



# Wallenberg Initiative on Networks and Quantum information

Sofia Qvarfort (on behalf of the quantum WINQ Team)

5th December 2024

# What is WINQ?



Wallenberg Initiative on Networks and Quantum information



NORDITA  
The Nordic Institute for  
Theoretical Physics

Quantum  
Information

Complex  
Dynamical  
Networks

Thermodynamics  
Quantum metrology  
Measurements

Networks  
Stochastic  
processes

Gaussian states

Qubits

Quantum optics

Graph theory

Percolation

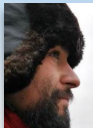
Machine learning



Sreenath  
Manikandan



Robert  
Jonsson



Fabio  
Costa



Jing  
Yang



Andrea  
Maiani



Roope  
Uola



Sofia  
Qvarfort



Soon  
Hoe  
Lin



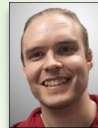
Matthew de  
Courcy-Ireland



Niccolò  
Zagli



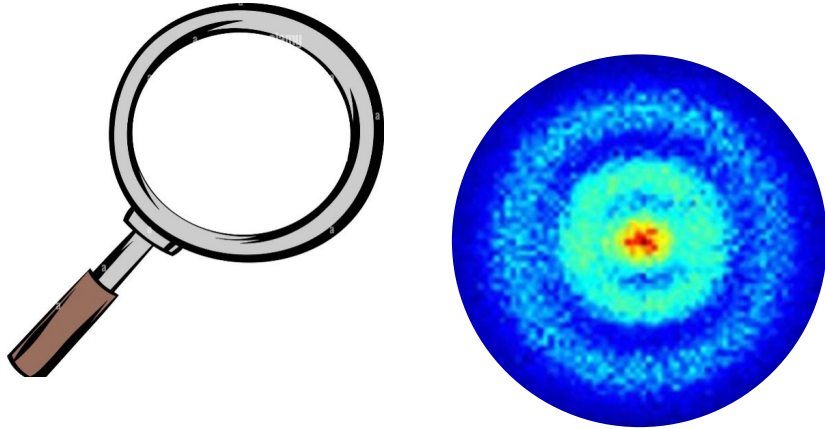
Hanlin  
Sun



Henri  
Riihimäki

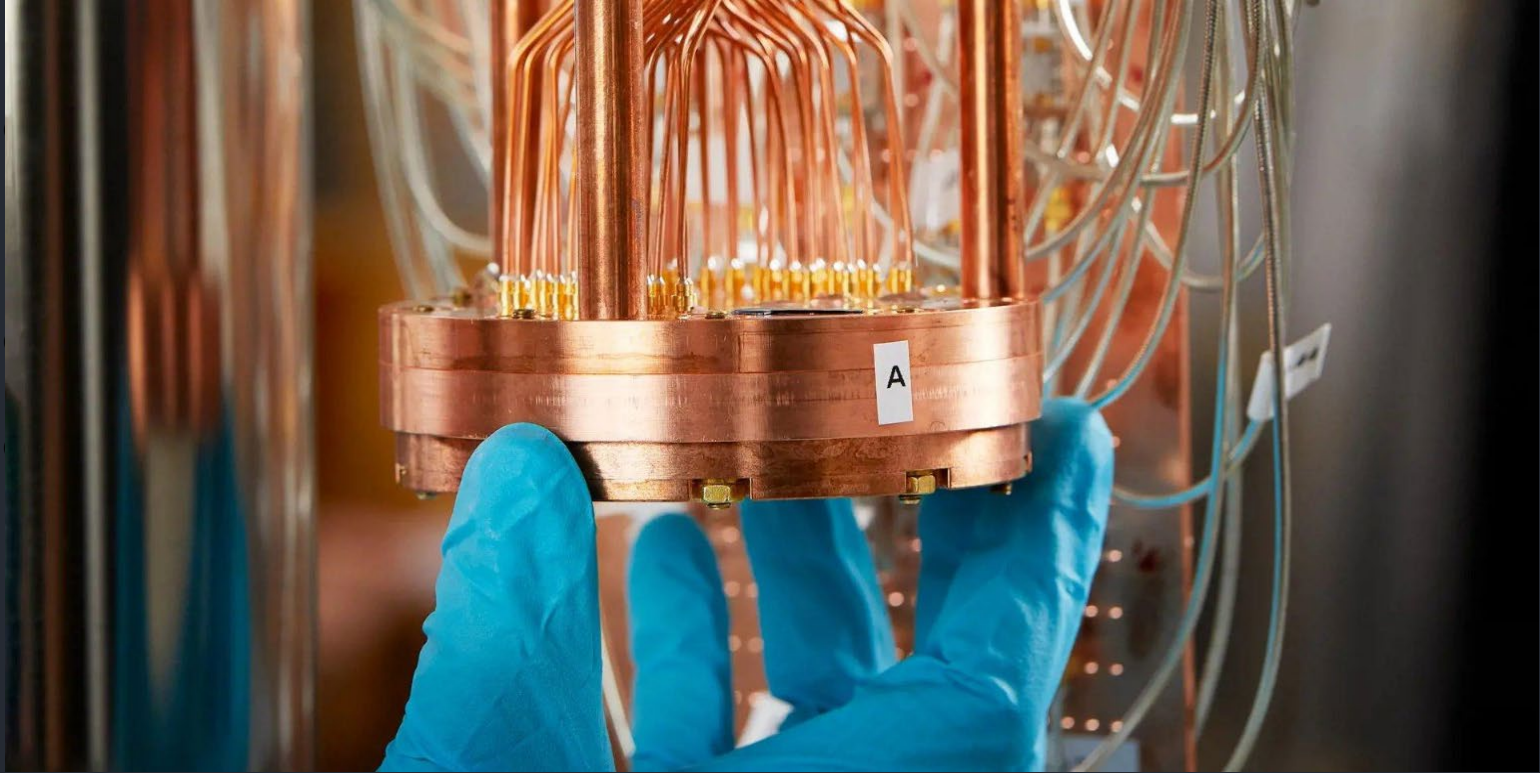
# Quantum information theory

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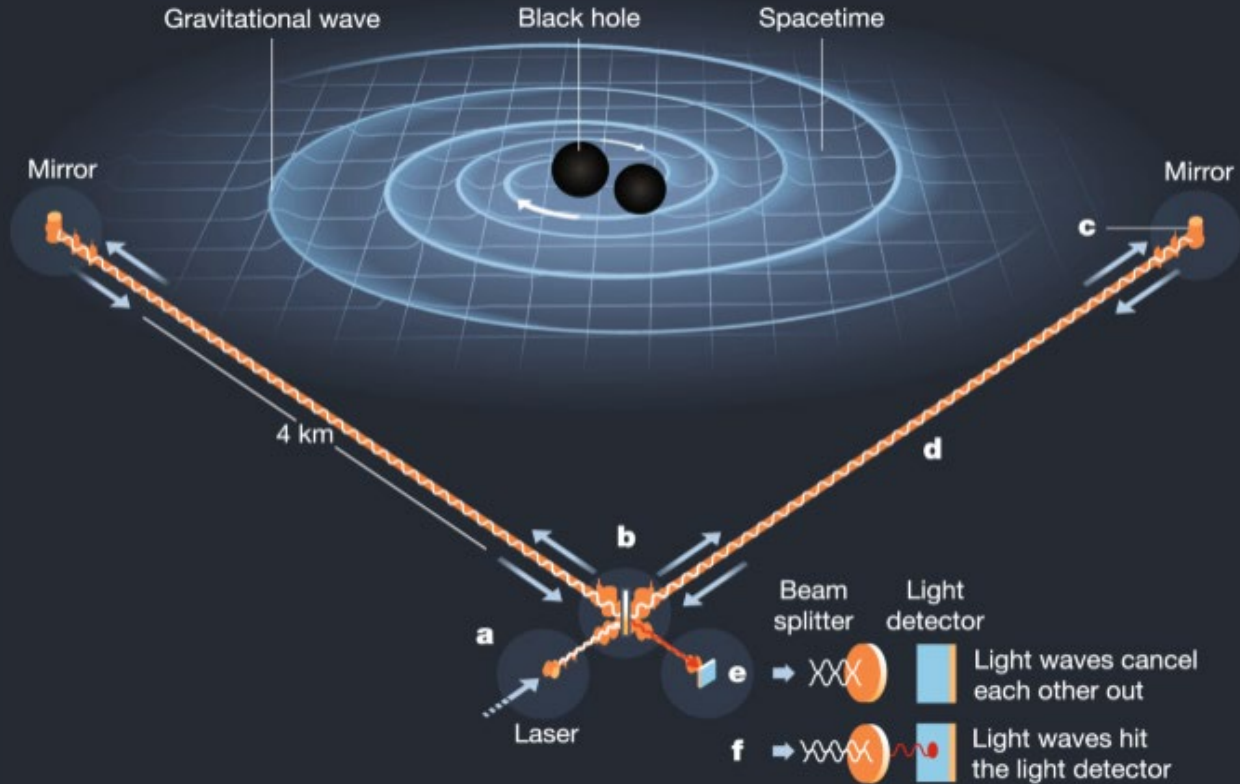
The study of quantum systems from an information-theoretic point-of-view

