



Wallenberg Initiative on Networks  
and Quantum information

Nordita Day of Open Doors  
4<sup>th</sup> December 2025

# What is WINQ?



Wallenberg Initiative on Networks  
and Quantum information



NORDITA  
The Nordic Institute for  
Theoretical Physics

Quantum  
Information

Complex  
Dynamical  
Networks

Thermodynamics  
Quantum metrology  
Measurements

Gaussian states

Qubits

Quantum optics

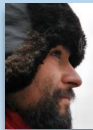
Graph theory

Machine learning

Networks

Stochastic  
processes

Percolation



Fabio  
Costa



Andrea  
Maiani



Roope  
Uola



Sofia  
Qvarfort



Soon-  
Ho Lee



Matthew de  
Courcy-Ireland



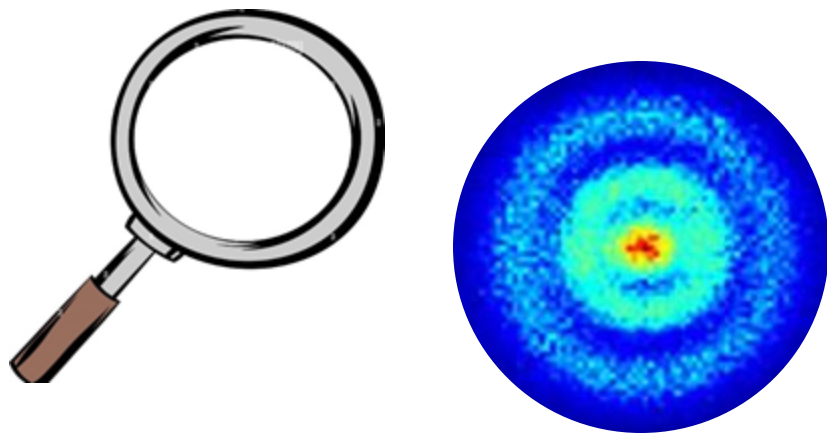
Hanlin  
Sun



Henri  
Riihimäki

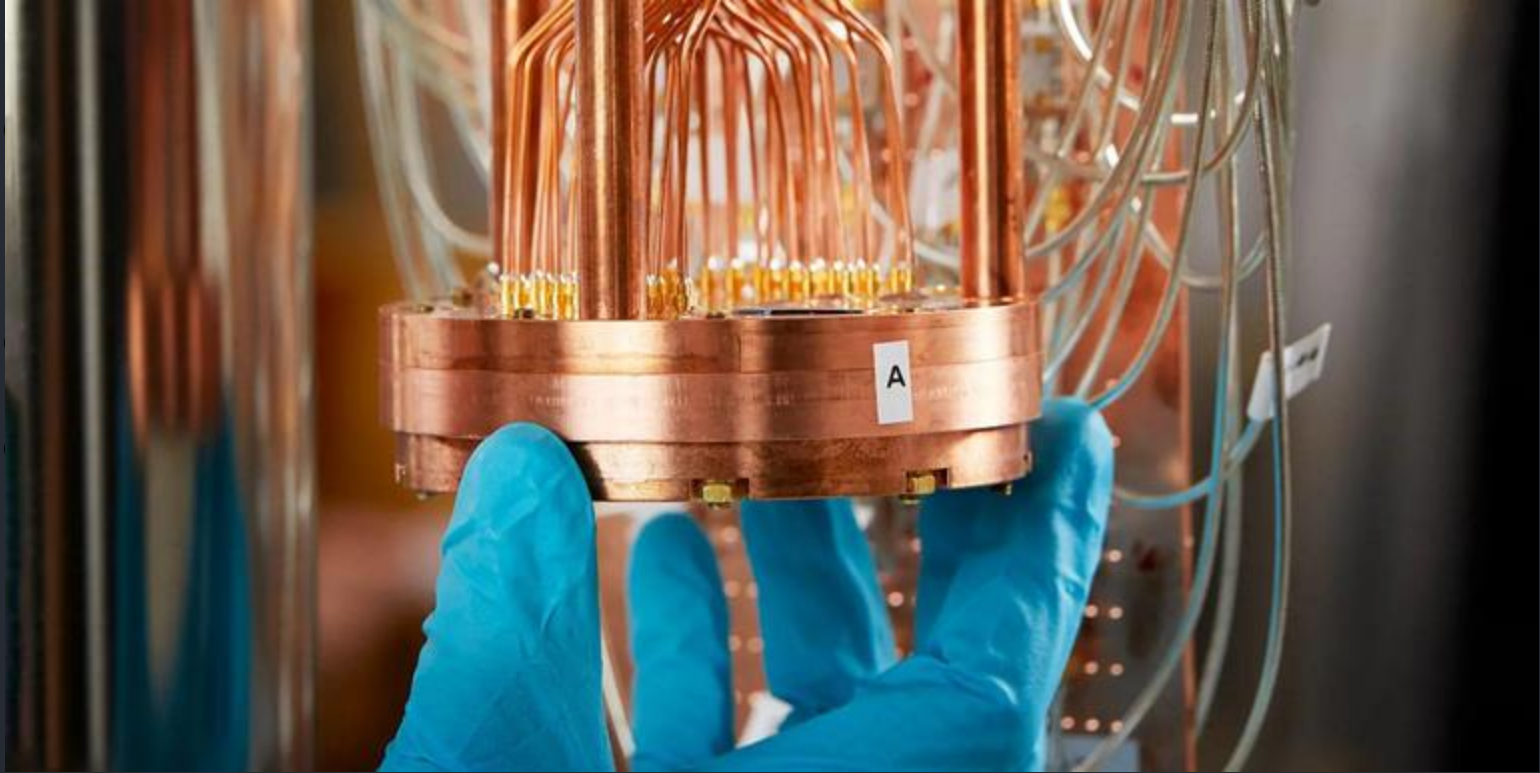
# Quantum information theory

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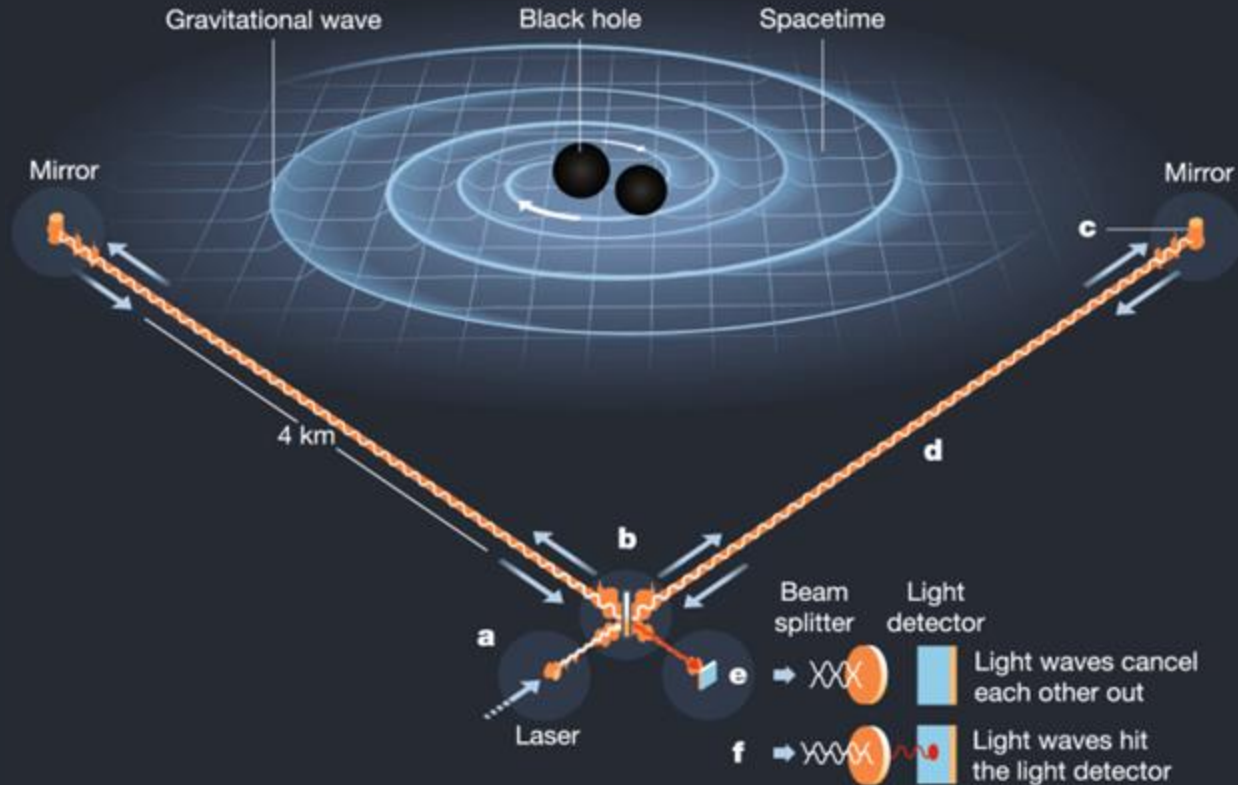
The study of quantum systems from an information-theoretic point-of-view

