authors

CalcHEP/MicrOMEGAs groups

## Added By

Alexander Belyaev

## References

G.~Belanger, F.~Boudjema, A.~Pukhov and A.~Semenov, Comput. Phys. Commun. 174, 577 (2006)[arXiv:hep-ph/0405253]  
A.~Djouadi, J.~L.~Kneur and G.~Moultaka, arXiv:hep-ph/0211331

## Abstract

Updated MSSM model for CalcHEP is uploaded (bug for SC constant in the file with dependences is corrected)

## Information

We present MSSM with SUGRA and AMSB scenario as well as MSSM with low energy input. Read file INSTALLATION for model installation and file CITE for references on scientific publications which present realization of the model.

## Tools

CalcHEP [model]

## Model History

2011-12-02 15:01:19  
2011-10-14 13:40:10

[Download Model File](#)

[Validate Model on HPCx](#)

[Edit Model](#)

## Reviews

# The current status of HEPMDB (3)

- allows to evaluate cross sections for user-defined processes for the chosen model and produce a respective LHE file with generated parton-level events. This file is becomes available for download once the process is finished.

*Currently, the HEPMDB allows the user to perform these calculations (using the HPC) for CalcHEP, WHIZARD and MadGRAPH 5 (under testing) models only.*

- produces ntuple files and allows to plot various kinematical distributions
- allows to update/add features and respective signatures specific to each model.

*These features and signatures can be used in the future to distinguish the model from others and connect it to the LHC signatures.*

- keeps track of the model changes, providing reproducibility for the results obtained with previous versions of the models uploaded to HEPMDB
- allows to collect feedback/remarks on particular model from users in Review section



# Future prospects for HEPMDB (months scale)

- The LanHEP and FeynRules packages will be added to provide model generation from model sources
- **CompHEP package will be added.**
- A systematic model validation process will be started and the respective pages will be added.
- **The possibility to study events beyond the parton level will be carefully considered, up to detector simulation.**  
One concrete possibility would be the chain  
LHE events -> HEPMC events -> FASTSIM events (ROOT format)  
For the FASTSIM package, Delphes seems a promising candidate.
- **The structure of the database of signatures will be extended to deal with correlated signatures (i.e., whereby multiple signatures, or lacks thereof, must be accounted for simultaneously)**

# Future prospects for HEPMDB (~year time scale)

- we plan to install the MicrOMEGAs package for evaluation of the dark matter relic density as well as to provide a possibility for scans of various model parameter spaces.
- Author of other packages/models are welcome to install/upload them
- the format for model predictions consistent with the format for presentation of the LHC data by experimentalists is planned.
- The question about including automatic tools for NLO evaluations is under discussion and will be developed further at the later stages of HEPMDB development.

# Tutorial

HEPMDDB  
High Energy Physics Models DataBase

Search in HEPMDDB Show All Models

## About HEPMDDB

HEPMDDB is created to facilitate the connection between High Energy theory and experiment, to store and validate theoretical models, to develop dictionary of the model signatures aimed to identify the fundamental theory responsible for signals expected at the LHC. HEPMDDB is also designed for collecting different signatures for its models as well as respective experimental efficiencies. Using this information HEPMDDB will be able to compare its BSM model predictions with LHC data which would allow to discriminate an underlying theory. The database is in the development stage and your input in the 'Forum' section is highly appreciated. Database collects Particle Physics Models. These models are supposed to be public and represent themselves a set of Feynman Rules which can be in form of input for any of Matrix Element generators such as CalcHEP, CompHEP, FeynArts, Madgraph, SHERPA, WHIZARD. HEPMDDB has an entrance for Model authors -- 'Authors' -- where Authors can test and validate their models. To become an 'Author', you should register in a 'Register' section. 'Authors' are welcomed to also upload LanHEP or FeynRules source of their models.

## Validation

Test and model validation will be available in the nearest future and would include the computing of theoretical predictions for your model on our site via submitting jobs into the High Performance Computing Cluster (HPCC) at University site. It will also allow to run Feynman Rules generators -- LanHEP and FeynRules through the HPCC. You will learn news about this option in 'Forum' section. HEPMDDB also collects signatures of Particle Physics Models, for which we suggest to use keywords which 'Authors' supposed to assign to their models. The database of signatures is in the permanent development and is available in the 'Signatures' section. Information and links on relevant packages, e.g. Matrix Element generators or Feynman Rules generator is located in the section 'Tools'.