# Quantum Computing

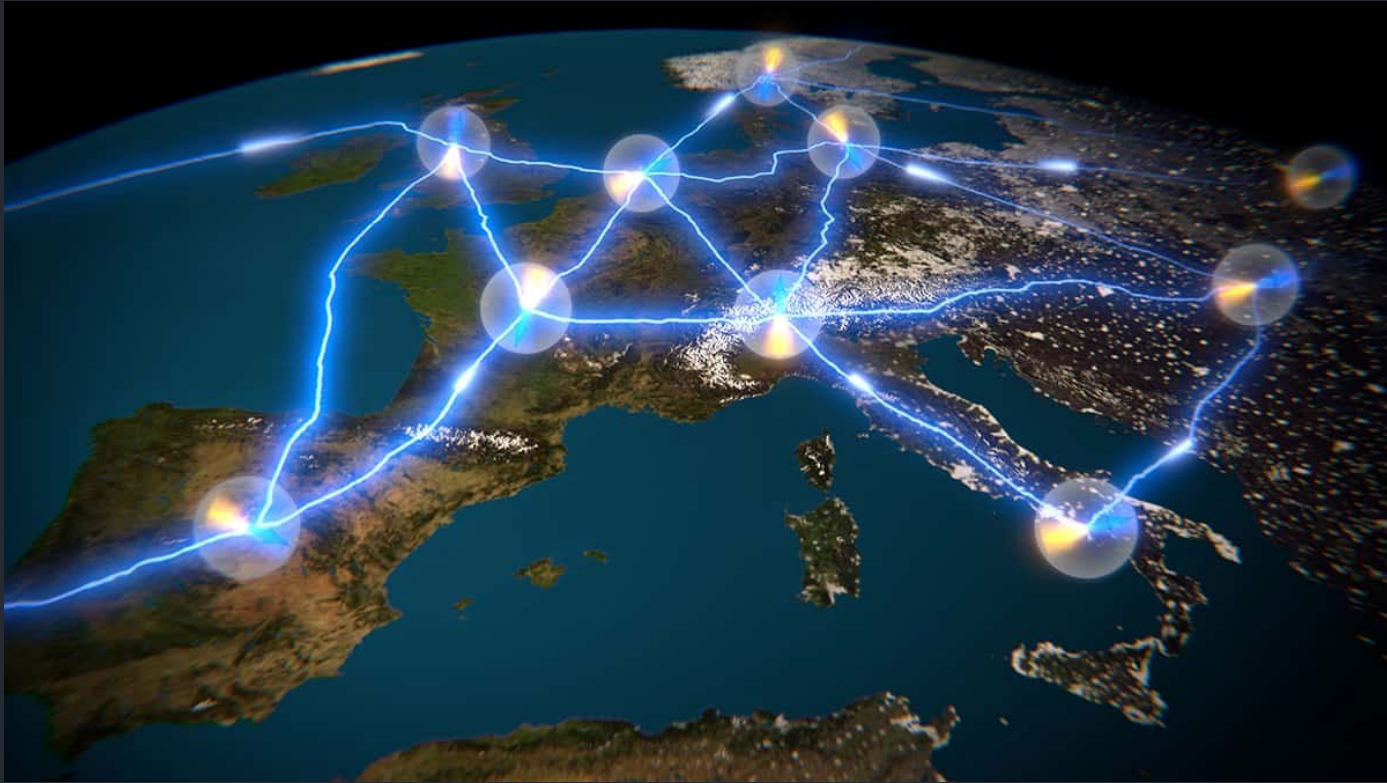


Credit: WACQT quantum

# Quantum Sensing



# Quantum Communication



Credit:

# Robert Jonsson

robert.jonsson@su.se



**Topics:** Casual fermionic systems, Gaussian states, relativistic quantum Information

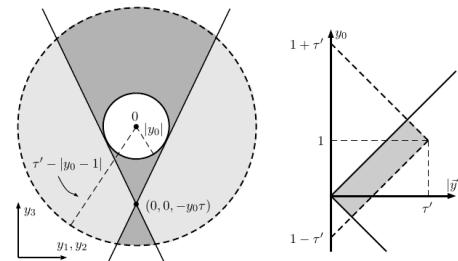
**Available project (start spring 2025):**

**Question:** What most fundamental discrete spacetime structures arise in the framework?

## Goals

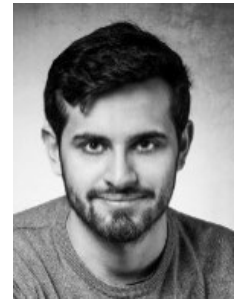
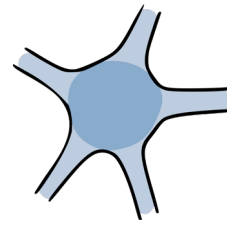
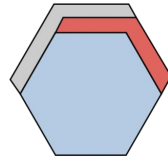
- *Numerically and analytically explore toy model*
- *Speed up numerics*
- *Try machine learning methods...?*

See paper <https://arxiv.org/abs/2201.06382> for background.



# Andrea Maiani

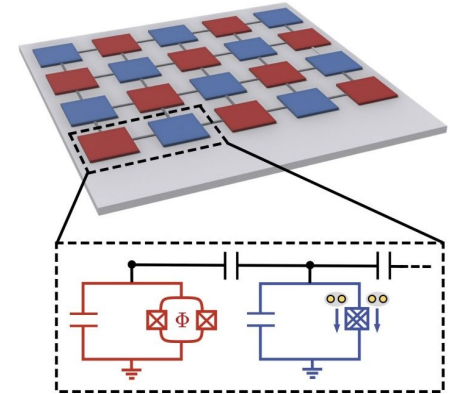
andrea.maiani@suse



**Topics:** Quantum transport, complex heterostructures, superconducting qubits,

## Available projects:

- Readout technique for parity-protected superconducting qubits
- Identification of higher harmonics in hybrid Josephson junction arrays
- Floquet scattering matrix approach to Josephson effect
- Microscopic theory of domain-wall superconductivity in ferromagnet-superconductor heterostructures
- Impurities in ferromagnet-superconductor heterostructures





# Sreenath Manikandan

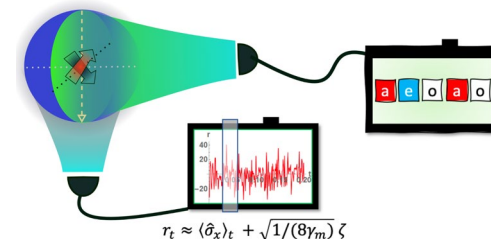
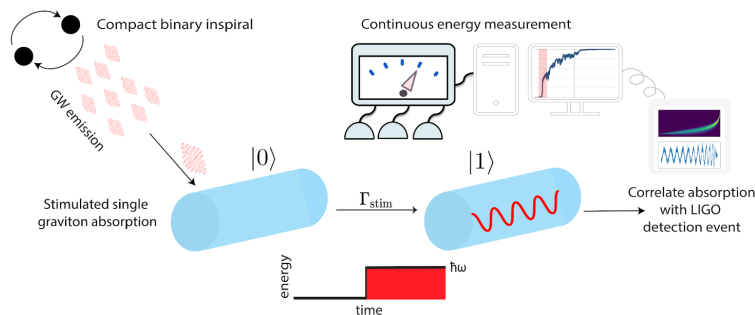
sreenath.manikandan@su.se