# Quantum Computing



Credit: WACQT quantum computer

# Quantum Sensing



Credit: LIGO collaboration

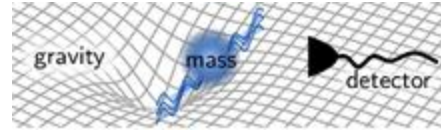
# Quantum Communication





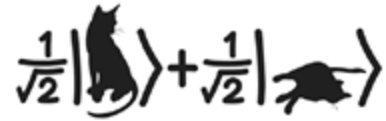
# Sofia Qvarfort

sofia.qvarfort@fysik.su.se



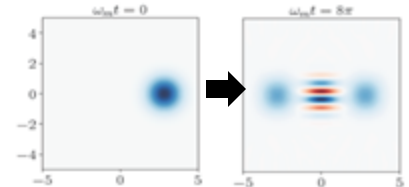
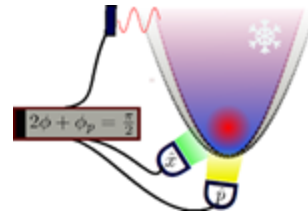
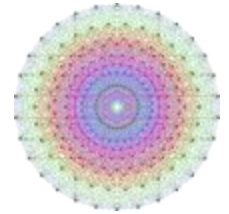
**Topics:** Quantum optics, quantum information, quantum metrology, quantum optomechanics

- SQ, et al. "Gravimetry through non-linear optomechanics." *Nat. Comms.* 9.1 (2018): 3690. M. Araújo, F. Costa, Č. Brukner, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113**, 250402 (2014)
- Manikandan, Sreenath K., and SQ. "Optimal quantum parametric feedback cooling." *PRA* 107.2 (2023): 023516.



## Available projects:

- Probing the Quantum Energy Landscape of a Superconducting Qubit: Josephson Potential Tomography via Dynamics
- How cold can you go? Cooling levitated nanoparticles in the presence of a stochastic force



# Andrea Maiani

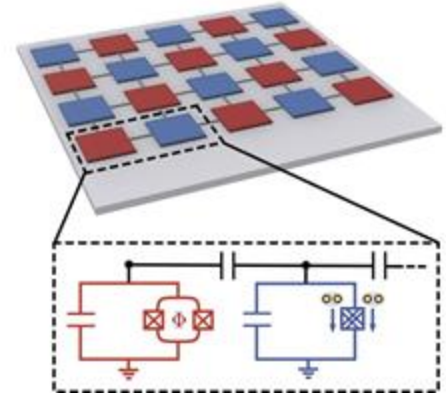
andrea.maiani@su.se



**Topics:** Quantum transport, complex heterostructures, superconducting qubits

## Available projects:

- Exploring quantum point contacts with neural networks
- Probing the Quantum Energy Landscape of a Superconducting Qubit: Josephson Potential Tomography Dynamics





# Fabio Costa

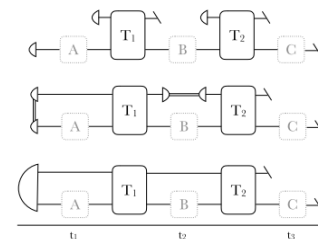
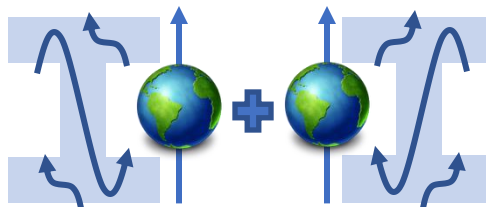
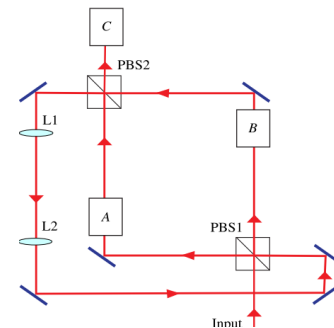
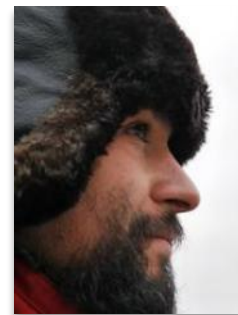
fabio.costa@su.se

