

# Opto-Acoustical Modules for KM3NeT

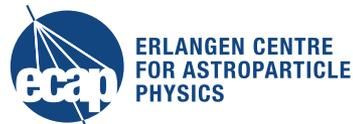
ERLANGEN CENTRE  
FOR ASTROPARTICLE  
PHYSICS

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VLV<sub>v</sub>T 2013

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ecap



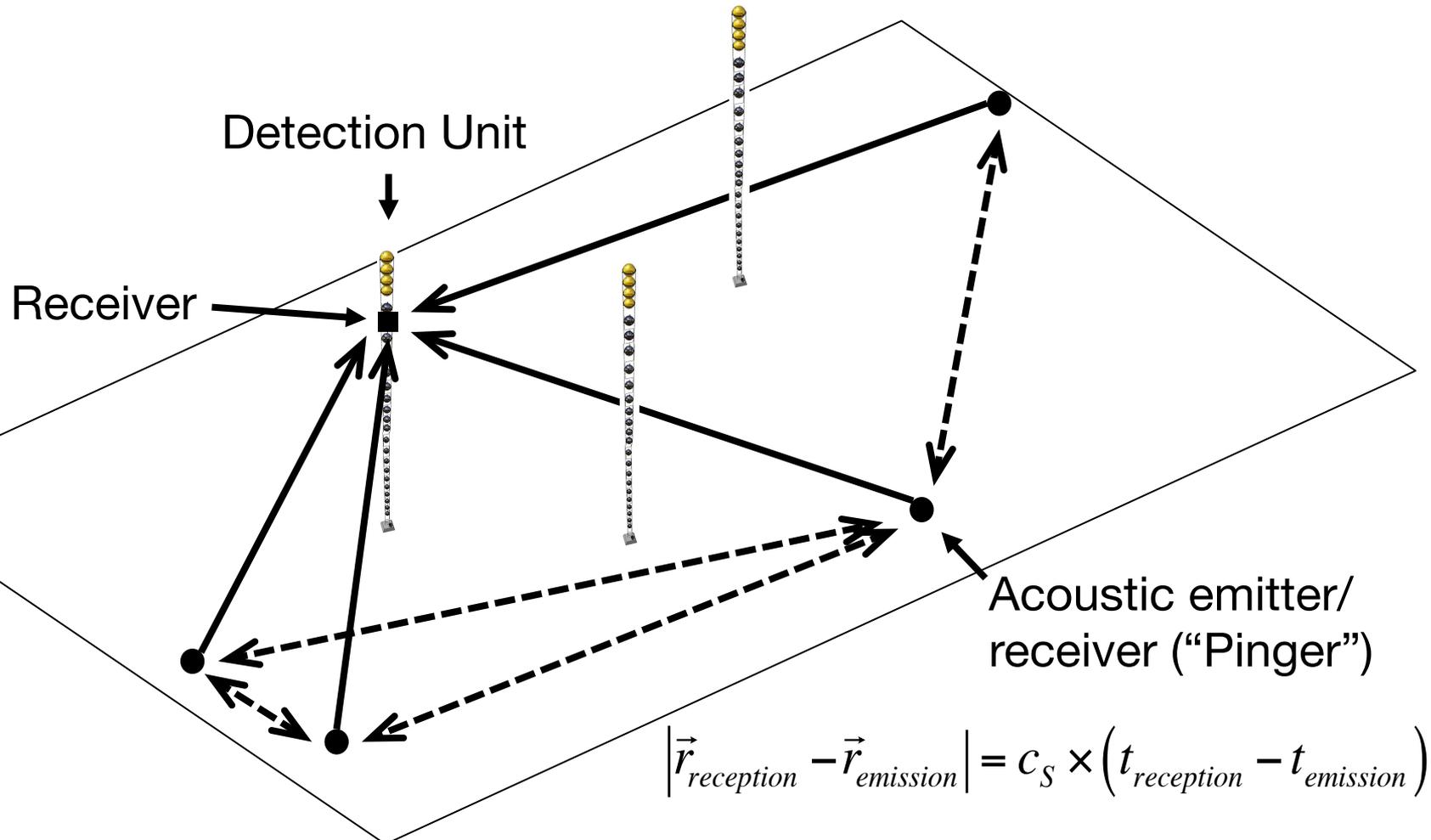
## KM3NeT

- Water-Cherenkov neutrino telescope
- Multi-cubic-kilometre instrumented volume
- Located in the Mediterranean Sea (multi-site)
- Detection Units (DUs) equipped with ~ 18 Digital Optical Modules (DOMs)
  - several ten DUs in Phase I
  - 690 DUs in Phase II
- Each DOM houses 31 PMTs
- Flexible structures require constant position monitoring



Reference: [www.km3net.org](http://www.km3net.org)

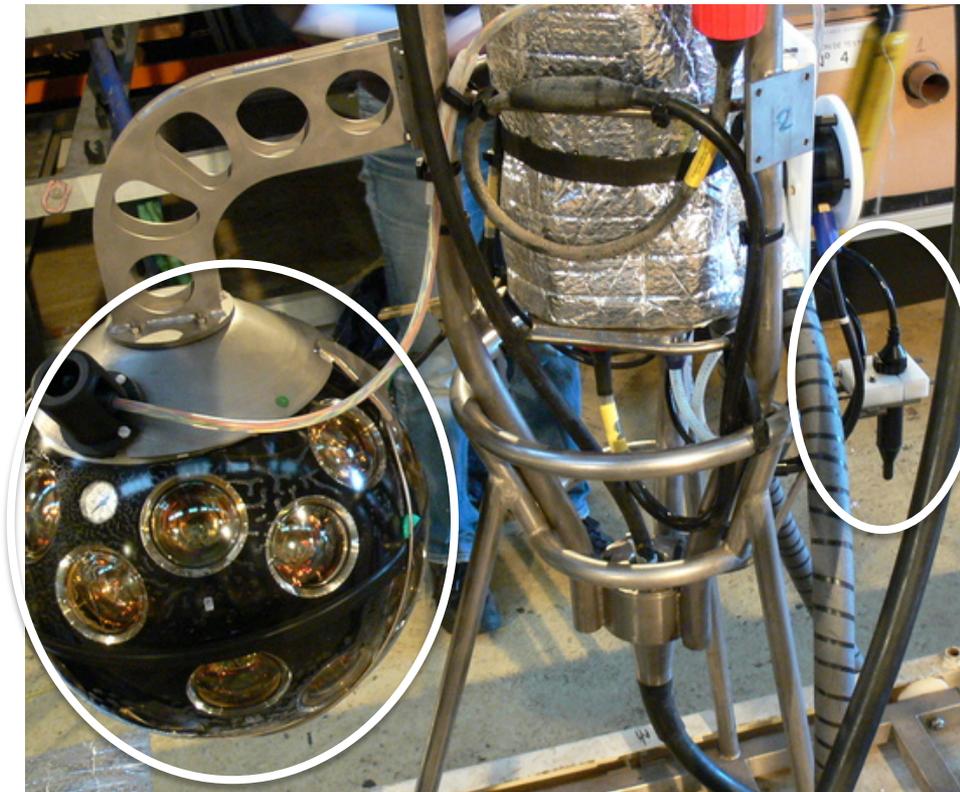
# “Acoustic Positioning System”