**Topics:** Quantum measurements, quantum thermodynamics, tests of fundamental physics

## Available projects:

- Quantum mechanics and acoherence of resonant harmonic detectors for radiation fields
- Quantum mechanics of single photon emitters and resonant photodetectors



# Roope Uola

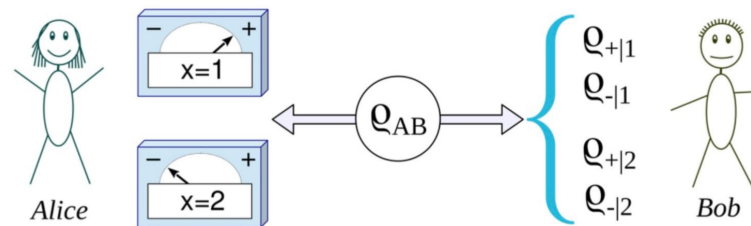
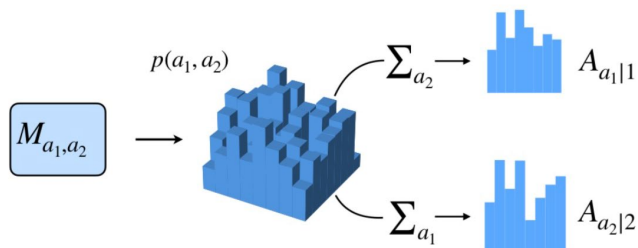
roope.uola@su.se



**Topics:** Quantum measurement theory, quantum information

## Available projects:

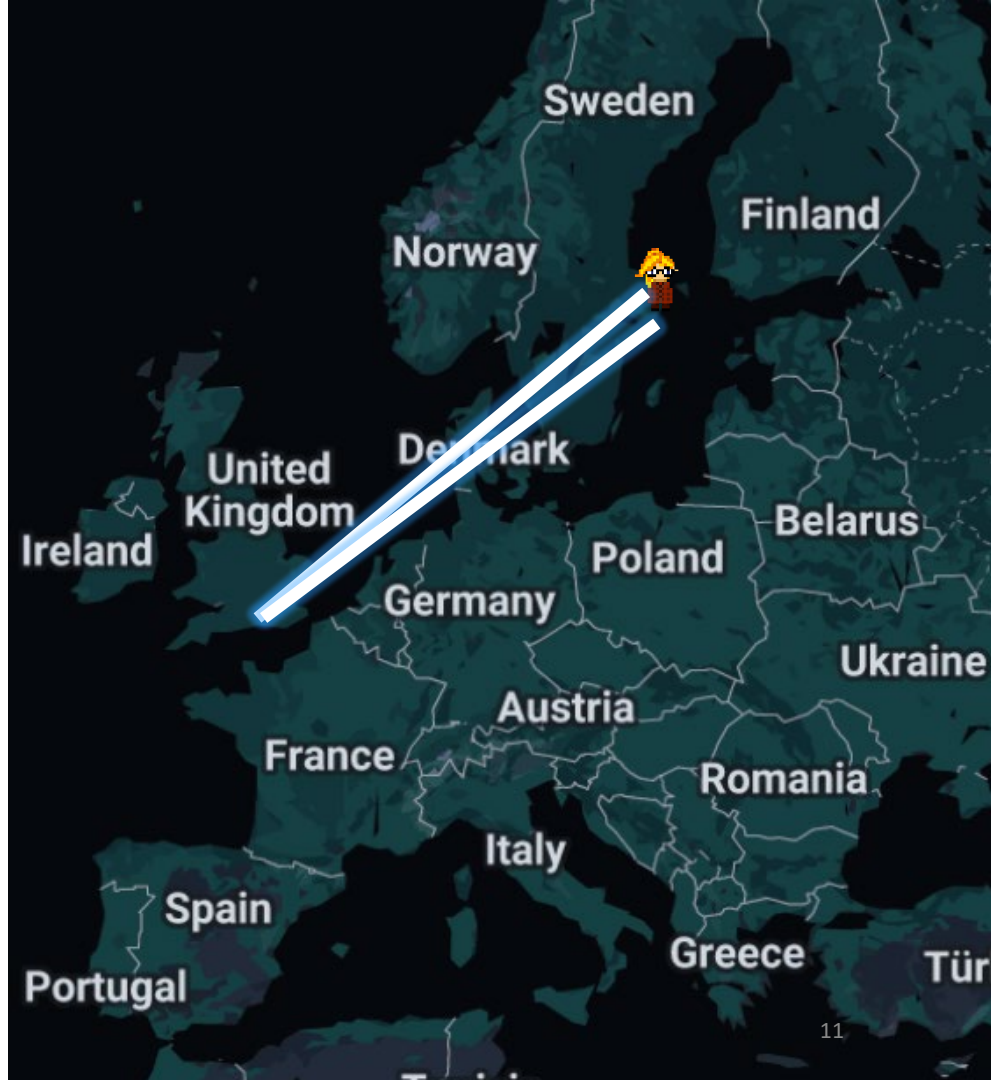
- Sequential measurements and Heisenberg's microscope
- Signalling in quantum correlation experiments
- Measurement incompatibility in quantum metrology
- Contextuality of quantum transformations