**Topics:** Quantum causal structures, new resources for quantum computing, memory in open quantum systems

- O. Oreshkov, F. Costa, Č. Brukner, *Nat. Commun.* **3**, 1092 (2012)
- M. Araújo, F. Costa, Č. Brukner, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **113**, 250402 (2014)
- C. Giarmatzi, F. Costa, *Quantum* **5**, 440 (2021)

## Available projects:

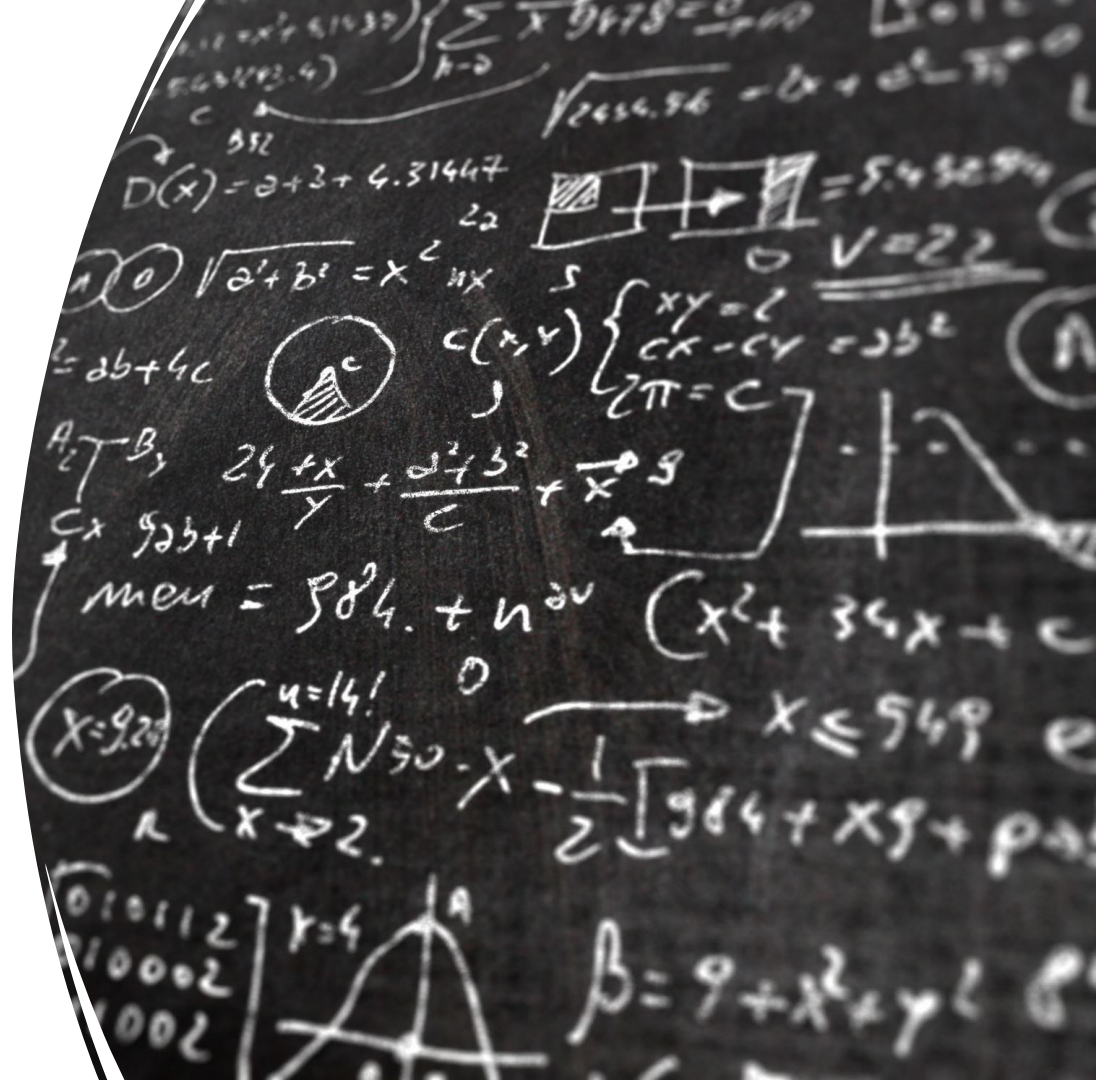
- Coarse graining and delocalised subsystems in quantum causal structures
- Information measures on quantum causal structure
- Characterisation of memory in multi-time quantum processes