## Two different types of receiver

### Opto-Acoustical Module:

- new type of sensor
- subject of this presentation



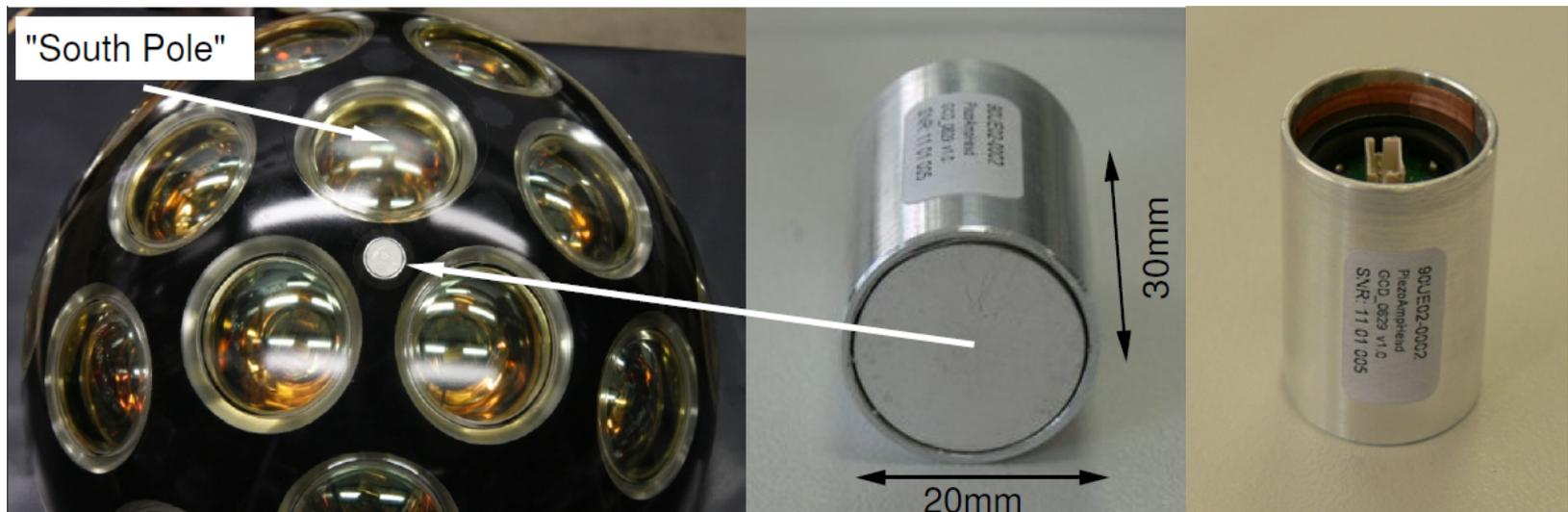
### Hydrophone:

- proven technology
- various devices available

## Basic concept

Integration of acoustical sensor(s) in DOMs

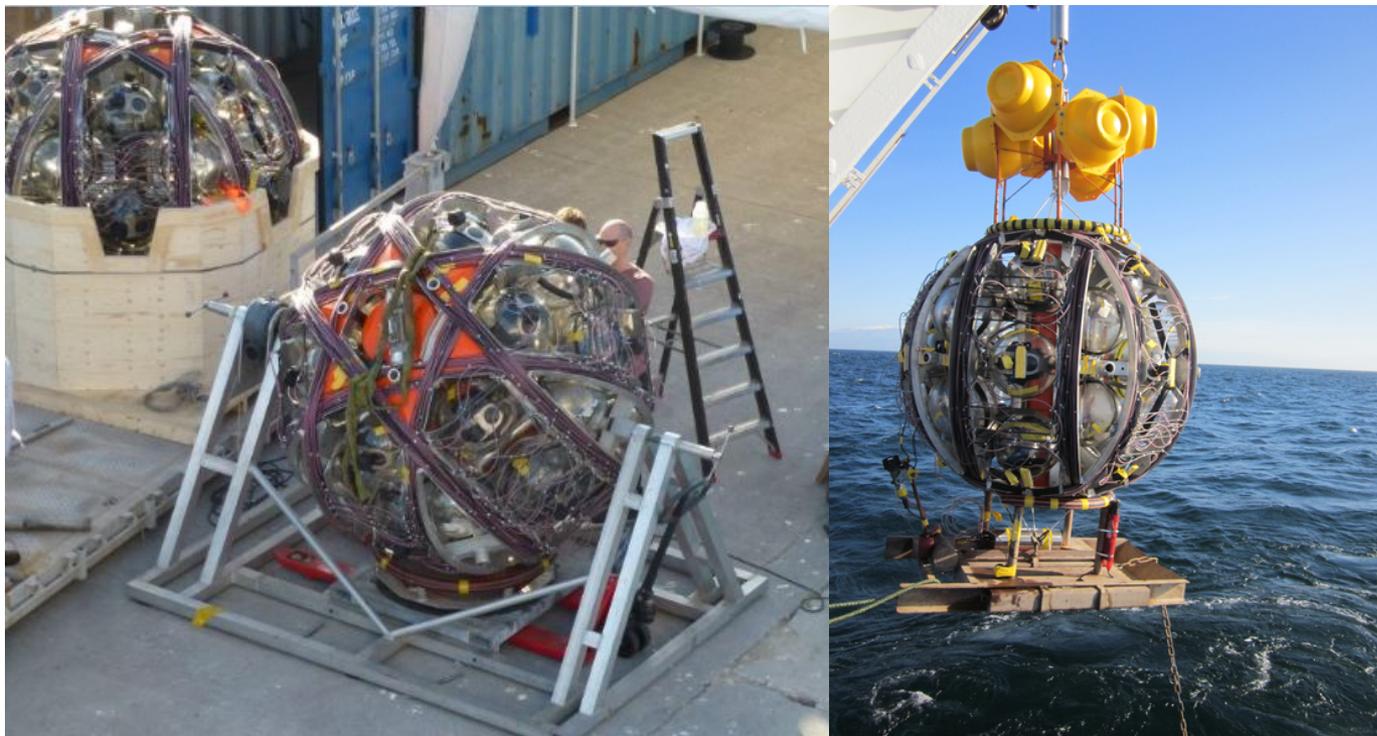
Optical module + Acoustical sensor = Opto-Acoustical Module (OAM)



Reference: [www.km3net.org](http://www.km3net.org)

## Simplified deployment

- LOM (Launcher of Optical Modules) favours compact design without additional mechanical support structures



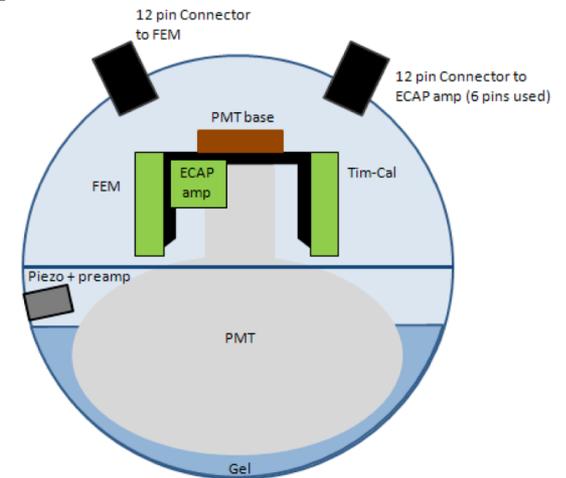
Reference: [www.km3net.org](http://www.km3net.org)