# Who am I?

## Academic journey

- 2011 Moved from Uppsala to London
- 2015 MSci in Physics at Imperial College
- 2020 PhD in Physics at UCL
- 2021 Marie-Curie and WINQ Fellowships Stockholm
- 2024 WINQ assistant professor at Nordita & Fysikum



Lucia  
2023



2022



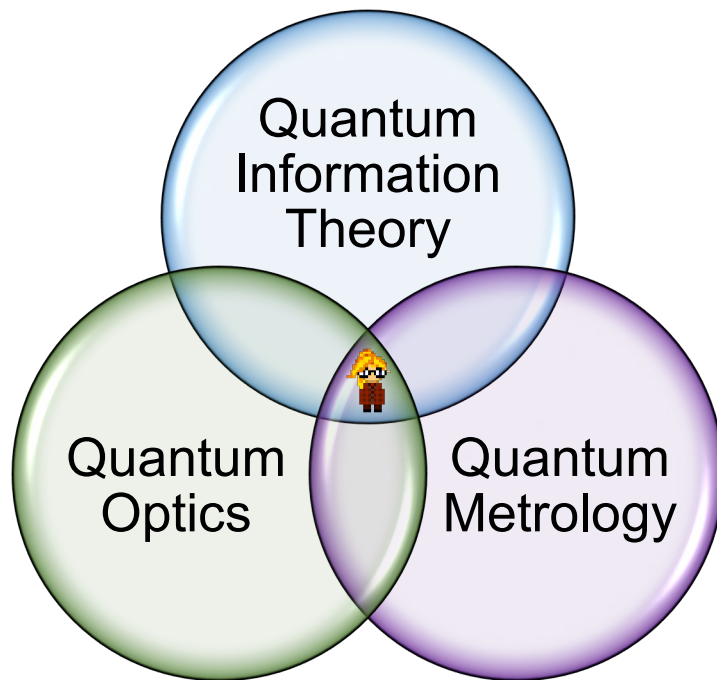
Lucia  
2023

This year: 13<sup>th</sup>  
December at 15:30  
(fika at 15:00)