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## HEPMDDB

New High Energy Physics Models DataBase

Search in HEPMDDB Show All Models

## Search Models :: Results for [Search in HEPMDDB]

- RPV MSSM** [2012-02-17 18:30:58] hepmdb:0212.0049  
Uploaded by Metin Ata, created by Benjamin Fuks  
(taken from FeynRules web page) Our implementation keeps all the flavour-violating and helicity-mixing terms in the Lagrangian and also all the possible additional CP-violating phases. In order to de...
- 3-site model (Whizard)** [2011-12-30 04:41:37] hepmdb:1211.0048  
Christian Speckner  
3-site model for Whizard...
- MSSM (Whizard)** [2011-12-30 04:38:49] hepmdb:1211.0047  
Christian Speckner  
MSSM model for Whizard...
- nMSSM** [2011-12-30 04:23:30] hepmdb:1211.0046  
from CalcHEP group

User: Alexander Belyaev Logout

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## HEPMDDB

High Energy Physics Models DataBase

Search in HEPMDDB Show All Models

## Upload Model

### Please fill the fields to add Model

Model Name:\*

Authors:\*

Summarise:\*

Description:

Model changed: False  
Gauge: Feynman

CalcHEP Validation

ID Name  
1 Standard Model

Whizard

ID Name

Process: p,p->W+,Z  
Decay: W->l,e,n  
Decay: Z->l,e,n

Composite: p,u,U,d,D,G  
Composite: l,e,e,E,m,H  
Composite: n,n,e,Ne,nm,Nm

PDF Info  
Choices are:  
cteq1 (anti-proton)  
cteq1 (proton)  
mrst2001lo (anti-proton)

Message  
02/03/12 : 03:21:58 : You successfully sub  
02/03/12 : 03:21:01 : You dont have any jo  
02/03/12 : 03:21:00 : Logged in.

Load full batch Save

southampton SEPnet

CalcHEP Validation

ID Name  
1 Standard Model

Whizard

ID Name

Job #24161=====Friday 02nd of March 2012 03:23:29 AM=====

CalcHEP Numerical Details

| Processes | sigma (fb) | PID   | Time (hr) | N events  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| u,d->Z,W  | 7.9869e+03 | 30347 | 0.00      | 609/609   |
| D,u->Z,W  | 0.0122e+03 | 30542 | 0.00      | 610/610   |
| Total     | 1.5999e+04 |       |           | 1219/1219 |

| Decays   | width (GeV) | PID   | Time (hr) | N events  |
|----------|-------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| W+>e,ne  | 2.2512e-01  | 31586 | 0.00      | 5101/5100 |
| W+>mu,nm | 2.2512e-01  | 31846 | 0.00      | 5101/5100 |
| Z->nu,E  | 8.3982e-02  | 407   | 0.00      | 5101/5100 |
| Z->nu,M  | 8.3981e-02  | 899   | 0.00      | 5101/5100 |

| Widths | PID        | Time (hr) |
|--------|------------|-----------|
| Widths | 1992       | 0.00      |
| Total  | 2.4510e+02 | 0.01      |

Message  
02/03/12 : 03:23:30 : Job 24161 was finished.  
02/03/12 : 03:23:28 : Logged in.

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CalcHEP Validation

ID Name  
Standard Model

Whizard

ID Name

LHE

Number of events

MEFF(GeV)

Download [log] [logs] [pdf]

Message  
02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : NT\_maker test single lin  
02/03/12 : 03:25:51 : You dont have any job r  
02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged in.

SEPnet Durham University

# Tutorial

HEPMDB

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Search in HEPMDB



Show All Models

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Test and model validation will be available in the nearest future and would include the computing of theoretical predictions for your model on our site via submitting jobs into the High Performance Computing Cluster (HPCC) at University site. It will also allow to run Feynman Rules generators -- LanHEP and FeynRules through the HPCC. You will learn news about this option in 'Forum' section. HEPMDB also collects signatures of Particle Physics Models, for which we suggest to use keywords which 'Authors' supposed to assign to their models. The database of signatures is in the permanent development and is available in the 'Signatures' section. Information and links on relevant packages, e.g. Matrix Element generators or Feynman Rules generator is located in the section 'Tools'.

## News

### New database is available

2011-06-07 20:21:27

A new database is available to download from our system. It is possible to validate this model on our system as well.

[More »](#)

### IBM

2011-03-29 01:05:39

We now have confirmation from IBM that all the Iridis 3 racks will be arriving on the 26th September.

[More »](#)

### Iridis 3

University of Southampton

SEPnet



Message

02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : NL\_maker test single file  
02/03/12 : 03:26:51 : You don't have any job r  
02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged in.