# Current implementations of OAMs



for  
KM3NeT

for NEMO  
Phase-II



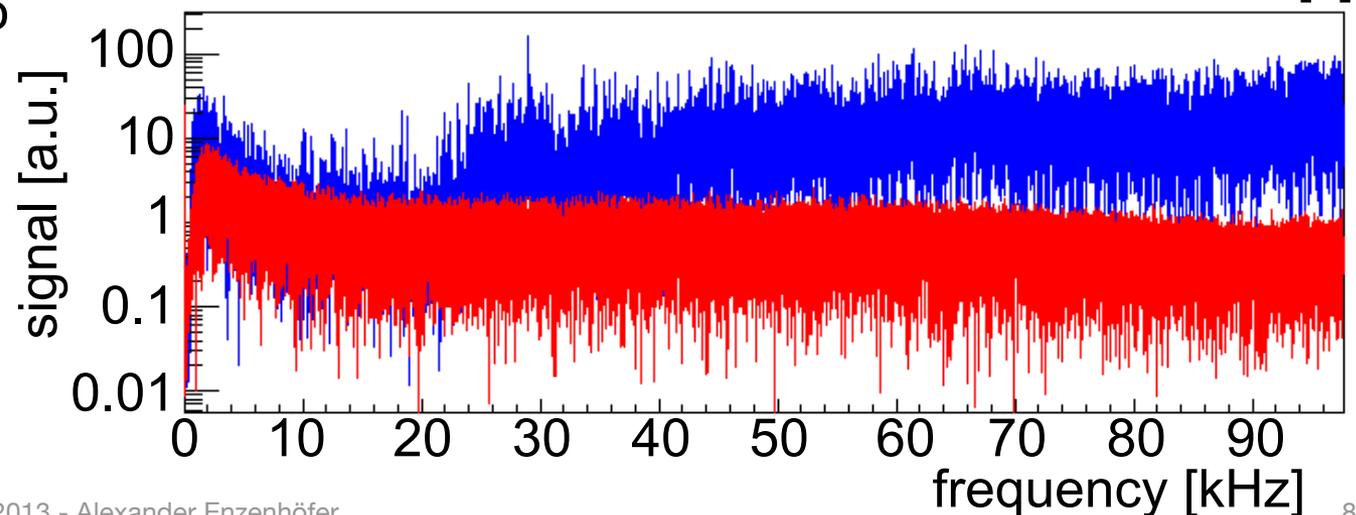
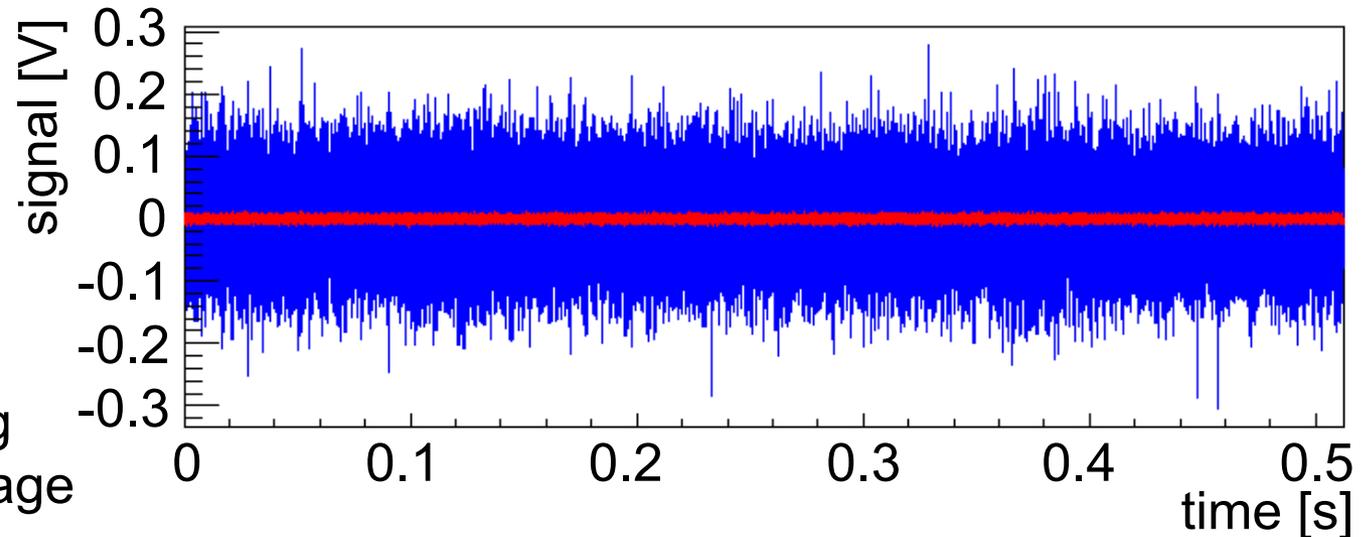
→ Applicable to different configurations