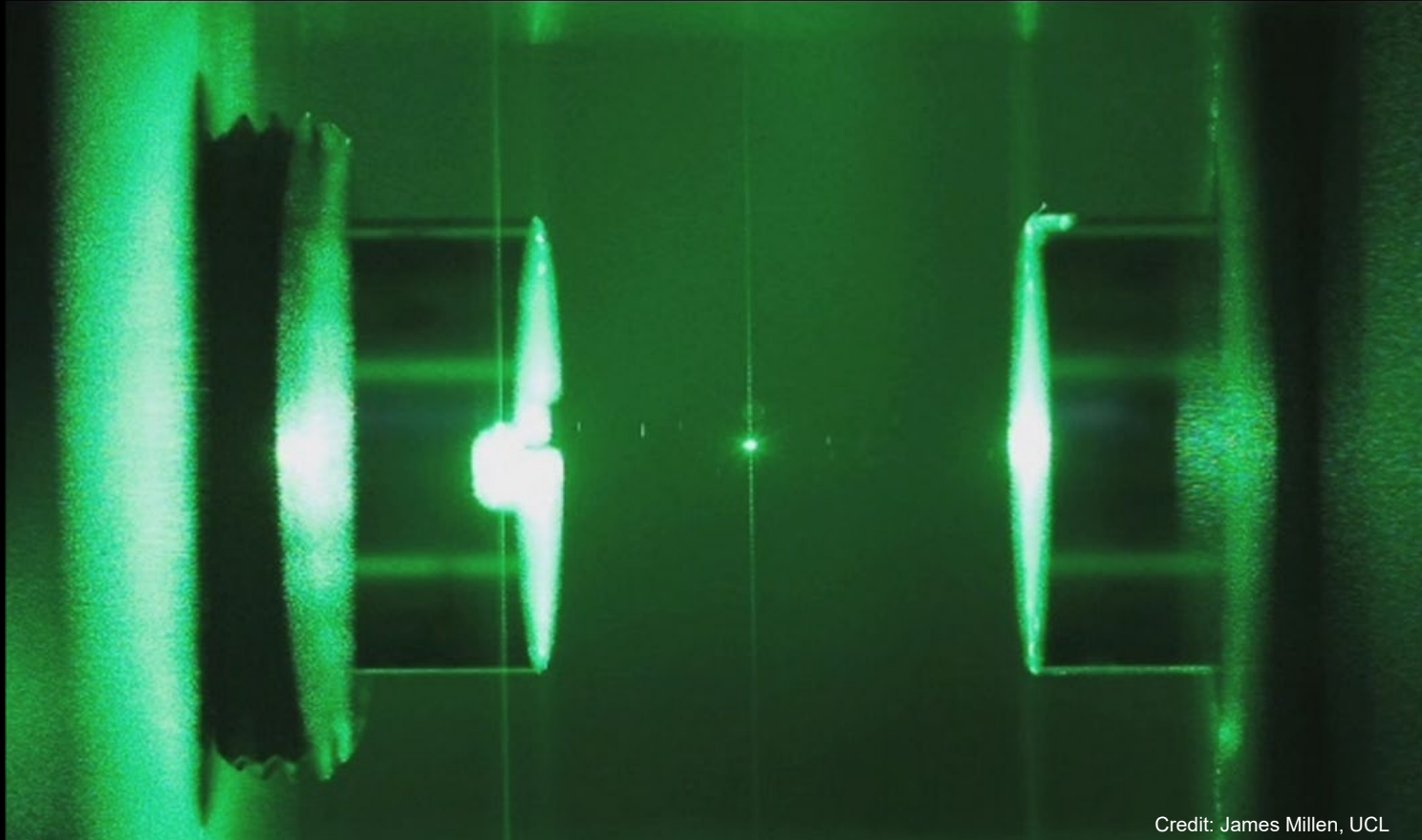
2022



# My research

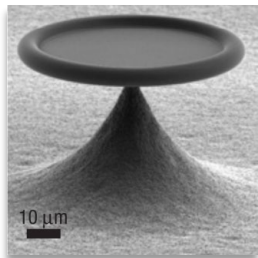


The study of nonlinear quantum dynamics for QIP and quantum sensing

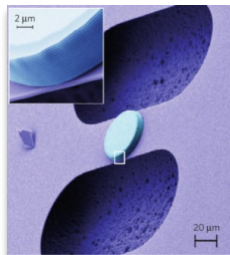


Credit: James Millen, UCL  
lab

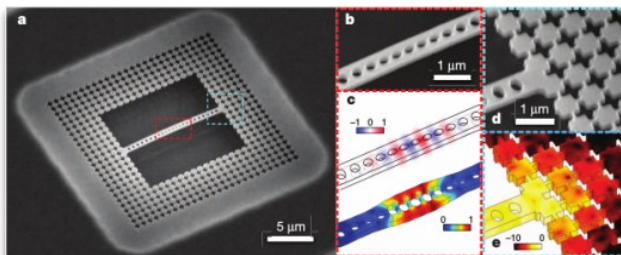
# What is optomechanics?



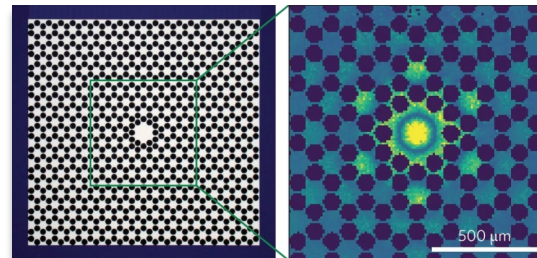
Schliesser *et al.*  
*Nature Physics* 4.5  
(2008).



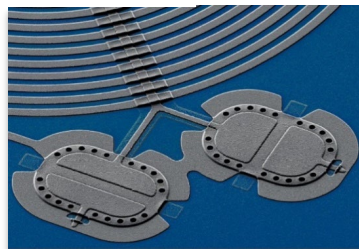
Gröblacher, *et al.*  
*Nature Physics* 5.7  
(2009).



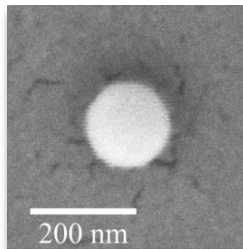
Chan, *et al.* *Nature*  
478.7367 (2011).



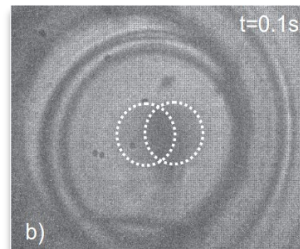
Tsaturyan, *et al.* *Nature*  
*Nanotechnology* 12.8 (2017): 776-783.



Kotler, *et al.* *Science*  
372.6542 (2021).