Download [\[pdf\]](#) [\[html\]](#) [\[pdf\]](#)

0 200 400 600 800 1000  
MEFF(GeV)

Pnet

Durham University

IP

# Tutorial

## Search Models :: Results for [Search in HEPMDB]

1. **RPV MSSM** [2012-02-17 18:30:58] hepmdb:0212.0049

Uploaded by Metin Ata, created by Benjamin Fuks

(taken from FeynRules web page) Our implementation keeps all the flavour-violating and helicity-mixing terms in the Lagrangian and also all the possible additional CP-violating phases. In order to de...

2. **3-site model (Whizard)** [2011-12-30 04:41:37] hepmdb:1211.0048

Christian Speckner

3-site model for Whizard...

3. **MSSM (Whizard)** [2011-12-30 04:38:49] hepmdb:1211.0047

Christian Speckner

MSSM model for Whizard...

4. **nMSSM** [2011-12-30 04:23:30] hepmdb:1211.0046

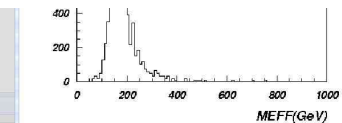
from CalcHEP group

### Message

02/03/12 : 03:23:30 : Job 24161 was finished.  
02/03/12 : 03:23:28 : Logged in.

### Message

02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : NL\_maker test single file  
02/03/12 : 03:25:51 : You don't have any job  
02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged in.



Download [\[img\]](#) [\[hep\]](#) [\[pdf\]](#)



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Show All Models

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User: Alexander Belyaev | Logout

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Search in HEPMDB

Show All Models

Upload Model

Please fill the fields to add Model

Model Name:\*

Authors:\*

Summarise:\*

Description:

2.4510e+02 0.01

Message  
02/03/12 : 03:23:30 : Job 24161 was finished.  
02/03/12 : 03:23:28 : Logged In.

Southampton SEPnet Durham University



Search in HEPMDB
Show All Models

**About HEPMI**

HEPMDB is cre models, to dev expected at th experimental e which and woul 'Forum' section represent then CalcIEP, Comp Authors can test welcomed to all

| ID | Name           |
|----|----------------|
| 1  | Standard Model |

Test and model your model on allow to run Fe 'Forum' section 'Authors' supp the 'Signatures generator is lox

Model: Standard Model  
 Model changed: False  
 Gauge: Feynman

```
#####
# Process Info                                     #
# Process specifies the process. More than        #
# one process can be specified. Cuts,             #
# regularization and QCD scale should            #
# be specified for each one.                     #
# Decay specifies decays. As many decays          #
# as are necessary are allowed.                  #
# Composite specifies composite particles         #
# present in the processes or decays.             #
#####
Process: p,p->W+,Z
Decay: W+>le,n
Decay: Z->le,le





Composite: p=u,U,d,D,G
Composite: le=e,E,m,M
Composite: n=ne,Ne,nm,Nm

#####
# PDF Info                                         #
# Choices are:                                    #
# cteq6l (anti-proton)                           #
# cteq6l (proton)                                #
# mrst2002lo (anti-proton)                       #
#####
```

Load full batch
  Save

**Message**

02/03/12 : 03:21:58 : You successfully sub.  
 02/03/12 : 03:21:01 : You dont have any jo  
 02/03/12 : 03:21:00 : Logged In.

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Message

02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : NI\_maker test-single lin  
 02/03/12 : 03:25:51 : You dont have any job r  
 02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged In.

Download [url] [url] [url]

MEFF(GeV)

0 200 400 600 800 1000

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HEPMDB

User: Alexander.Belyaev | Logout

Menu Go to HEPMDB Help

About HEPMI

HEPMDB is cre  
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experimental e  
which and wou  
"Forum" section  
represent then  
CalcHEP, Comp  
Authors can te  
welcomed to al

Validation

Test and model  
your model on  
allow to run Fe  
"Forum" section  
"Authors" supp  
the "Signatures  
generator is for

Calcchep

Whizard

ID Name

1 Standard Model

Validation

Job #24161=====Friday 02nd of March 2012 03:23:29 AM=====

CalcHEP Numerical Details

Done!

Processes

sigma (fb)

PID

Time (hr)

N events

u,D->Z,W+

7.9869e+03

30347

0.00

609/609

D,u->Z,W+

8.0121e+03

30542

0.00

610/610

Total

1.5999e+04

1219/1219

Decays

width (GeV)

PID

Time (hr)

N events

W+>E,ne

2.2512e-01

31586

0.00

5101/5100

W+>M,nm

2.2512e-01

31846

0.00

5101/5100

Z->e,E

8.3982e-02

407

0.00

5101/5100

Z->m,M

8.3981e-02

899

0.00

5101/5100

Widths

PID

Time (hr)

Widths

1992

0.00

Total

2.4510e+02

0.01

Message

02/03/12 : 03:23:30 : Job 24161 was finished.