## Lab measurements

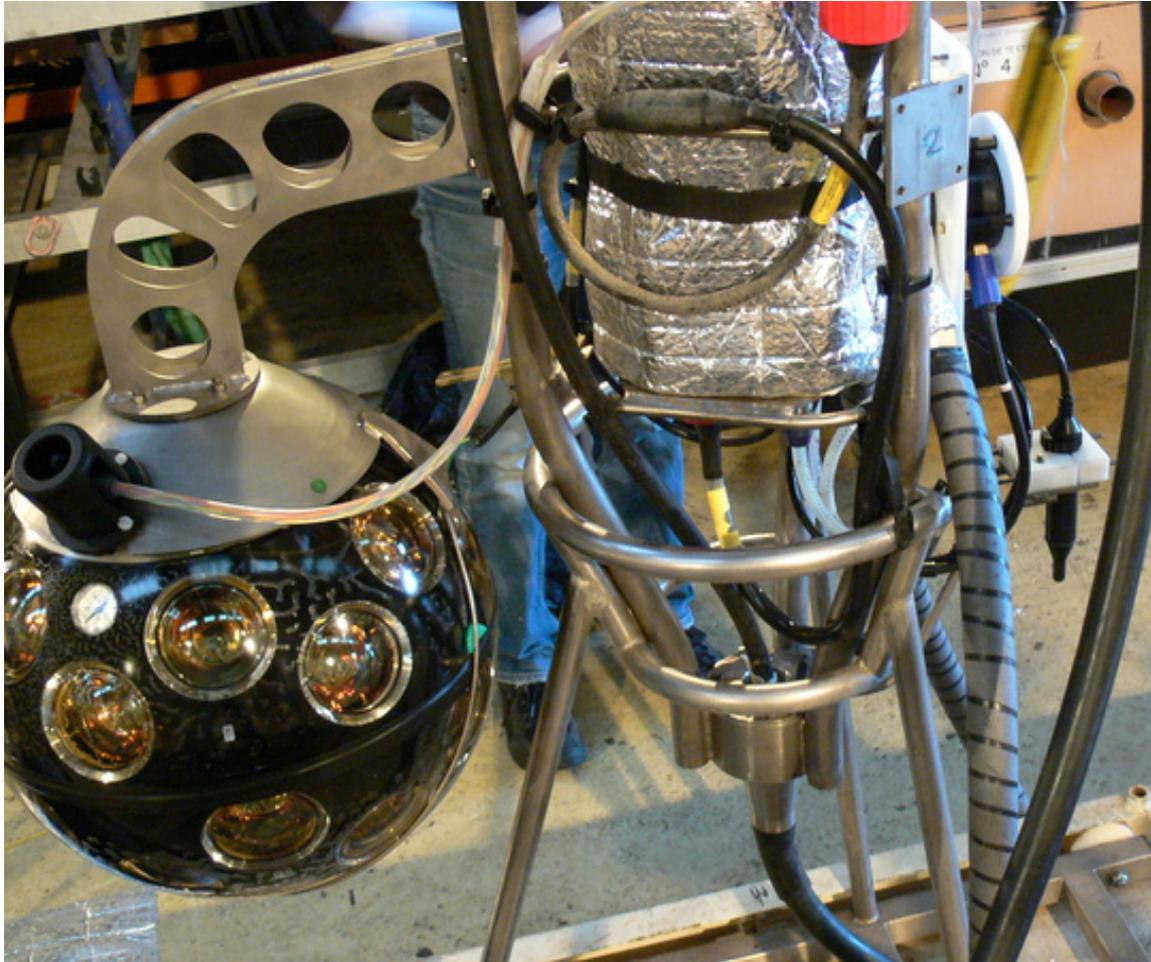
PMTs off

PMTs on

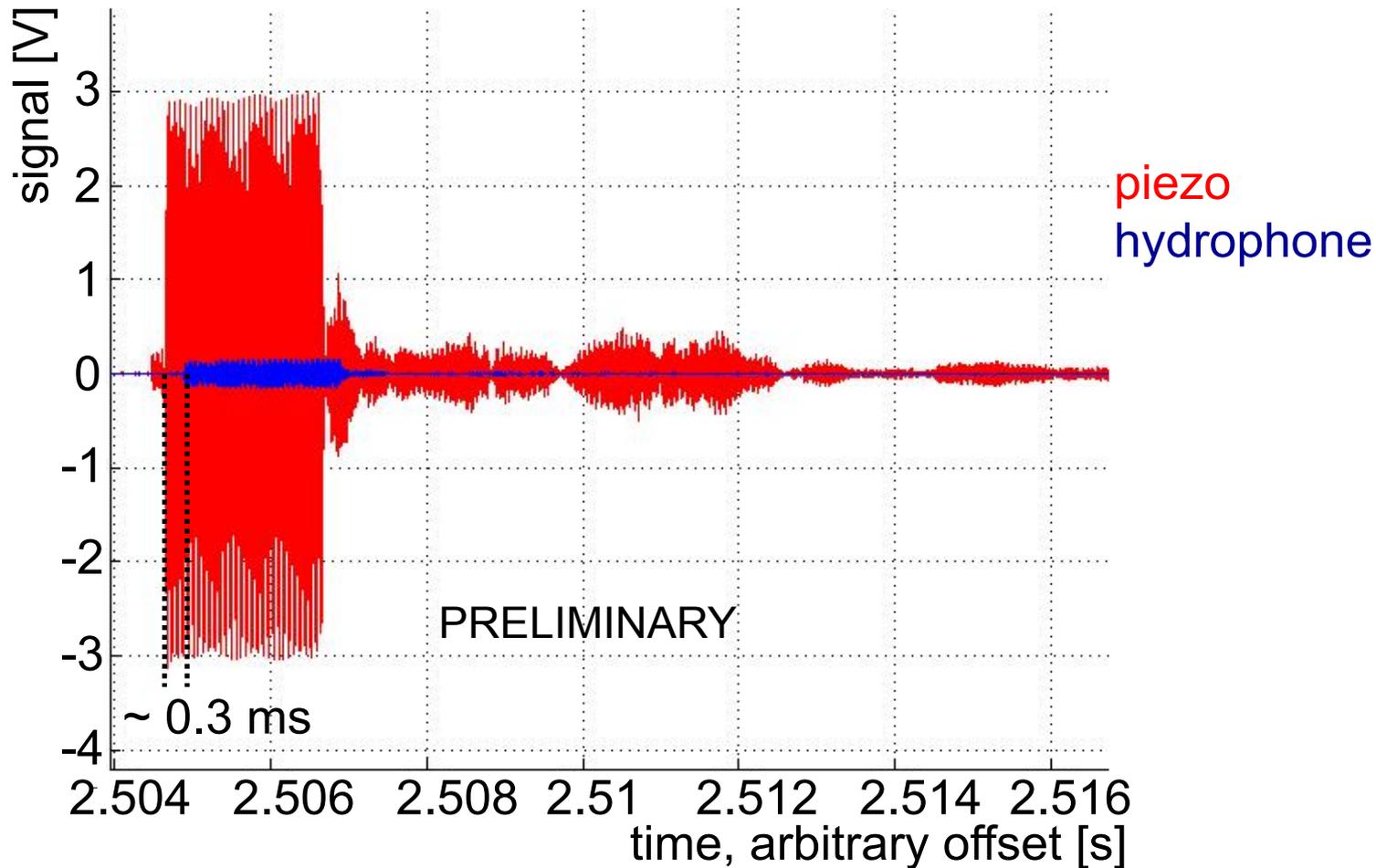
PMTs operating  
at nominal voltage  
inject noise into  
system