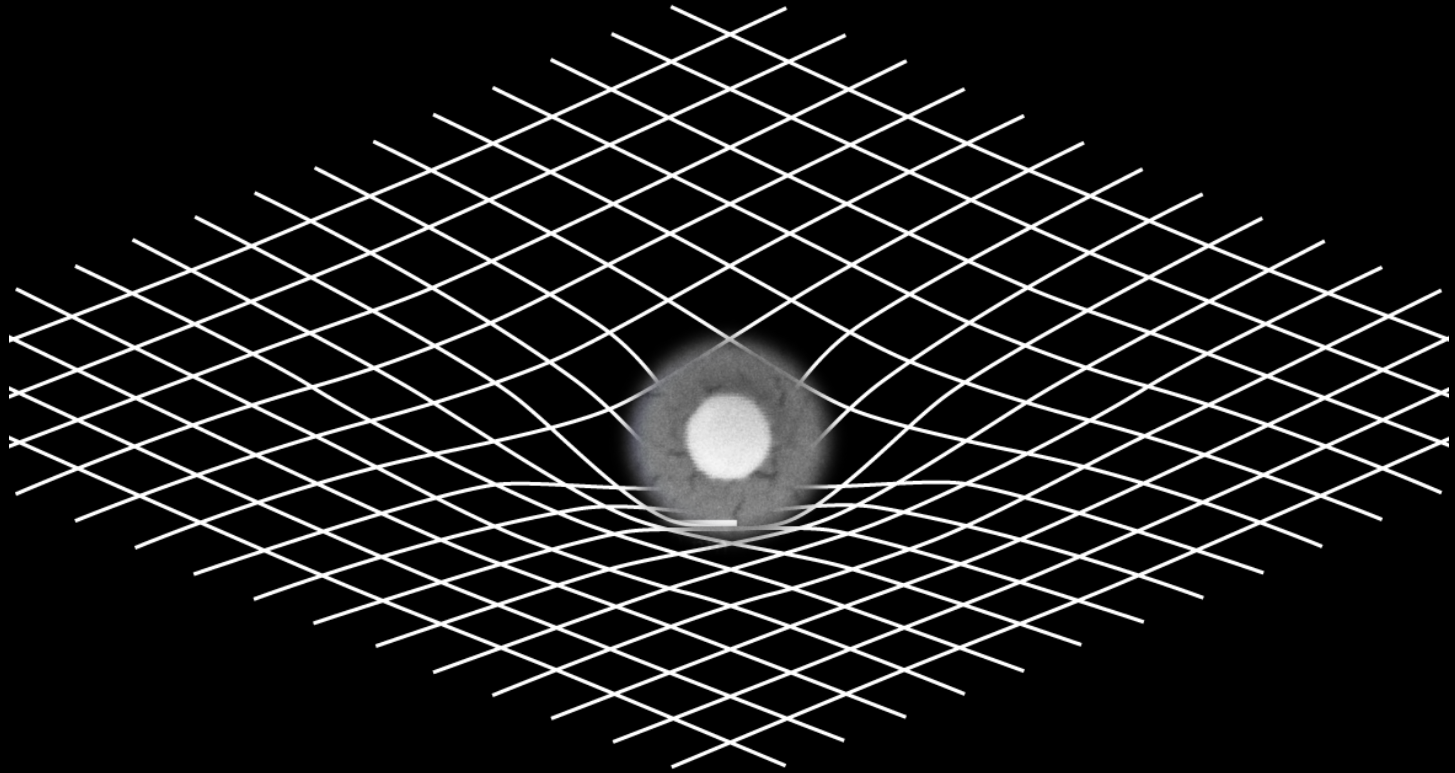


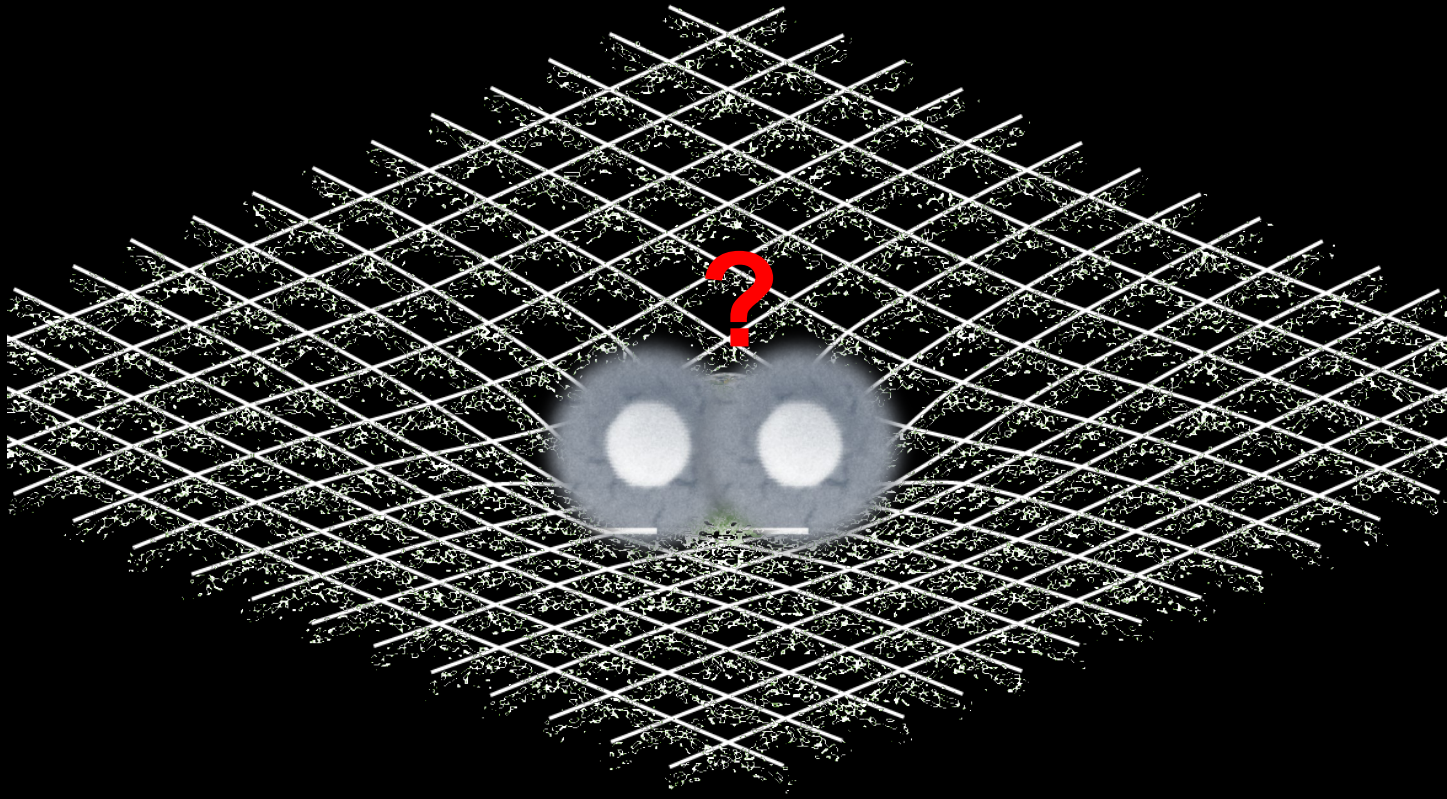
Delić, *et al.* *Science* 367.6480  
(2020).