# Possible projects

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Offered by the WINQ quantum team. Contact the supervisors for more information.



# How cold can you go?

## Cooling levitated nanoparticles in the presence of a stochastic force

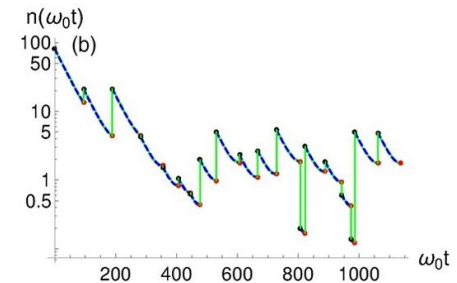
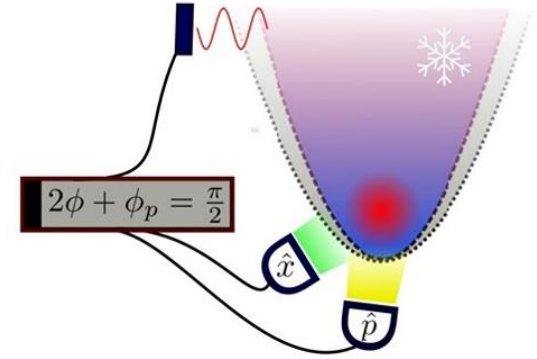
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**Supervisor: Sofia Qvarfort**

Key goals:

1. Study a parametric feedback protocol for cooling levitated nano-particles to the quantum ground state
2. Solve the quantum dynamics for an additional stochastic force
3. Look at the resulting limitations in cooling

Strong analytical project (possibly experiment-facing)



# Probing the Quantum Energy Landscape of a Superconducting Qubit

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**Supervisors: Sofia Qvarfort and Andrea Maiani**

**Key Goals:**

1. Model the dynamics of a superconducting transmon qubit for two different Hamiltonians
2. Use quantum metrology tools to distinguish between the Hamiltonians
3. Compare with microwave spectroscopy
4. Implement hypothesis testing for Hamiltonian learning

Strong analytical and numerical project (possibly experiment-facing)

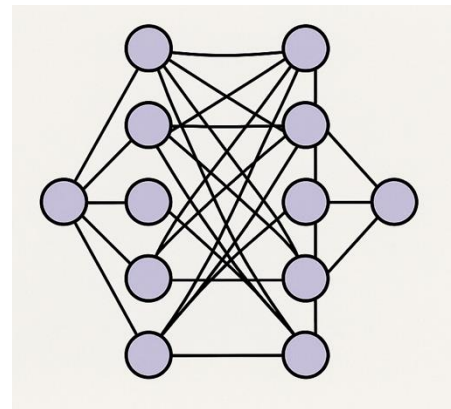
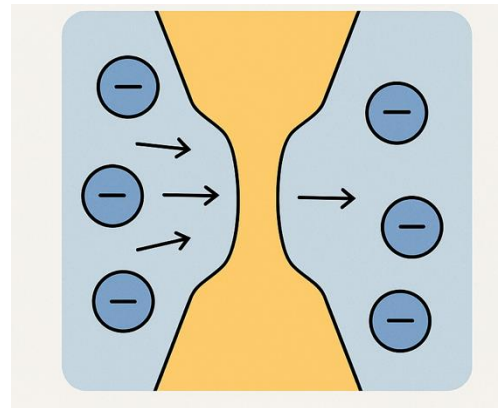


# Exploring quantum point contacts with neural networks

**Supervisor: Andrea Maiani**

Key goals:

1. In this project we will study interacting QPCs using Neural Network Variational Monte Carlo, a modern approach that is reshaping many-body physics.
2. Diffusive superconductors are described by the Usadel equations, a powerful framework for modeling inhomogeneous superconducting devices with magnetism, disorder, and spin-orbit coupling.
3. This project focuses on extending pyUsadel code into a finite-element framework, enabling simulations of complex geometries and multicomponent superconductors.
4. Strongly computational project, with emphasis on scientific software development.