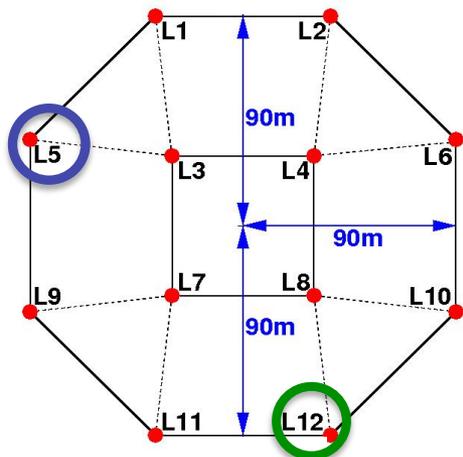
## Hydrophone and piezo on PPM-DOM



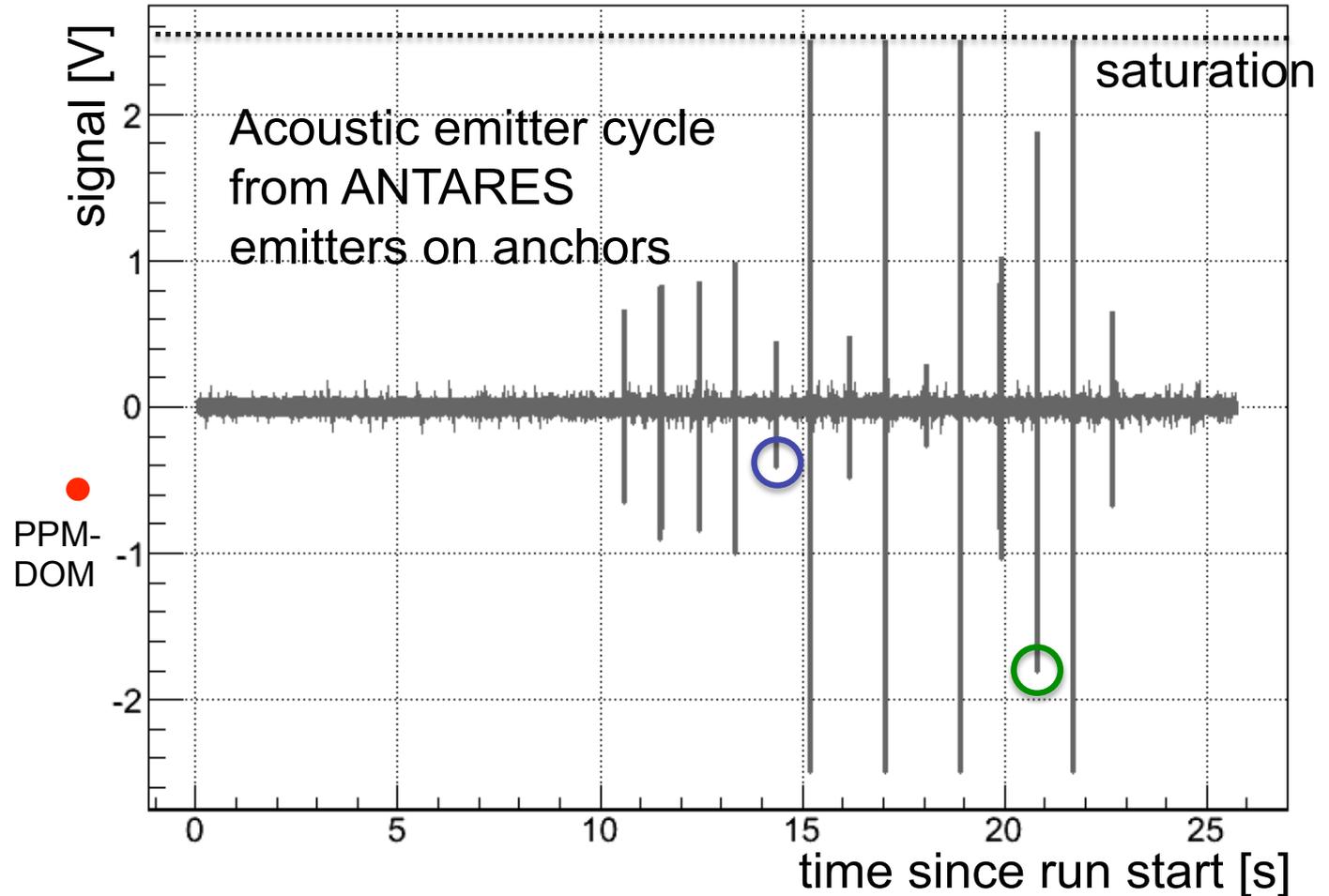
## Hydrophone and piezo data from PPM-DOM