02/03/12 : 03:23:28 : Logged In.

02/03/12 : 03:21

02/03/12 : 03:21

02/03/12 : 03:21

Southampton

SEPnet

Durham University

Ip3

Message

02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : Nt\_maker test single br

02/03/12 : 03:25:51 : You dont have any job r

02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged In.

Download [img] [Link] [Link]

MEFF(GeV)

Pnet

Durham University

Ip3

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Menu Go to HEPMDB Help

Calchep Validation

HEPMDB is created to facilitate the connection of models, to develop dictionary of the models expected at the LHC. HEPMDB is also designed to collect experimental efficiencies. Using this information which would allow to discriminate an unknown signal from the background. The 'Forum' section is highly appreciated. Data represent themselves a set of Feynman diagrams. Calchep, CompHEP, FeynArts, Madgraph, Authors can test and validate their models. HEPMDB is also a place where you are welcomed to also upload LanHEP or FeynRules models.

Validation

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Calchep Validation

ID Name

1 Standard Model

Whizard

ID Name

Message

02/03/12 : 03:26:40 : Nt maker test-single.lhe  
02/03/12 : 03:25:51 : You dont have any job running  
02/03/12 : 03:25:27 : Logged In.

Message

02/03/12 : 03:21:58 : You successfully submitted job  
02/03/12 : 03:21:01 : You dont have any job running  
02/03/12 : 03:21:00 : Logged In.

Download [\[jpg\]](#) [\[eps\]](#) [\[pdf\]](#)

Number of events

MEFF(GeV)

Download [\[jpg\]](#) [\[eps\]](#) [\[pdf\]](#)

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# Example of models created for CalcHEP

## • SM + extensions

- ➔ SM
- ➔ B-L symmetric  $Z'$  with heavy Majorana neutrinos
- ➔ SM +  $Z'$
- ➔ general 2 Higgs doublet model
- ➔ 4th generation
- ➔ Excited fermions
- ➔ Model with contact interactions
- ➔ Standard Model + anomalous gauge boson couplings
- ➔ Model of strongly int EW sector (5 & 6 dim operators involving Sigma field)

## • SUSY

- ➔ constraint MSSM
- ➔ general MSSM, with 124 free parameters
- ➔ NMSSM
- ➔ RPVMSSM
- ➔ left-right symmetric MSSM
- ➔ MSSM with CP violation
- ➔ E6MSSM

## • Extra dimensions

- ➔ 5D UED with 2KK layers
- ➔ 6D UED with 2KK layers
- ➔ ADD = ADD
- ➔ RS = Randall Sundrum

## • Leptoquarks

- ➔ Complete LQ model  
SU(3)xSU(1)xU(1) vector&scalar

## • Technicolor & Higgsless

- ➔ Minimal walking technicolor
- ➔ TC with DM
- ➔ 3-site model
- ➔ Hidden Local symmetry model
- ➔ 4SM = general 4-site model

## • Little Higgs

- ➔ Littlest higgs model with T-parity
- ➔ LHT + T-parity violation

# Models at FeynRules web-site

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Standard Model                                    | The SM implementation of FeynRules, included into the distribution of the FeynRules package.   |
| Simple extensions of the SM (10)                  | Several models based on the SM that include one or more additional particles, like a 4th generation, a second Higgs doublet or additional colored scalars. |
| Supersymmetric Models (4)                         | Various supersymmetric extensions of the SM, including the MSSM, the NMSSM and many more.  |
| Extra-dimensional Models (4)                      | Extensions of the SM including KK excitations of the SM particles.   |
| Strongly coupled and effective field theories (4) | Including Technicolor, Little Higgs, as well as SM higher-dimensional operators.   |
| Miscellaneous (0)                                 |  |

# Remarks on collecting models at HEPMDB

- *there are numerous model implementations exist (FeynRules team, LanHEP/CalcHEP/CompHEP teams, private implementations)*
- *they are highly complementary and useful*
- *HEPMDB is the natural place to accommodate all of them (also allows to keep model privately, controlled by Public/Private option On/Off!)*



# Summary on HEPMDB

- HEPMDB is already a convenient centralized storage environment for HEP models. Via web interface to the HPC cluster (12 cores per user) it allows to evaluate the LHC predictions and event generation-simulation chain
- we hope that starting from the present stage, HEPMDB development will be boosted further via involvement of the HEP community  
(via direct involvement into HEPMDB, via various projects involving HEPMDB, via numerous comments/requests for HEPMDB features)
- we hope that in the near future the HEPMDB will also become a powerful tool for isolation of the most successful theory for explaining the LHC data