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# Coarse graining and delocalised subsystems in quantum causal structures

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**Supervisor: Fabio Costa**

1. Instants of time as subsystems.
2. Quantum temporal subsystems: events with indefinite time.
3. Coarse-grained operations with definite and indefinite causal structure.

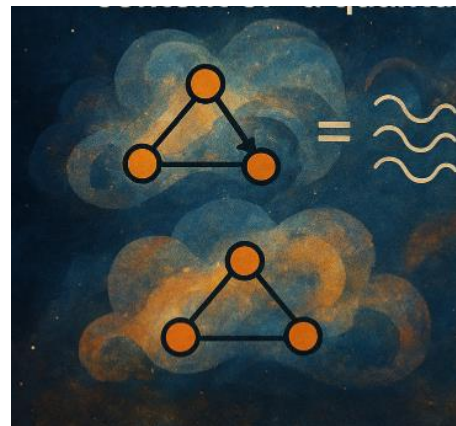
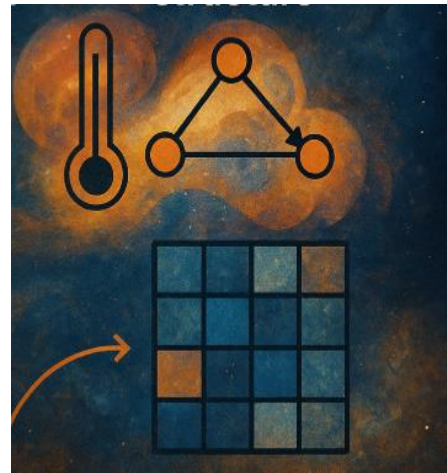


# Information measures on quantum causal structure

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**Supervisor: Fabio Costa**

1. Assign entropy to—quantify informational content of—a quantum causal structure.
2. “Thermodynamics” of quantum causal structure.
3. Partial tomography of quantum causal structures.



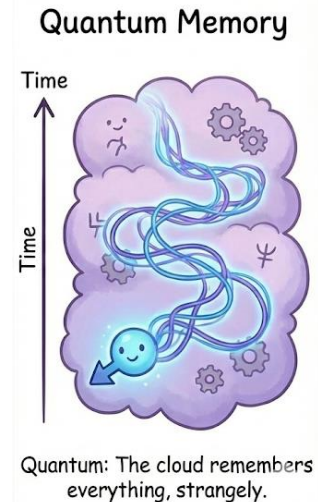
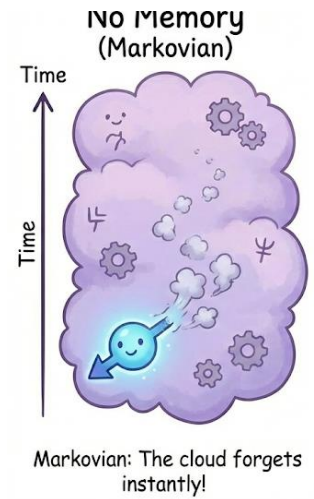
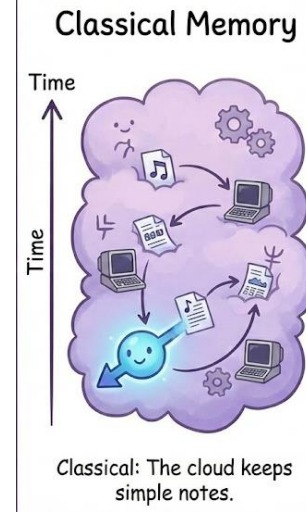


# Characterisation of memory in multi-time quantum processes

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## Supervisor: Fabio Costa

- Characterise processes with quantum vs classical memory.
- Real-world multi-time processes, e.g. optomechanics (possible interaction with experiments)
- Multi-time tests of quantumness—tests of non-classicality of gravity.





# Thank you!

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Please come say hi in Hus 3!

Emails:

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