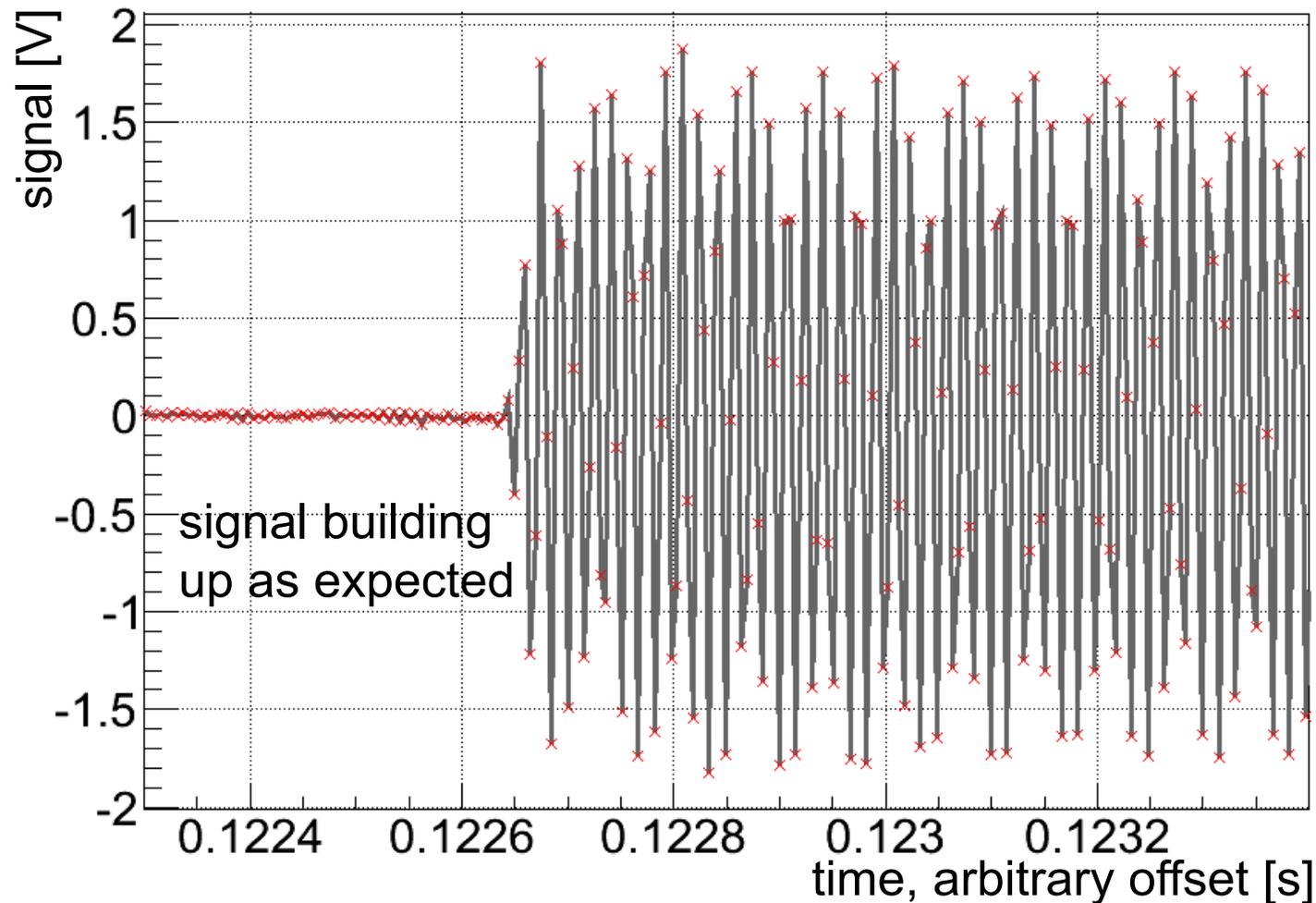
## Piezo data from PPM-DOM



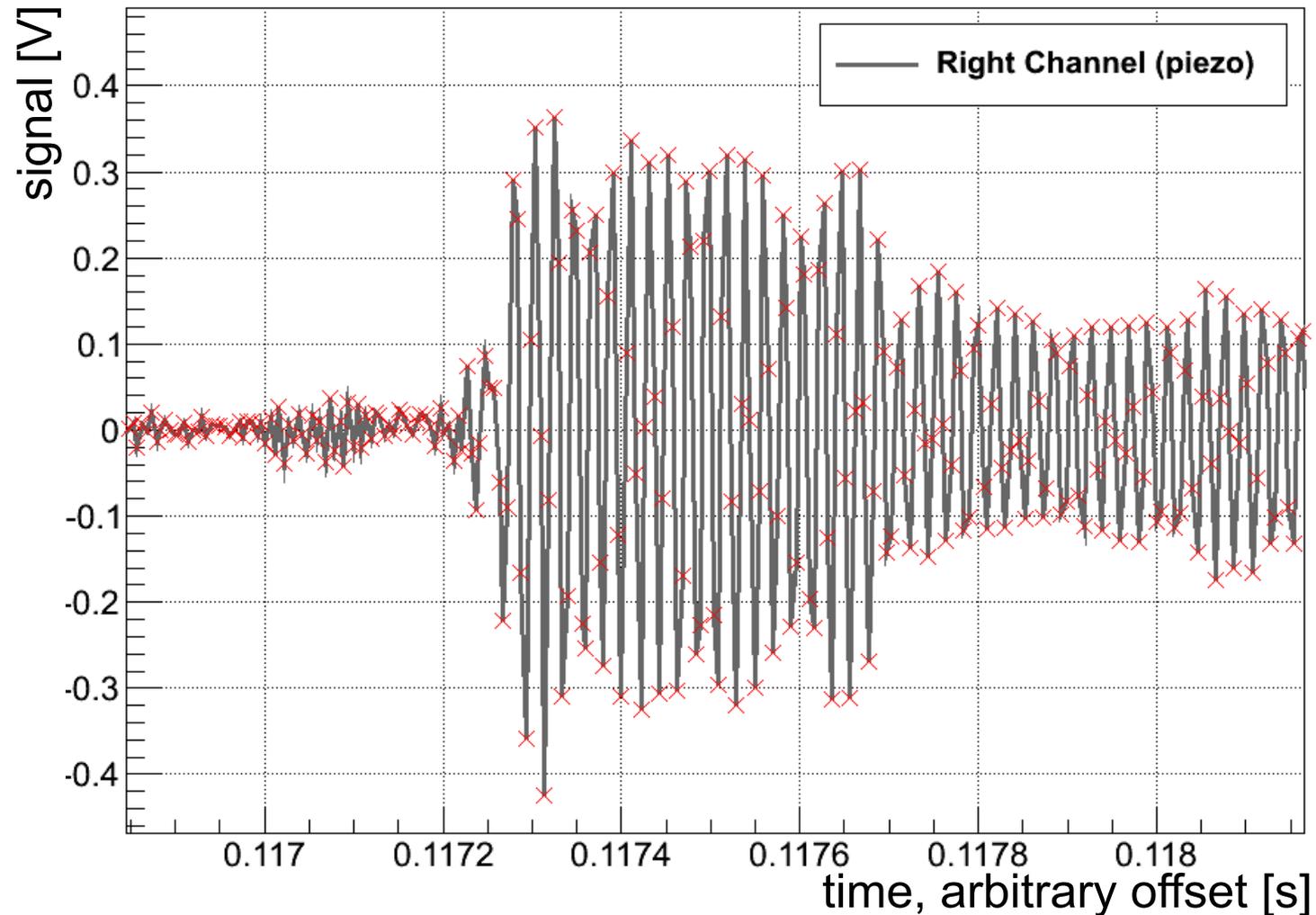
Footprint  
of ANTARES



## Single signal in detail (strong signal)

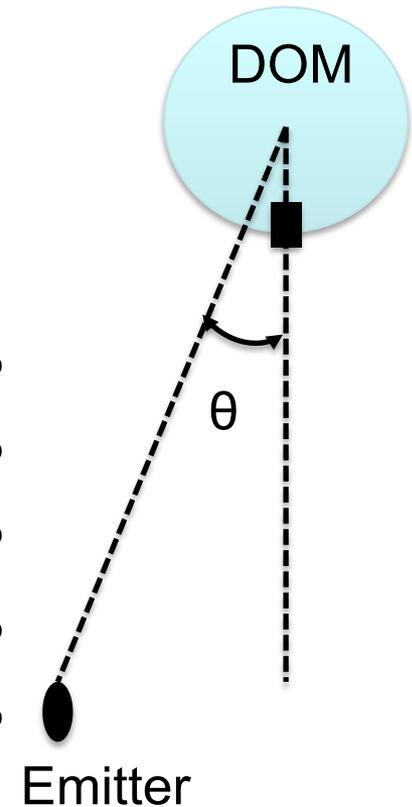
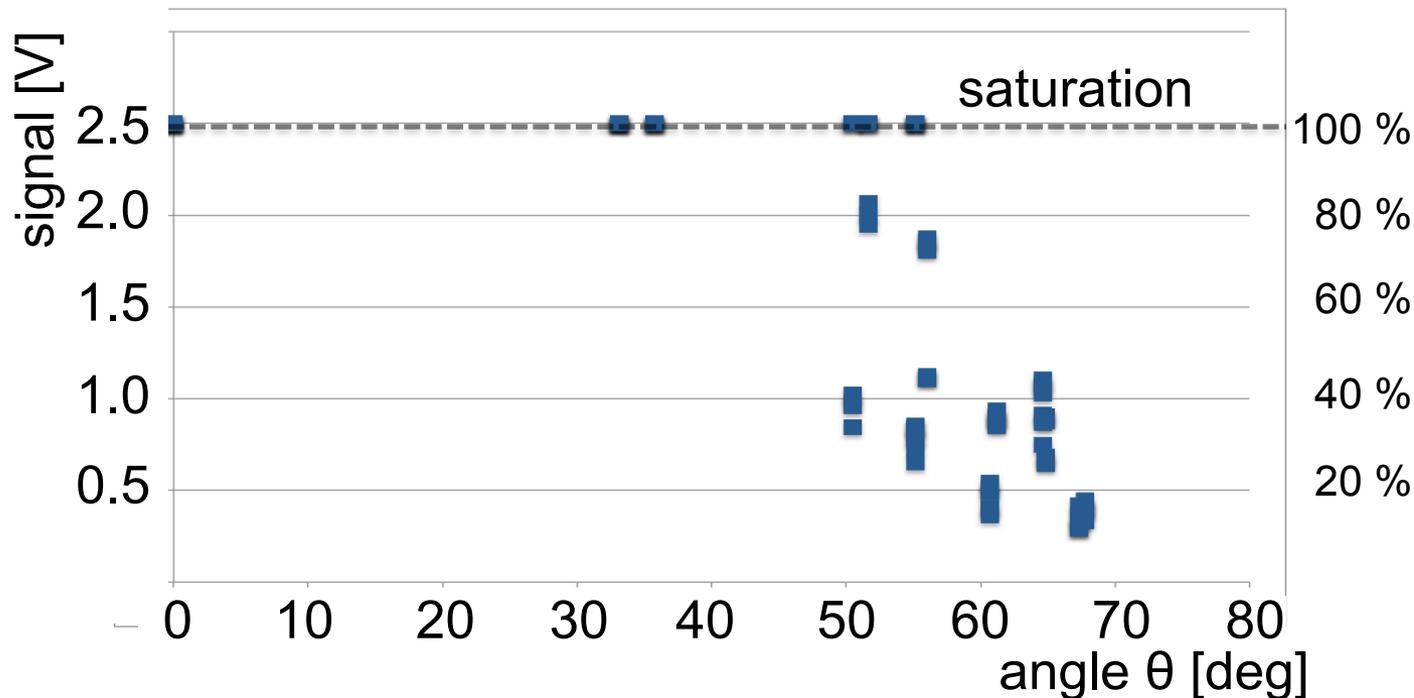