Latorre, *et al.* *Phys. Rev.*  
*App.* 19.5 (2023):  
054047.



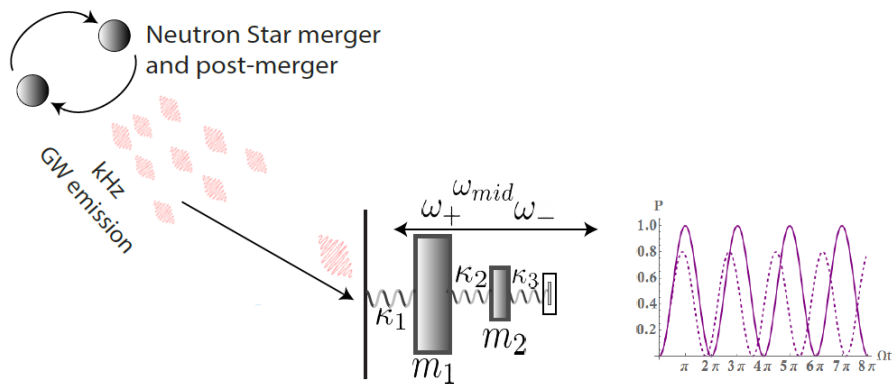




# Project 1. Gravitational-Wave Induced Rabi Oscillations

Co-supervised with Germain Tobar (SU).

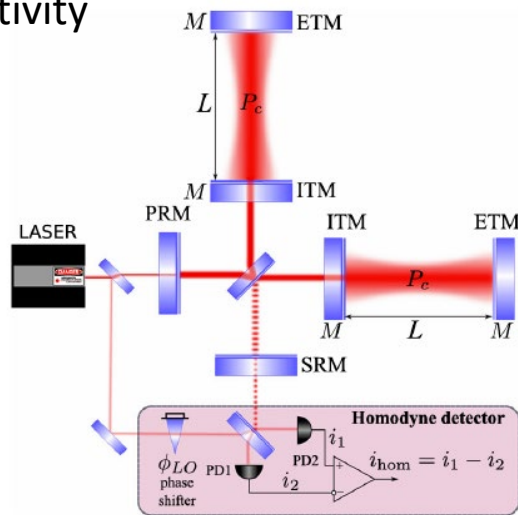
1. Understand how gravitational radiation interacts with phononic modes in gravitational-wave detectors
2. Construct and solve a dynamical model for how gravitational radiation interacts with a two-level system
3. Consider how the effects might be detected and read-out using standard quantum measurements



# Project 2. Ponderomotive Squeezing of Light for Gravitational Wave Detection

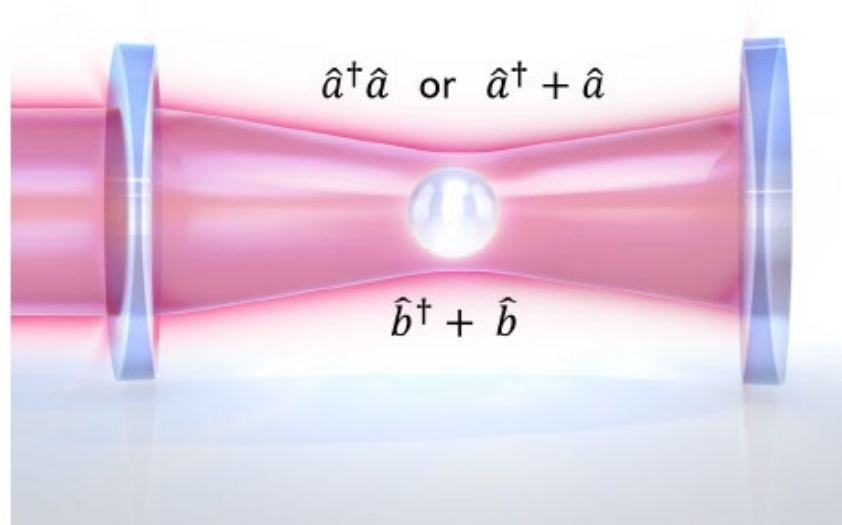
Co-supervised with Prof Vaishali Adya (KTH).

1. To understand, derive and solve the basic equations for ponderomotive squeezing
2. To study the basic sensitivity limits and how they are improved through squeezing
3. To apply the results to gravitational-wave detection in conjunction with other techniques to improve their sensitivity



# Project 3. Probing the Power of a Quantum Sensor

1. Derive and understand the dynamics induced by radiation pressure.
2. Derive the quantum Fisher information for measuring a weak force in each case.
3. Determine which interaction term is the more efficient one given limited experimental resources.





# Thank you!

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Please come say hi in Hus 3!

Email:

[sofia.qvarfort@fysik.su.se](mailto:sofia.qvarfort@fysik.su.se)