## Single signal in detail (weak signal)



## Angular dependence of signal strength

Signal strength vs. angle;  
assume piezo is at “south pole”;  
low statistics

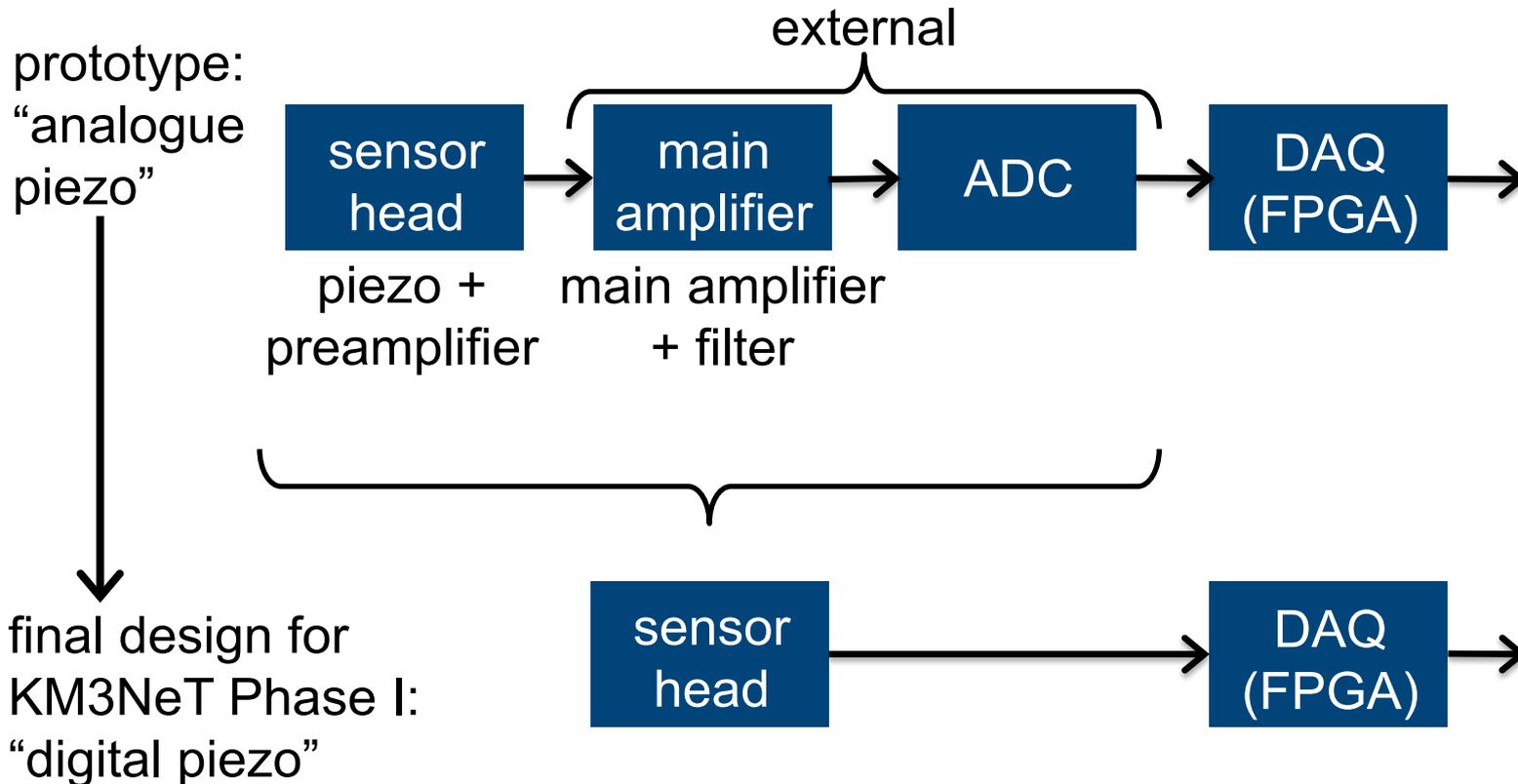




## Some preliminary conclusions about positioning with piezos in PPM-DOM

- Positioning under investigation, some synchronization issues between ANTARES emitters and DOM receivers. First results look promising
- S/N for pinger signals in situ better than expected
- signal distortions observed
- for KM3NeT: different pinger signals (e.g. chirp, signals with orthogonal base)
  - improvements compared to sine-waveform e.g.:
    - precision of arrival time determination
    - robustness against signal distortion
  - tests ongoing with prototype acoustic emitter from Valencia also on ANTARES IL

## Piezo improvement and development



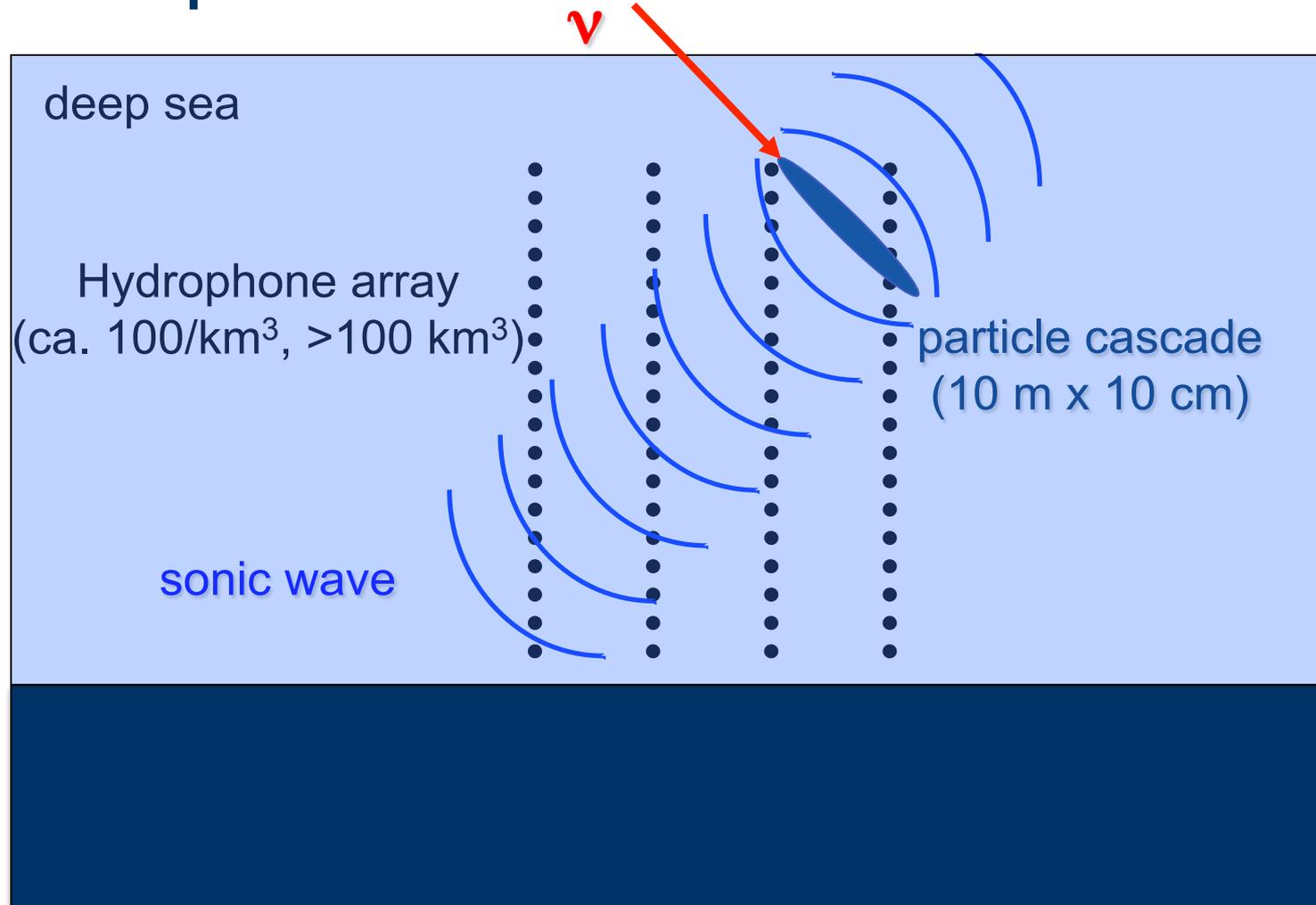
## Piezo improvement and development

- "analogue piezo":  
current system designed for low power dissipation:  $\sim 0.1$  W (w/o ADC)
- Hope that with better shielding noise can be suppressed (PPM-DU)
- "digital piezo": foreseen for KM3NeT Phase I  
digital piezo will be a major overhaul:  
Improvements with analog piezo will not help for the digital piezo  
estimated power dissipation  $\sim 0.5$  W

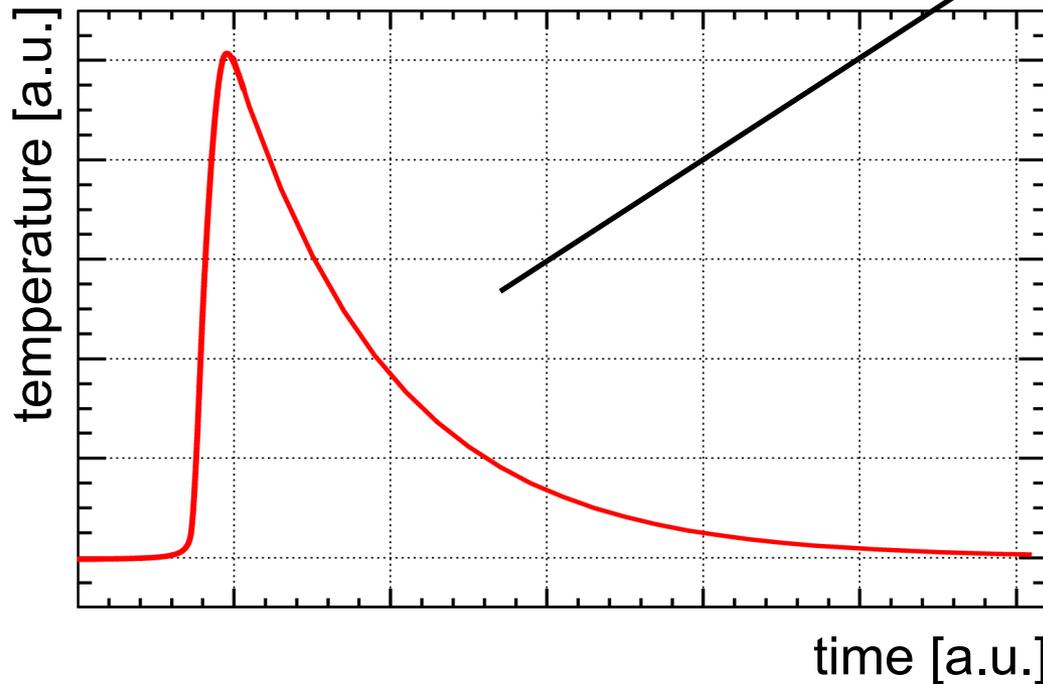
## Summary and outlook

- Positioning with piezo in PPM-DOM is possible, signals are as expected
- Some features intrinsic to piezo-in-sphere observed: superposition, angular dependence
- Investigation of the absolute precision (to be done)
- Design of digital piezo kicked off
  
- possible application to acoustic particle detection

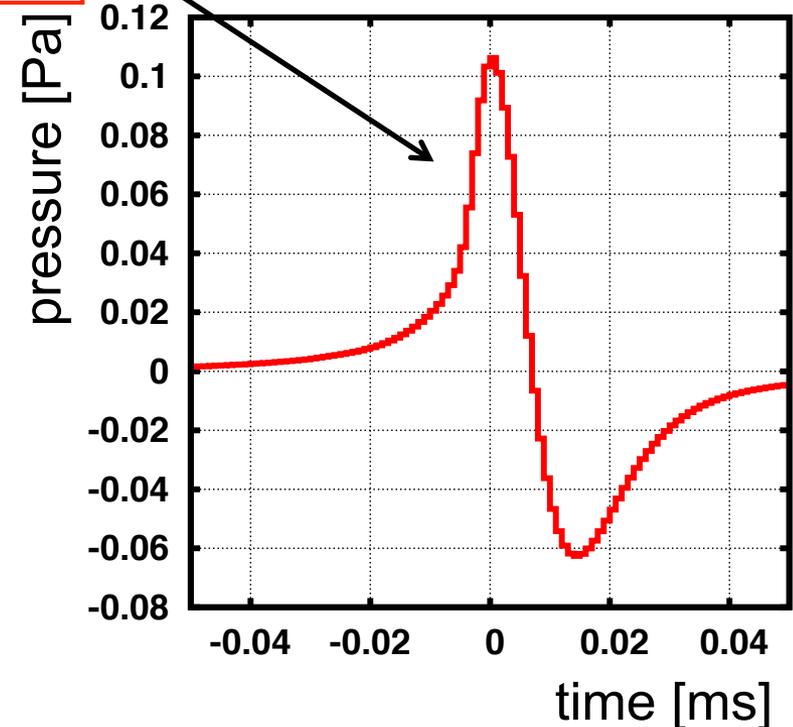
# Acoustic particle detection



## Signal generation



$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2}$$



Bipolar pressure pulse detectable with acoustical sensor in OAM  
 → studies on acoustic particle detection are possible

**Thank you for  
your attention**

**ecap**



**Bundesministerium  
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